



GREAT NORTHERN
UNIVERSITY

ACADEMIC CATALOG

2020-2021

Scholarship – Wisdom – Community

611 E Indiana Ave.

Spokane, WA 99207

509-284-7100

www.greatnorthernu.org

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WELCOME FROM THE PRESIDENT

Dear Students,

Great Northern University exists to educate individuals to engage and transform the world. We believe that your education should equip you to engage with those who exist in your world—your friends, neighbors, church members, families, coworkers, and community members. We strive to promote a holistic education that informs all aspects of your life. We expect that your school experience will be a part of the transformational sanctification process as you are being conformed to the image of Christ. In addition to your focused studies in your major, a GNU education provides you with a solid biblical and theological foundation; cross-cultural skills; effective and respectful communication abilities; critical, creative, and analytical thinking skills; and a deep love for the local church. During and beyond your time here, we desire for you to live deeply meaningful, purposeful, and faithful lives while making significant and lasting contributions to the world around you.

While you are at GNU, we hope that you understand, embrace, and embody our core values: scholarship, wisdom, and community. We want you to be consistent and disciplined learners whose lives reflect wise choices and discernment. We believe that learning occurs in community and that this type of engagement fosters both personal and communal growth.

More than anything, as brothers and sisters in Christ, we hope that you increase in your love for God and your love for other people.

In Christ and In Your Service,

Dr. Wendy L. Liddell, Ph.D., President

Great Northern University

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

2020-2021

Fall 2020 Semester

August 14	Student Orientation
August 17	Fall Semester Begins
August 19	Convocation
September 7	Labor Day Holiday (no classes)
November 8-10	Mission Conference (no classes)
November 25-27	Thanksgiving Holiday (no classes)
December 11	Last day of Fall Classes and Degree Conferral

Spring 2021 Semester

January 11	Spring Semester Begins
January 18	Martin Luther King Jr. Holiday (no classes)
March 8-12	Spring Break (no classes)
April 2	Good Friday Holiday (no classes)
May 7	Last Day of Spring Classes
May 8	Commencement and Degree Conferral

Summer 2021 Term

May 10	Summer Term Begins
May 31	Memorial Day Holiday (no classes)
July 23	Last Day of Summer Term and Degree Conferral

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

2021-2022*

Fall 2021 Semester

August 13	Student Orientation
August 16	Fall Semester Begins
August 18	Convocation
September 6	Labor Day Holiday (no classes)
TBD	Mission Conference (no classes)
November 24-26	Thanksgiving Holiday (no classes)
December 10	Last day of Fall Classes and Degree Conferral

Spring 2022 Semester

January 10	Spring Semester Begins
January 17	Martin Luther King Jr. Holiday (no classes)
TBD	Spring Break (no classes)
April 16	Good Friday Holiday (no classes)
May 6	Last Day of Spring Classes
May 7	Commencement and Degree Conferral

Summer 2022 Term

TBD	Summer Term Begins
May 30	Memorial Day Holiday (no classes)
TBD	Last Day of Summer Term and Degree Conferral

* Please visit www.greatnorthernu.org/academics/calendar for updates to calendar

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Academic Catalog 2020-2021	i
Welcome from the President	ii
Academic Calendar 2020-2021	iii
Academic Calendar 2021-2022*	iv
LEGAL NOTICES AND COMPLIANCE.....	9
Authorization:	9
Catalog Disclaimer	9
Statement of Nondiscrimination in Employment	9
Statement of Nondiscrimination in Admissions	9
Freedom of Information	9
Annual FERPA Notice to Students	10
Duplication and Use of Copyrighted Materials	11
UNIVERSITY PROFILE	12
Purpose	12
Vision and Mission	12
Profile & History	12
Doctrinal Statement	12
Policy Statement on Social Issues	13
Core Values	13
Scholarship	13
Wisdom	14
Community	14
University Student Learning Outcomes	14
Scholarship: Being a Disciplined Learner	14
Wisdom: Embracing a Christ-like Identity	14
Community: Pursuing Servant-minded Leadership	14
Field Education	14
Our Bachelor of Arts Core	15
Our Bachelor of Science Core	16
Our Beliefs	16

ADMISSIONS.....	18
Admission to the University	18
Admission Criteria / Requirements:.....	18
Admission Process.....	18
Extra-institutional credit.....	19
Acceptance.....	20
Re-admission	20
New Student Orientation.....	20
Payment Expectations (Student Accounts)	21
Tuition and Fees.....	21
Cancellation of Courses.....	22
Tuition Refunds.....	22
THE GNU COMMUNITY LIFESTYLE	23
GNU Community Covenant.....	23
Community Life Code of Conduct.....	23
Student Conduct Code	25
Academic Integrity	26
Social Misconduct.....	26
Disciplinary Process	26
Non-Academic Student Complaint Policy	27
REGISTRATION POLICIES.....	30
Auditing Courses.....	30
Declaration of Major	30
Transfer Credit Policies	30
Transferability Statement.....	30
Transfer Credits and Grades on the Transcript.....	31
Transfer Equivalency Appeals Process.....	31
Calculation of Transfer Credit Hours.....	32
Transfer Credit Hour Limits.....	32
Degree Transfer	32
Military Experience Credit	32
Changes in Registration (Add / Drop / Withdraw)	32

Withdrawal from the University	32
Adding Classes	32
Dropping Classes	33
Registration Appeal Process.....	34
Military Leave of Absence Policy	34
Military Leave of Absence Eligibility.....	34
Military Leave of Absence Regulations.....	34
Military Leave of Absence Readmission	35
Transcript Requests.....	35
ACADEMIC POLICIES.....	36
Choice of Academic Program	36
Deviation from Curriculum Requirements.....	36
Second Bachelor Degree.....	36
Double Major.....	37
Declaring and Completing a Double Major	37
Double Major Requirements	37
Overlapping requirements	37
Graduating with a double major	38
Double major transcript, commencement program and diploma	38
Career Advising	38
ACADEMIC ADVISING.....	39
Academic Calendar	39
Academic Grievance.....	39
Step 1: Direct Appeal to instructor	39
Step 2: Appeal to College Dean.....	39
Step 3: Appeal to Academic Affairs Committee.....	40
Step 4: Appeal to the Provost.....	40
Academic Integrity Code.....	40
Academic Integrity Code Violations	40
Academic Integrity Code Appeals	41
Academic Load	41
Academic Status.....	42

Policy Scope.....	42
Academic Status.....	42
Academic Good Standing.....	42
Academic Probation.....	42
Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal	42
Satisfactory Academic Progress.....	43
Withdrawal Unsatisfactory Progress	43
Probationary Enrollment Limits	43
Probation Success Planning.....	43
Academic Status Processes and Review Requests	44
Academic Probation.....	44
Request for Review of Probation Status.....	44
Academic Dismissal Appeals	44
Readmission after Academic Dismissal	46
Attendance Policies.....	46
Tardiness	47
Removal from Class.....	47
Instructor Tardiness	47
Classification of Students.....	47
Controversial Material	48
Grading Policies.....	48
Grade Point Averages	48
Grade Points	48
Incompletes.....	49
Eligibility Requirements.....	49
Minimum Grade Requirements for All Programs	50
Grade Forgiveness for Repeated Courses	50
Official Summons.....	50
Graduation Requirements.....	50
Application for Graduation	51
Participation in Commencement	52
Academic Honors.....	52

Graduation Honors.....	52
Valedictorian.....	53
President’s and Dean’s Honor Roll.....	53
GNU Library Resources	53
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS	56
Flexible Curriculum.....	56
College of Communication and Theology	56
College of Global Engagement.....	56
College of Professional Studies	56
COLLEGE OF COMMUNICATION AND THEOLOGY	57
BIBLICAL AND THEOLOGICAL STUDIES (B.A.).....	57
B.A. Biblical and Theological Studies Major Program Learning Outcomes.....	57
B.A. in Biblical and Theological Studies Major Requirements	57
COMMUNICATION (B.A.)	59
B.A. Communication Major Program Learning Outcomes	59
B.A. Communication Major Program Requirements	59
LEADERSHIP STUDIES (B.A.).....	60
B.A. Leadership Studies Major Program Learning Outcomes.....	60
B.A. Leadership Studies Major Requirements.....	61
YOUTH AND FAMILY MINISTRY (B.A.)	62
Youth and Family Ministry Major Program Learning Outcomes	62
B.A. Youth and Family Ministry Major Requirements.....	62
COLLEGE OF GLOBAL ENGAGEMENT	64
INTERCULTURAL STUDIES (BA).....	64
B.A. Intercultural Studies Major Program Learning Outcomes	64
B.A. Intercultural Studies Major Program Requirements	64
CERTIFICATES.....	66
APPLIED LINGUISTICS CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours).....	66
Certificate in Applied Linguistics Program Learning Outcomes	66
EAST ASIA AREA STUDIES CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours).....	67
EASTERN EUROPE AREA STUDIES CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours)	68
WESTERN EUROPE AREA STUDIES CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours).....	69

BIBLE CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours)	70
Bible Certificate Program Learning Outcomes	70
INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN TEFL (30 Hours)	70
International Certificate in TEFL Program Learning Outcomes	71
TESOL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours).....	71
Certificate in TESOL Program Learning Outcomes	71
YOUTH AND FAMILY MINISTRY CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours).....	72
Certificate in Youth and Family Ministry Program Learning Outcomes.....	72
COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES.....	74
LINGUISTICS (B.A.).....	74
B.A. Linguistics Major Program Learning Outcomes	74
B.A. Linguistics Major Requirement.....	74
PSYCHOLOGY (B.S.).....	76
B.S Psychology Major Program Learning Outcomes.....	76
B.S. Psychology Major Requirements.....	76
TESOL (B.A.).....	78
B.A. TESOL Major Program Learning Outcomes	78
B.A. TESOL Major Requirements	78
COURSE INFORMATION AND DESCRIPTIONS.....	80
Skill Progression	80
Course Numbering System	80
Courses Not Open to Freshmen.....	80
Directed Study Courses.....	80
Internships, Practicums, Field Experience	80
Prerequisites	81
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS	81
Area Studies (ARS).....	81
Biblical Studies (BIB).....	82
Communication (COM).....	85
General Education Requirements (GER)	88
General Electives	90
Intercultural Studies (ICS).....	91

Languages.....	93
Leadership (LDR).....	96
Linguistics (LNG).....	97
Psychology (PSY).....	99
TESOL (TES).....	103
Theology (THE).....	104
Youth and Family Ministry (YFM).....	105
FACULTY	107
David Beine.....	107
Marc Canner.....	107
Craig Ferderer.....	107
Michael Kibbe,.....	107
Wendy Liddell.....	107
Jennifer Mills.....	107
Floyd Schneider.....	107
Kay Tronsen,.....	108
Gerald Vreeland,.....	108
ADMINISTRATION	109
Board of Trustees.....	109
University Administration.....	109
COLLEGE DEANS	109
Index.....	110

LEGAL NOTICES AND COMPLIANCE

Authorization:

Great Northern University is authorized by the Washington Student Achievement Council and meets the requirements and minimum educational standards established for degree-granting institutions under the Degree-Granting Institutions Act. This authorization is subject to periodic review and authorizes Great Northern University to offer specific degree programs. The Council may be contacted for a list of currently authorized programs. Authorization by the Council does not carry with it an endorsement by the Council of the institution or its programs. Any person desiring information about the requirements of the act or the applicability of those requirements to the institution may contact the Council at P.O. Box 43430, Olympia, WA 98504-3430 or by email at degreeauthorization@wsac.wa.gov.

Catalog Disclaimer

The provisions of this publication are not to be regarded as the irrevocable terms of a contract between the student and Great Northern University. Changes are effected from time to time in admission requirements, academic requirements, general regulations, tuition, fees, institutional financial aid, and scholarship policies. A curriculum or graduation requirement, when altered, is not made retroactive unless the alteration is to the student's advantage and / or can be accommodated within the span of years normally required for graduation.

For information on educational expenses, student life, or institutional financial aid, students should contact their advisors or the respective administrative offices. Information on current tuition and fees is published on the GNU website.

Statement of Nondiscrimination in Employment

Subject to the Constitution of the United States and all applicable state and federal laws, Great Northern University does not discriminate in its employment practices

Statement of Nondiscrimination in Admissions

In furtherance of its educational programs and activities, Great Northern University does not discriminate in its student admission policies on the basis of race, color, or national or ethnic origin it serves as determined by its charter, its mission, and its core themes. Based on its commitment to equal opportunity and inclusion, Great Northern University is an equal employment opportunity employer that provides the opportunity for all applicants to excel without bias.

Freedom of Information

With certain exceptions provided by law, Great Northern University cannot release information concerning students to prospective employers, government agencies, credit bureaus, etc., without the

written consent of the student. Students and alumni applying for jobs, credit, graduate school, etc., must provide the university with written permission to release the specific records to the specified parties.

The University does not release information to any party, including the student, that does not originate with the University (i.e. high school transcripts, medical records, etc.) unless otherwise provided by law.

Annual FERPA Notice to Students

Great Northern University informs students annually of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974, as amended. This act was designed to protect the privacy of education records and afford students certain rights with respect to accessing their education records. These rights include:

Inspect and Review. Students have the right to inspect and review education records within 45 days of the university receiving a request for access. Students should submit a written and signed request to the Registrar or other appropriate university official identifying specific records the student intends to review. The university official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the location and time where the records may be inspected or direct them to the appropriate office.

Request Amendment. Students have the right to request an amendment to their own educational records if they believe their records are inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's rights under FERPA. A signed amendment request must be submitted in writing to the university official responsible for maintaining the record in question. The written request should clearly identify the part of the record the student wishes to amend and specify why the record is inaccurate or misleading. If the university chooses not to amend the record, the university official will notify the student in writing of the decision and advise the student of any appeals process that might be available.

Consent to Disclosure. Students have the right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in their own educational records not permitted under FERPA guidelines. FERPA allows disclosure without consent to certain parties, including, but not limited to:

- a. School officials with a legitimate educational interest as defined by FERPA
- b. School officials or lending institutions (not state or federal) in connection with financial aid for which the student has applied or which the student has received, if the information is necessary to determine eligibility, amount, conditions for the aid, or enforcing the terms and conditions of the aid
- c. Organizations conducting studies for or on behalf of educational institutions.
Student records will note when such disclosures have occurred
- d. Accrediting organizations
- e. Parents of dependent students as verified under Internal Revenue Code 1986, Section 152 (NOTE: Appropriate tax documentation must be provided by the parents.)
- f. Parents of students under the age of 21 who have violated university policies related to alcohol or controlled substances
- g. Final disciplinary proceedings against a student who is an alleged perpetrator of a violent crime (18 U.S.C. § 16) or non-forcible sex offense regardless of whether the violation was proven under the university's rules or policies

- h. Persons whose knowledge is necessary to protect the health and safety of the student or other individuals where there is an articulable and significant threat to the health and safety of a student or other individuals
- i. Legal representatives with a lawfully issued subpoena or court order
- j. Information deemed as directory information unless the student has requested in writing within 14 days of enrollment at GNU that directory information be held from disclosure (GNU directory information that may be disclosed by the university for any purpose at its discretion includes name, classification, major and degree programs, home and local addresses, e-mail address, all phone numbers, previous institutions attended, dates of attendance, full-time or part-time status, honors and awards, degree / s conferred including dates, religious affiliation, participation in official university athletic and music programs, physical factors such as height and weight, photograph, and birth information such as date and place.)

File a Complaint. Students have the right to file a complaint at the following address concerning alleged failures by the university to comply with the requirements of FERPA. Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 600 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20202-4605.

Students with questions about FERPA should contact the Registrar's Office.

Duplication and Use of Copyrighted Materials

It is the intent of Great Northern University to delineate, enforce, and abide by the provisions of current [United States copyright laws](#) (including the [Digital Millennium Copyright Act of 1998](#)) as they affect the life and activities of the institution, its employees, and its students.

- Copyrighted materials, whether they are print or non-print, will not be duplicated or used unless such reproduction meets "fair use" standards or unless written permission from the copyright holder has been received.
- Details about "fair use" (that copying and / or use which is allowed by federal law) will be made available to all instructors, students, or administrators as requested or needed.
- The administration of GNU does not sanction illegal duplication or use in any form. Employees and students who willfully disregard the university copyright position are in violation of GNU Policy; they do so at their own risk and assume all liability personally.

UNIVERSITY PROFILE

Purpose

Great Northern University is a non-profit educational institution. GNU is established in recognition of the need to provide Eastern Washington state, the Spokane-Coeur D'Alene corridor, and the western United States in general with high quality Christian higher education that emphasizes professional service to the poor, underprivileged, and marginalized, and to all those in need of the Gospel of Jesus Christ, both in our region and abroad. The main purpose of GNU is the training and spiritual formation of individuals who desire to serve Christ and His church in the furtherance of the Gospel as put forth in Scripture.

Vision and Mission

Our Vision: Great Northern University aspires to be a Christian university that educates individuals to engage and transform their world.

Our Mission: Great Northern University offers collegiate education to individuals who want Christian faith to integrate with every aspect of their lives. Our education synthesizes curricular objectives, career-path realization, community engagement, real-world problem solving, and whole-person development.

Profile & History

Great Northern University is a private, four-year Christian university located at 611 E. Indiana Ave. in Spokane, WA. The University was founded in January 2018. A visionary, growing Christian Bible-centered university, Great Northern University currently offers eight bachelor's majors and seven certificate programs divided into three separate colleges of learning.

Doctrinal Statement

- We believe the Bible to be the inspired, the only infallible, authoritative Word of God.
- We believe that there is one God, eternally existent in three persons: Father, Son and Holy Spirit.
- We believe in the deity of our Lord Jesus Christ, in His virgin birth, in His sinless life, in His miracles, in His vicarious and atoning death through His shed blood, in His bodily resurrection, in His ascension to the right hand of the Father, and in His personal return in power and glory.
- We believe that for the salvation of lost and sinful people, regeneration by the Holy Spirit is absolutely essential.
- We believe in the present ministry of the Holy Spirit by whose indwelling the Christian is enabled to live a godly life.
- We believe in the resurrection of both the saved and the lost; they that are saved unto the resurrection of life and they that are lost unto the resurrection of damnation.
- We believe in the spiritual unity of believers in our Lord Jesus Christ.

Policy Statement on Social Issues

Sexuality. We affirm that divinely ordained differences between male and female reflect God's original design for creation and are meant for human good and flourishing. Originally, these two distinct, complementary sexes together reflected the image and nature of God (Gen. 1:26-27).

Marriage. We affirm that it was and remains God's intent that marriage be a holy and exclusive union between one man and one woman (Gen. 2:18-25), and that this union be a sanctifying relationship that uniquely reflects Christ's relationship with His Church (Eph. 5:21-33). God ordains that sexual intimacy occurs only between a man and a woman who are married to each other (1 Cor. 6:18; 7:2-5; Heb. 13:4), and that no intimate sexual activity be engaged in outside of a legal marriage between a man and a woman.

We affirm that other forms of sexual intimacy (including, but not limited to cohabitation, adultery, fornication, homosexuality, bisexual conduct, bestiality, incest, or use of pornography) are immoral in the sight of God and violate God's intent that human sexuality is a holy union exclusively between a man and a woman in holy matrimony. (Matt. 15:18-20; 1 Cor. 6:9-10).

We affirm that God offers redemption and restoration to all who confess and forsake their sin, seeking His mercy and forgiveness through Jesus Christ (Acts 3:19-21; Rom 10:9-10; 1 Cor 6:9-11).

We further affirm that sin distorts sexual desires in all human persons but that we can nonetheless through faith in Jesus Christ walk in purity of life, which is pleasing to God (Col 3:5; Rom 8:37).

We affirm that every person must be afforded compassion, love, kindness, respect, and dignity (Mark 12:28-31; Luke 6:31). Hateful and harassing behavior or attitudes directed toward any individual are to be repudiated and are not in accord with Scripture.

Sanctity of Human Life. We affirm that all human life is sacred and created by God in His image. Human life is of inestimable worth in all its dimensions, including pre-born babies, the aged, the physically or mentally challenged, and every other stage or condition from conception through death. We are therefore called to defend, protect, and value all human life (Ps. 139).

Core Values

Scholarship

Scholarship at Great Northern University is pursued from the perspective of a biblical, Christian worldview. The integration of faith, learning, and living is central to every academic discipline and is led by dedicated faculty members who are committed to academic excellence, the elevation of critical thinking skills, and personal, spiritual and intellectual growth. GNU is committed to:

- Christ-centered academic excellence

- Embracing change and diversity for the establishment of strategic and collaborative partnerships
- Research and inquiry in an assessment and data-driven academic culture
- Lifelong learning, social skills, and servant leadership development
- Using effective technology tools

Wisdom

Great Northern University is dedicated to cultivating an environment where students grow in their spiritual relationship with God and their interpersonal relationship with others. GNU is committed to:

- Building a Christ-centered community
- Respecting diversity and various Christian backgrounds

Community

Great Northern University is focused on serving both Christ and others. Through the development of servant-leadership, GNU empowers graduates for a life of learning, leadership, and global impact. GNU is committed to:

- Developing and modeling servant leadership in a variety of contexts
- Fostering an environment of relevant social- and self-awareness, ethics, respect, and integrity
- Instilling the value of stewardship in all aspects of life

University Student Learning Outcomes

Scholarship: Being a Disciplined Learner

- Exhibiting effective communication in all spheres.
- Demonstrating critical, creative, and analytic thinking skills.

Wisdom: Embracing a Christ-like Identity

- Articulating a biblical, theological foundation for life
- Contributing skillfully and resourcefully in primary fields of study.

Community: Pursuing Servant-minded Leadership

- Competently serving interculturally and cross-culturally
- Demonstrating investment in local communities (such as church and city).

Field Education

Undergraduate students must complete 30 volunteer hours of practical experience each semester. Students will collaborate with a faculty advisor in determining what field opportunities will support their area of study, and in coordinating with specific agencies or other community partners, to facilitate the field education. Field education is a non-credit graduation requirement for students. This pass / fail component is required each fall and spring semester that a student is enrolled in a minimum of 9 credits; if successfully completed, internship courses will fulfill one semester of field education. Students who

fail a semester of field education need to attain a passing grade prior to graduation. Make-up field education credits are at the discretion and direction of faculty advisors in conjunction with the Provost's Office. Further information about field education will be provided on the GNU website.

Our Bachelor of Arts Core

Our core courses are designed to support our university student learning outcomes for all Bachelor of Arts degree students regardless of specific program.

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
GER 1300	Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar	1
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Math Course	3
GER 1400	History	3
GER 1500	Introduction to Philosophy	3
	Foreign Language I*	4
	Foreign Language II*	4
GER 1600	Literature	3
	* Two semester sequence of the same language; If Foreign Language is transferred in for 3 or 6 credits, additional open elective will be needed to complete requirement	
General Education Core Credit Hours		39
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
Life Skills Core Requirements		
	Natural Science Course	3
PSY 1000	Introduction to Psychology	1
GER 1900	Health	1
GER 1950 or GER 1951	Art Appreciation or Music Appreciation	1
Life Skills Core Credit Hours		6

	TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours	66
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Our Bachelor of Science Core

Our core courses are designed to support our university student learning outcomes for all Bachelor of Science degree students regardless of specific program.

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Any Math Courses	6
	Any Natural Science Courses	6
General Education Core Credit Hours		27
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		48

Our Beliefs

Throughout its beginnings and short history, GNU has sought to serve the Kingdom of God by offering educational programs that integrate Christian faith with learning. The University has urged Christian unity among all Christian denominations in a commitment to the basic doctrines of historic and orthodox Christianity. To that end, GNU has adopted the Statement of Faith of the National Association of Evangelicals:

- We believe the Bible to be the inspired, the only infallible, authoritative Word of God.
- We believe that there is one God, eternally existent in three persons: Father, Son and Holy Spirit.
- We believe in the deity of our Lord Jesus Christ, in His virgin birth, in His sinless life, in His miracles, in His vicarious and atoning death through His shed blood, in His bodily resurrection, in His ascension to the right hand of the Father, and in His personal return in power and glory.

- We believe that for the salvation of lost and sinful people, regeneration by the Holy Spirit is absolutely essential.
- We believe in the present ministry of the Holy Spirit by whose indwelling the Christian is enabled to live a godly life.
- We believe in the resurrection of both the saved and the lost; they that are saved unto the resurrection of life and they that are lost unto the resurrection of damnation.
- We believe in the spiritual unity of believers in our Lord Jesus Christ.

ADMISSIONS

Admission to the University

The University accepts applications from graduates of secondary schools (or those who have completed the G.E.D.), graduated home-school students, and transferring college students. Great Northern University, in compliance with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Higher Education Act), does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, or national or ethnic origin in any of its policies, practices or procedures. This provision includes but is not limited to admission, employment, financial aid, and education services.

Permission to enroll at GNU is a privilege and carries with it certain responsibilities. The University reserves the right to cancel enrollment and to require withdrawal whenever it becomes evident that the student is not conforming to the standards of scholarship and conduct established by the University. Students seeking admission should become aware of the mission and objectives of the University when making application.

Admission Criteria / Requirements:

CRITERIA	ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
APPLICATION	COMPLETED APPLICATION
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR GED	GPA 2.0
COLLEGE GPA	GPA 2.0
STANDARDIZED EXAMS	While GNU sets no minimum scores for acceptance to the University, we do suggest submission of scores from any standardized exams you may have taken, including the SAT/ACT. This information helps us get a full picture of the applicant.
STATEMENT OF FAITH	Written or recorded

Admission Process

Stage One: Student Tasks

Students seeking admission to Great Northern University must:

- 1) Complete a Basic Application Form (online submission) including two references:
 - a. One academic reference--must be a current or former teacher who can testify to academic abilities
 - b. One personal reference (may not be a family member or peer if applicant is under age 21); examples include coaches, pastors, parents of friends, employers, or counselors.
- 2) Written articulation of Christian faith commitment (printed, signed / dated, scanned, or mailed).

Stage Two: Review of Documentation and Interview

All admissions documents will be reviewed by a committee of two persons from among the faculty, staff, and administration. At least one member of that committee will be a faculty member from the program of interest. Following the acceptance of these documents and satisfactory communication with references, an approximately 30-minute phone or face-to-face interview will be scheduled between the prospective student and an appropriate member of the GNU faculty or staff to assess institutional fit.

Admissions Communications

Applicants will be notified via official email by the committee at the following stages:

- 1) Successful submission of documents
- 2) Acceptance of documents and satisfactory communication with references (with request for face-to-face or phone interview)
- 3) Admittance / rejection

Admissions Timeline

- 1) The timespan between successful submission of documents and admittance or rejection shall be no more than 2 weeks.
- 2) For the 2019–2020 academic year, the application deadline (meaning: deadline to submit documents) is available on the GNU website.

Extra-institutional credit

Extra-institutional credit earned through the validation of learning acquired by means other than the completion of college-level courses may be accepted at GNU and applied to degree programs as determined by the Office of the Registrar in consultation with the dean of the appropriate college. The following extra- institutional credit may be accepted at GNU and applied to the transcript.

Advanced Placement (AP)

GNU accepts credit for advanced placement exam scores (score of 3 or higher) as recommended by the [College Board](#). Credit will be recorded on the transcript.

CLEP (College Level Examination Program) and Equivalency Exams

GNU students can earn college credit through CLEP Subject Examinations with the College Board or through GNU-administered course equivalency tests. GNU students may earn up to 30 semester hours of combined prior learning or credit by examination, including CLEP.

If the student scores at the recommended level, credit is recorded on the GNU transcript.

College Board CLEP exams are available in more than 30 subjects and are administered monthly at more than 1,000 colleges and testing centers. These exams include multiple-choice and essay components. Students can take the exams at any Open Testing Center. To locate an Open Testing Center, students should visit the College Board website: www.collegeboard.org. For reporting CLEP scores, students should use GNU's college code, which is 7625.

Credit by Examination

In rare cases, students can petition to receive credit by examination. Forms are available from the Registrar. Credit by examination is typically given only in the case of languages and mathematics.

Military Experience

Veterans who meet the requirements for admission will be allowed advanced standing to the extent that their experience in the armed forces is applicable to the regular curriculum they expect to follow in college. The Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experience in the Armed Forces issued by the American Council on Education will be followed in evaluating the applicant's educational experiences for such advanced standing.

Military Transcripts

Air Force (CCAF Transcript) is handled as a regular transcript, mailed to:

Great Northern University, ATTN: Registrar
611 E. Indiana Ave.
Spokane, WA 99207

Or

Registrar@GreatNorthernU.org

Acceptance

Upon receipt of the completed application and interview, recommendations, and all transcripts, the institution will determine the applicant's eligibility for admission. Upon acceptance the student will be notified by the Office of Admissions. If high school grades indicate a likelihood of academic difficulty, the student may be accepted on Academic Probation.

Students may be provisionally accepted under probation due to incomplete documents, lower GPA, and other concerns about the student's ability to complete a degree program. Probation will include some restrictions on number of credits attempted and extra-curricular activities as communicated in writing by the Office of the Registrar.

Re-admission

Students who have not been enrolled at GNU for more than one year must apply for readmission to the University. A re-admission application is available through the Office of Admissions.

New Student Orientation

New student orientation is required for all new traditional college students (first-time freshmen and transfer students). The orientation is conducted at the beginning of the fall and spring semesters. A student who fails to report on the date scheduled and complete orientation may be denied admission. During this vital registration and orientation time, students are introduced to the University, its services, lifestyle, and activities.

Payment Expectations (Student Accounts)

GNU believes that learning sound financial stewardship is a vital part of the University experience. All students have access to their student account balance through the institutional portal, Populi. Secure login information for the student portal is provided upon admission to GNU. Students are expected to track their balance through Populi and maintain current financial accounts.

Students are expected to arrange for the payment of tuition and fees each semester before they attend any class. Therefore, all institutional financial aid possibilities should be explored far in advance of the start of the semester, and students and their families are expected to provide financial assistance. Students are encouraged to contact the GNU Registrar for assistance at any time for information about institutional financial aid, student loans, and scholarships.

For any outstanding balance in a student's account that is not / will not be covered by institutional financial aid and cannot be paid in full before the first payment deadline, students will have the option of arranging to pay by payment plan. Students must verify their intent to pay by signing an enrollment agreement form in Populi. Details for a payment plan and payment due dates can be found in Populi or by contacting the Registrar.

If students have not established a verified payment plan with the business office by the first payment deadline, they will be dropped from classes. Students may re-enroll after making the first payment, but GNU will not be held liable for resulting schedule changes that may occur due to class filling, class closures or cancellations.

Students who have not satisfied their financial obligations by the end of the semester will not be allowed to enroll in classes for the following semester.

Currently, GNU is not able to accept federal student loans. Additionally, students with outstanding loans may need to begin repaying loans during their time at GNU.

For Washington State residents seeking information and resources about student loan repayment or seeking to submit a complaint relating to your student loans or student loan servicer, please visit www.wsac.wa.gov/loan-advocacy or contact the Student Loan Advocate at loanadvocate@wsac.wa.gov.

Tuition and Fees

GNU endeavors to keep the costs of an education as reasonable as possible. The expense of educating each student is well in excess of the amount the student contributes through fees. Gifts from the sponsoring sources, alumni, and friends help the student by providing much of the funds needed for a student's education. Current tuition and fees are included on the GNU website.

Tuition for 2020-2021 academic year is \$520 / semester credit hour.

No other fees will be charged during the 2020-2021 academic year.

For full-time students enrolled in a minimum of 12 semester credit hours, the estimated cost for books, supplies, and other course materials is \$500 per semester.

Cancellation of Courses

Any course cancellations by the institution will be announced within two weeks of the start of the semester. Students will be notified in a timely manner, two weeks before the semester start when possible. Students should seek out their Faculty Advisor for recommendations for schedule modification.

Tuition Refunds

Tuition refunds following withdrawal from the University or dropping a course are subject to the following schedule:

Full Refund: Before classes officially begin and during the first week of classes

80% Refund: During the second full week of classes

60% Refund: During the third full week of classes

40% Refund: During the fourth full week of classes

No Refund: After the end of the fourth full week of classes

Note: Students can still receive a "W" for withdrawal until 60% of the semester is completed.

THE GNU COMMUNITY LIFESTYLE

Students are welcome regardless of denomination, race, sex, color, nationality, or disability in compliance with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Higher Education Act). This provision includes but is not limited to admission, employment, institutional financial aid, and educational services.

Attendance in this University is a privilege granted to the student and not a right of the student. That privilege can be withdrawn through the established disciplinary process of the University to safeguard its ideals of scholarship or the moral atmosphere assumed by this lifestyle. Therefore, the student's enrollment at GNU constitutes a commitment to accept the standards of this lifestyle.

GNU Community Covenant

The University is dedicated to providing a Christ-centered education that will promote the growth of the whole person. The University is a Christian institution, and it maintains reliance upon a strong campus community. Clear expectations help the members of the community live in unity. By the action of matriculation and registration at GNU, students voluntarily enter an educational community with standards of academic honesty and respect for persons and property and Christian-principled living. In choosing to enroll in the University, students agree to hold themselves responsible in their conduct to those standards as stated in the Community Life Code of Conduct and the Student Code of Conduct.

Community Life Code of Conduct

As a campus community, Great Northern University has many values that give direction to the way we believe we should live when together on campus and in our daily lives. These values are connected to our obligation and desire to live Godly lives as described in Scripture. We wish to pursue God's best with joyful hearts. We also know that we are imperfect in how we follow God's ways, and we must speak into each other's lives when that happens; sometimes with necessary consequences while maintaining grace and forgiveness with a goal of restoration. Here are community values that we will hold before one another:

Honesty – academically and personally. As Christ-followers, gathered at the GNU campus for personal, vocational and academic training, we must be people who can be thoroughly trusted. This must be consistent when we teach, in the way in which assignments are completed and in how we speak to one another. Plagiarism and cheating both undermine honesty. (Ephesians 4:15, 25)

Edifying language. Our words have such power to encourage and build each other up. As we choose our words carefully, we have the opportunity to be a community that is consistently 'better' because of the words of truth and encouragement and hope we speak to one another. This is just as true in our written words over email and social media. We also must resolve to develop effective interpersonal communication skills for confrontation, problem-solving, and setting appropriate boundaries. (Ephesians 4:29-32; 5:4)

Discernment in dress and appearance. How we present our physical selves to the world can make a profound statement. We want to strive for an appearance that reflects uncompromising moral values, a statement of professionalism and an expression of the personal value that is ours as God's image-bearers. This would include choosing clothing that is clean and well-kept and not sensual in design. (1 Timothy 2:9-10)

Respect and appreciation of the differences amongst all members of our community. Our differences in ethnicity, race, gender, customs, and traditions are a privilege to experience. We will embrace these differences in order to learn from, honor and enjoy one another. (Galatians 3:28; Acts 17:26-27)

Church involvement. GNU is not a church. Each of us must be involved in a local, Bible believing church. Participation in a local church is crucial for expression of worship, personal discipleship and mentoring, and use of one's gifts for the benefit of the body of Christ. (Hebrews 10:23-25; Romans 12:1-8)

Marriage and sexual purity. We affirm that it was and remains God's intent that marriage be a holy and exclusive union between one man and one woman (Gen. 2:18-25), and that this union be a sanctifying relationship that uniquely reflects Christ's relationship with His Church (Eph. 5:21-33). God ordains that sexual intimacy occurs only between a man and a woman who are married to each other (1 Cor. 6:18; 7:2-5; Heb. 13:4), and that no intimate sexual activity be engaged in outside of a legal marriage between a man and a woman.

We affirm that other forms of sexual intimacy (including, but not limited to cohabitation, adultery, fornication, homosexuality, bisexual conduct, bestiality, incest, or use of pornography) are immoral in the sight of God and violate God's intent that human sexuality is a holy union exclusively between a man and a woman in holy matrimony. (Matt. 15:18-20; 1 Cor. 6:9-10).

We affirm that God offers redemption and restoration to all who confess and forsake their sin, seeking His mercy and forgiveness through Jesus Christ (Acts 3:19-21; Rom 10:9-10; 1 Cor 6:9-11).

We further affirm that sin distorts sexual desires in all human persons but that we can nonetheless through faith in Jesus Christ walk in purity of life, which is pleasing to God (Col 3:5; Rom 8:37).

We affirm that every person must be afforded compassion, love, kindness, respect, and dignity (Mark 12:28-31; Luke 6:31). Hateful and harassing behavior or attitudes directed toward any individual are to be repudiated and are not in accord with Scripture.

Appropriate drug, alcohol, and other substance use. Use of alcohol must follow all applicable laws and be used in moderation, not ever to interfere with learning or employment, serving Christ and His Church, or each individual's witness. Alcohol is prohibited in and on campus without reservation; Alcohol consumption and possession is also prohibited in GNU residence houses. GNU consists of students over and under the legal age limits; those who are of age are expected to manage that freedom wisely. Illegal use of tobacco, prescription drugs, and recreational drugs, (including marijuana) in any form is prohibited for GNU members at all times. Although there are legal uses of marijuana in the state of Washington, it's recreational use is also prohibited for all members of GNU at all times, while enrolled or employed at GNU, except when medically prescribed. GNU community members are also expected to practice good

nutrition, and pursue bodily health in their dietary choices, so as to honor their bodies (Romans 13:13; Ephesians 5:18).

Healthy recreation and entertainment. Many forms of recreation and entertainment are enjoyable and edifying and necessary for physical, emotional and spiritual health. We wish to celebrate sports, the arts and enjoyment of God's creation. At the same time, some expressions of the arts display mankind's fallen nature and can be destructive and dishonoring to God. We will purpose to use wise discernment in the engagement of the internet, music, dance, drama and movies, comedy, literature, television and video games. (Philippians 4:8; Colossians 3:17)

Weapons-free campus. The possession or use of any type of weapon on GNU's campus or university housing is prohibited. Weapons include, but are not limited to: firearms, ammunition, martial arts weapons, bows and arrows, swords, knives with blades over 4", stun guns, and explosives of any type. Anyone found in possession of any unauthorized weapon on campus or in university housing may be subject to disciplinary or criminal proceedings.

The practice of wise personal discretion. With the desire for students, staff and faculty to have a strong testimony before God and others, we expect the exercise of personal discretion from one another. The following discerning questions are the type that develop wise personal discretion:

- Will this violate the revealed will of God?
- Is this good stewardship of time and resources?
- Will this help me to follow Christ and grow in His likeness?
- Will this help my brothers and sisters follow Christ and grow in His likeness?
- Will this feed a known weakness or sinful tendency?

Because Great Northern University is a community built on biblical principles and comprised of growing individuals, a disciplinary process exists to create redemptive and educational outcomes from community life violations. A student who intentionally or unknowingly violates GNU's community values will follow a process which involves, at minimum, meeting directly with Student Services Officer, who will facilitate a judicial process. As this process is relational in nature, our hope is to foster growth in the individual while also balancing the health of the community.

While forgiveness does not mean an absence of consequences, it does mean that the relationship is mended and restored. Consequences may include campus community service, fines, probations, accountability groups/persons, counseling, suspension, dismissal, or whatever is deemed necessary. All disciplinary decisions will be made after careful consideration of what is best for the community and the student. Consistency will be strived for in dealing with particular actions and situations.

Student Conduct Code

The purpose of the Student Code of Conduct is to express community standards of honesty, respect for persons and property, and responsible use of freedom. The Code reflects the University's mission and identity, and it exists to guide conduct, safeguarding and promoting the University's educational activity.

Academic Integrity

GNU is an academic community deeply engaged in inquiry and intellectual exchange and is committed to the core principles of academic freedom and academic integrity. Violations of Academic Integrity include plagiarism, misuse of sources, and cheating. See “Academic Integrity Code”, page 36 in this catalog for a detailed description.

Social Misconduct

GNU students are held responsible for their conduct at all times, adhering to Christian standards on and off campus. Any student who fails to meet chapel requirements of 80% attendance during a semester, becomes disorderly, is involved in any disturbance, interferes with the rights of others, damages property, or is involved in unacceptable social behavior individually or as a member of a group on or off campus shall be subject to disciplinary action by the Student Conduct Committee.

Disciplinary Process

The Student Conduct Committee (SCC), will serve as the key administrators in the disciplinary process. Complaints or concerns about academic integrity or social misconduct need to be submitted in writing to the Registrar who will direct them to the Chair of the Student Conduct Committee.

Students whose misconduct is addressed through an SCC hearing have an opportunity to offer their account of the events in question and can provide the Committee with relevant information which might explain the conduct. Only the student and the Committee will attend this meeting. The Committee may follow up by requesting additional written statements, at the Committee’s discretion. Students charged with misconduct have an opportunity to respond to information provided by others.

The SCC deliberates in closed session to determine whether a violation of University policy has occurred. The Committee also decides what penalties, if any, are to be imposed.

The range of possible consequences for not fulfilling the expectations for student conduct are described below. In each case, factors such as the nature and gravity of the incident, the motivation underlying the behavior, the student’s disciplinary history, the impact of the behavior on the educational community, and precedent in similar cases will be considered in determining the appropriate disciplinary action(s).

Disciplinary actions can include the following and can occur in any order:

- 1) POSITIVE ACTIONS:** Positive actions are required activities intended to engage the student in a positive learning experience related to the student’s inappropriate behavior and allow students to reflect upon their inappropriate behavior. This type of disciplinary action may include, but is not limited to, attending or presenting a program related to the implications of the student’s conduct, writing a paper, interviewing someone, or engaging in some type of personal assessment, mediation, or counseling.
- 2) UNIVERSITY WARNING:** A university warning is a formal notice that the behavior or set of behaviors is inappropriate and violates the basic expectations of students as set forth by GNU. A letter of warning is placed in the student’s file and may be considered if the student engages in further inappropriate behavior.

- 3) **RESTITUTION:** Restitution is compensation required of students who engage in the theft, misuse, damage, or destruction of institutional, group, or private property. The amount of restitution is dependent on the extent of damage and the most appropriate way for a student to make amends for the damage he / she caused. The amount, form, and method of payment for restitution are decided by the Student Services Officer in conjunction with the SCC.
- 4) **LIMITATIONS ON ACTIVITIES:** Limitations on activities are assigned because the prohibition from participation in certain activities has been determined to be in the best interest of the student and / or the university. For example, limitations on activities may include a fixed period of ineligibility for service as an officer or member of any university organizations or as a member of any university committees.
- 5) **UNIVERSITY PROBATION:** University probation or chapel probation is a formal notice to the student that he / she has engaged in behavior that is unacceptable within the university community. If continued, or if other inappropriate behavior follows, more severe action may be taken, including the possibility of dismissal or expulsion from the university. Probation is for a fixed period of time.
- 6) **DISMISSAL:** Dismissal from the university involves the exclusion of the student from participation in any academic or other activities of the university for a specified period. When a student has concluded the dismissal period and completed the conditions accompanying the dismissal, he / she must submit a letter to the Student Services Officer or his / her designee requesting reinstatement and provide evidence that he / she has satisfied the terms of the dismissal. The student may return to the university only after an affirmative decision has been made by the Student Services Officer or his / her designee.
- 7) **EXPULSION:** Expulsion is the most serious university disciplinary action and involves the permanent exclusion of the student from the university. Any student expelled from the university must refrain from visiting the university premises unless engaged in official business approved in writing by the Student Services Officer or his / her designee.
- 8) **POSTPONEMENT OF ACTIVITY PARTICIPATION AND CONFERRING OF HONORS AND DEGREES:** The university reserves the right to delay or postpone the involvement of a student in any university-related activity or delay or postpone the conferring of any honor or degree during the student's participation in any conduct review procedures or resulting actions administered by the appropriate authorities outlined here.

Non-Academic Student Complaint Policy

Great Northern University is committed to respecting all members of our university community and providing a quality educational experience for all students. The objective of the Student Non-Academic Complaint Policy and Procedure is to ensure that the concerns and complaints of the undergraduate students are addressed fairly and are resolved promptly. Complaints related to this policy are usually the result of behavior that the student feels is unjust, inequitable, or creates an unnecessary hardship. Students may file complaints if they believe a problem is not governed by other GNU complaint or appeal procedures.

If there is a question regarding which appeal or complaint procedure is the most appropriate, students should contact the Student Services Office. After consulting with the student, the Student Services Officer or representative will direct the student to the most appropriate procedure.

Dr. Craig Ferderer, Student Services Officer
Great Northern University
ATTN: Student Services Office

611 E. Indiana Ave.
Spokane, WA 99207
cferderer@greatnorthernu.org

Great Northern University complies with generally accepted standards and policies governed by federal agencies, including: incidents related to sexual, racial, and other harassment, hate crimes, or bias-related behaviors. If a complaint of this nature is against a faculty or staff member, the report should be filed with the Provost or President of GNU. If the complaint involves the behavior of another student, the student can choose to file a report with the Dean of the relevant College, the Student Services Officer, or the Provost of GNU.

Procedure

Whenever possible, students are encouraged to seek an informal resolution of the matter directly with the faculty or individual(s) involved. Often a complaint can be resolved in this way. However, if an informal approach is not successful or not advisable, the student should use the following procedure:

1. A student complaint should be submitted to the Student Services Office. It should contain (at a minimum) the date and time of the alleged conflict or action, the reason(s) for the complaint, a summary of the complaint, a list of other persons who may provide information, and any appropriate documentation that reasonably can be provided. The student must also include the resolution or outcome he or she is seeking. The complaint must be submitted within ten (10) business days of the alleged conflict or action, whenever possible.
2. Upon receipt of a completed form, a conference will take place with the student and the Student Services Officer, as well as the Dean of the relevant College, or the Provost, depending upon the nature of the complaint.
3. The GNU representative will notify appropriate persons and request any information or documentation needed to resolve the complaint.
4. The GNU representative may attempt to resolve the complaint by encouraging discussion between the student(s) and the faculty member / administrator or by taking the appropriate action to resolve the complaint, unless this violates the student's right to privacy as outlined in relevant state or federal legislation.
5. When possible, the final resolution (or a finding of "unresolved") will be filed in the student's permanent file within fifteen (15) business days of the date the complaint is filed. If there are circumstances requiring an extension of this deadline, the GNU representative assigned to the complaint will notify the parties involved.
6. If the student is not satisfied with the outcome of the complaint, a committee will be appointed to review the information and render a final decision. The committee will consist of representatives appointed by the Provost or President of GNU, but must include at minimum the Student Services Officer, a dean from GNU, and two faculty members. Their decision will be final.

Documentation

A record of all complaints and their resolution will be documented and the records will be kept in the student's permanent file.

Further Resources

Should the student feel the complaint was not adequately resolved, the following state and federal agencies may be contacted:

- i. The Washington Student Achievement Council (WSAC) has the authority to investigate student complaints against specific schools. WSAC may not be able to investigate every student complaint. Visit <http://www.wsac.wa.gov/student-complaints> for information regarding the WSAC complaint process."

Before submitting a complaint form, please note the following:

- Students must complete the school's complaint process before submitting a complaint to the WSAC.

- If a complaint is within WSAC's jurisdiction, a student will be required to provide documentation that he / she has completed the school's complaint process – including any provisions for appeals.
- WSAC cannot investigate complaints regarding grades, disciplinary actions, or conduct unless a student can provide evidence that the school has not followed published procedures or policies.
- WSAC will not accept anonymous complaints or complaints that are currently in litigation.
- Be advised that copies of complaints will be made available to the school involved and may be made available to other federal, state or private agencies, and—upon request—to members of the public.

For issues related to discrimination, contact the Washington State Human Rights Commission at https://www.hum.wa.gov/discrimination-complaint?page_name=complaintProcess

REGISTRATION POLICIES

Registration includes academic advisement, enrollment into classes, applying for scholarships, and arranging payments of tuition and fees. Students failing to complete registration processes by the end of the scheduled registration period may be denied admission. (See also Financial Information)

Auditing Courses

In order to audit a course, the appropriate permissions and application should be submitted to the Registrar. The fee will be \$75 per credit hour.

Declaration of Major

A degree program must be chosen within the first semester at the university. Students may request a change of major by completing a Change of Major request form in consultation with the student's Academic Advisor. All degree requirements listed in the catalog in effect at the time of the student's declaration of major must be met for conferral of that degree. Students may be required to take more than the total number of credit hours prescribed by the degree requirements of the program.

Transfer Credit Policies

Transferability Statement

The transferability of credits earned at GNU is at the discretion of the receiving college, university, or other educational institution. Students considering transferring to any institution should not assume that credits earned in any program of study at GNU will be accepted by the receiving institution. Similarly, the ability of a degree, certificate, diploma, or other academic credential earned at GNU to satisfy an admission requirement of another institution is at the discretion of the receiving institution. Accreditation does not guarantee credentials or credits earned at GNU will be accepted by or transferred to another institution. To minimize the risk of having to repeat coursework, students should contact the receiving institution in advance for evaluation and determination of the transferability of credits and / or acceptability of degrees, diplomas, or certificates earned.

GNU will accept transfer credit from regionally, nationally, and internationally accredited colleges, including colleges accredited by the Association of Biblical Higher Education (ABHE). Great Northern University also accepts credits from international institutions that are state chartered or recognized by their respective Ministry of Education / Higher Education or covered by the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS) through the Bologna Process.

A grade of "C" or higher must be achieved in all transferred courses to count toward the degree. Grade requirements for all other transfer credit hours must meet program grade requirements equal to those applied to non-transfer students at GNU in order to transfer and count toward the degree.

Limited credit from non-accredited institutions of higher education may be applied to the degree requirements on a course-by-course basis after careful review of applicability to degree program,

typically using credit-by-examination. All courses accepted from nationally accredited or non-accredited institutions must carry a grade of "C" (2.0) or better.

Lower-division courses (freshmen and sophomore level) may transfer as equivalencies and substitutions for GNU lower-division courses on the approval of the Registrar based on course descriptions. At least 60% of the course description must correlate with GNU courses. If denied, appeals may be submitted to the Provost.

Lower-division courses may transfer as equivalencies for GNU upper-division courses (junior and senior level) if the course content and student learning objectives are deemed equivalent as approved by the Dean of the student's academic program. However, transferred lower-division courses will not be counted in the total number of required upper-division credit hours required to graduate. (See "Graduation Requirements" for upper-division credit hour requirements.)

Courses related to biblical interpretation, textual criticism, and hermeneutics will not transfer to fulfill the religious literacy requirements at GNU without written authorization from the Dean of the Communication and Theology College.

Transfer Credits and Grades on the Transcript

All credit hours accepted for transfer will be recorded on the GNU transcripts once official transcripts from transferring institutions are received. Only those courses that are deemed equivalent by the Registrar and / or College Dean of the field of study will count toward degree completion.

Credit hours will not be placed on the transcript until all official transcripts from other institutions are received. Unofficial transcripts can be used for an initial degree evaluation and enrollment, but if all official transcripts are not received, the courses will not be transferred to the student's transcript, which will affect institutional financial aid and graduation. All transcripts must be submitted at least one semester prior to graduation.

All courses transferred to the GNU transcript will not be calculated in the term or cumulative GPA.

Courses that will not be accepted as transfer credits without an articulation agreement include:

- 1) Courses considered remedial or below college level
- 2) Repeated courses or courses with duplicate subject content
- 3) Coursework earned at an institution that did not hold at least candidacy status with its regional accrediting association when the coursework was taken and / or did not have an articulation agreement on file with GNU at the time courses were taken
- 4) Continuing education units

Transfer Equivalency Appeals Process

Students may appeal to the Office of the Registrar in writing for a class to be reevaluated that was not accepted in the initial transfer of credits. A course description and, if possible, a syllabus from the transferring institution must accompany the petition. If the petition is granted, the student will be notified and the course will be made equivalent on the student's degree audit. If the petition is not

granted, the student may appeal in writing to the Dean of the college in the student's major. The Dean's decision on the matter is final.

Calculation of Transfer Credit Hours

Credit hours transferring from institutions operating on a semester or trimester academic calendar will be calculated on a 1:1 ratio. Credit hours transferring from a quarter hour academic calendar will be calculated as: number of quarter credit hours divided by 1.5 (e.g. 5 quarter credit hour = 3 semester credits). Credit hours transferring from a contact hour institution will be calculated as 37.5:1 ratio.

Transfer Credit Hour Limits

The total number of transfer credit hours from colleges not offering bachelor's degrees (a.k.a. junior colleges or 2-year colleges) that can be applied to bachelor's degree requirements is limited to 64. Students may transfer credit hours from 4-year colleges beyond the 64 credit hours as long as requirements at GNU are met.

Degree Transfer

Associate's degrees from other institutions may or may not transfer as a completed degree to GNU. Associate's courses will be evaluated course by course to qualify for transfer. Additional courses in the General Education area might still be required as a part of the curricula for the bachelor's degree sought.

Bachelor's degrees from other institutions will be transferred if the student is seeking a second bachelor's degree. (See Second Bachelor Degree)

Military Experience Credit

Please see Extra-Institutional Credit Section for more information.

Changes in Registration (Add / Drop / Withdraw)

Students are permitted to request changes to their schedules according to the policies listed below. Changes will not become effective until the proper registration procedures have been followed and financial adjustments have been made.

Withdrawal from the University

If it becomes necessary for a student to withdraw from the University after the drop period and before the end of the semester, the student must meet with the Registrar or other designated official to request a withdrawal from all courses. The withdrawal is not complete until the documentation has been submitted. (See also Unofficial Withdrawal for Attendance).

Adding Classes

Classes may be added during the schedule adjustment period which begins the first day of classes and continues through the first full week of classes. No classes may be added after this time without the approval of the College Dean.

Dropping Classes

Unofficial Drop Policy: Dropping from a class or classes can occur during the allowed drop period (typically the first week of class.) Dropping from a class during the drop / add period will remove any evidence of the student's enrollment in the class. There will be no enrollment record on the student's transcript.

Students must notify the Registrar's Office in writing after the end of the drop period in order for the class(es) to be removed from the student's schedule. A partial refund will be given according to the established refund schedule published by GNU. See Tuition Refunds in this catalog for details

Official Drop

An official drop occurs when the student notifies the Registrar in writing of intent to drop from at least one class or from the University. Communicating with an official of the University other than the Registrar does not constitute an official drop. The Registrar's Office must receive written notification for the drop from the student, which ensures that records reflect the student's intentions accurately.

An official drop will be effective as of the date of the student's request. Retroactive official drop will not be permitted.

An official drop will not relieve the student of financial obligations for the classes associated with the drop. The grade on the transcript for an official drop will be "W."

Administrative Drop / Withdrawal

An administrative drop / withdrawal may be requested by an instructor and / or other University official in the best interest of the student. The decision for administrative withdrawal will be made by the University Provost or Student Services Officer and communicated to the student in writing in a timely manner. For an administrative withdrawal, a "W" will be reflected on the student's transcript if the drop occurs after the open add/drop period.

Possible reasons for administrative drop / withdrawal include but are not limited to the following:

- 1) Failure to verify enrollment (make first semester payment)
- 2) Student conduct infractions
- 3) Emergency medical issues
- 4) Improper registration in classes
- 5) Financial hardship

Students will be responsible for whatever costs are incurred as determined by the administration up to the point of the administrative decision.

Unofficial Drop / Withdrawal

An unofficial drop / withdrawal occurs when a student fails to officially withdraw / drop. There are several types of unofficial drop / withdrawal that have varying consequences. They are as *follows*:

When a student **fails to officially withdraw but stops attending classes**, the student will be considered unofficially withdrawn as of the last date of attendance and will remain enrolled in the class through the duration of the class. The grade on the transcript will reflect the final grade earned for the totality of the coursework. Retroactive official withdrawal will not be permitted without administrative approval from the Provost.

If a student **does not attend a class during the first two weeks of the semester**, the student will be automatically dropped from the class as a “no show.” The student might be responsible for partial costs due to failure to officially drop.

Passive Withdrawal

A student who fails to enroll in continuous semesters without following official withdrawal / military leave of absence procedures will be considered unofficially withdrawn as of the last date of attendance. Students who do not enroll in courses after one year must seek readmission for subsequent enrollment and will be subject to the catalog of the year in which the student re-enrolls.

Registration Appeal Process

Students may appeal an add / drop / withdrawal decision following the procedure below:

- 1) Submit a written appeal to the Office of the Registrar, including supporting documentation for the reason for the appeal.
- 2) The Registrar will consult with the appropriate senior administrator for a decision.
- 3) The decision will be communicated to the student by the senior administrator in writing in a reasonably timely manner.

Military Leave of Absence Policy

Military Leave of Absence Eligibility

Only members of the U.S. military are eligible for leave of absence under this policy. Members of other countries' militaries are not eligible.

Unless notice is precluded by military necessity, students will be eligible for consideration for a military leave of absence after submitting a request in writing to the Registrar. If the student is unable to submit this request due to deployment time frames or security issues, an appropriate officer of the Armed Forces or an official of the Department of Defense may also notify the Office of the Registrar in writing (Registrar@GreatNorthernU.org). Orders for military deployment or active duty service should accompany requests for a military leave of absence (scan and attach to email).

Military Leave of Absence Regulations

A military leave of absence allows U.S. military personnel who are students of GNU to be readmitted and resume studies in the same degree program in which they are enrolled at the time of the leave request, meaning they will not be responsible for completing new program requirements that may be implemented during the leave period.

Students granted a military leave of absence will be given a refund of tuition and fees paid during the term in which their studies are interrupted. These refunds do not mean students will not owe the school any money for the term, especially if the student took out loans to pay for tuition and fees.

Students returning from military leave of absence will have guaranteed enrollment for the term in which they return if the student is granted readmission under this policy.

Military Leave of Absence Readmission

The cumulative length of the absence and all previous absences from the University for serving in the U.S. military cannot exceed five years, including the time the student spent actually performing military service and any recovery time for injuries sustained during military service.

Veterans seeking admission to a different program are not eligible for readmission under this policy unless the original program of study is no longer offered at the University. If the program is no longer offered, the student must enroll in the replacement program or a program that is in the same field of study as the original program. Veterans who received a dishonorable or bad conduct discharge are not eligible for readmission under this policy.

Students qualify for leave-of-absence readmission after a period of at least 90 consecutive days serving in voluntary or involuntary active duty in the United States Armed Forces (including service as a member of the National Guard or Reserve on active duty, active duty for training, or full-time National Guard duty under federal authority).

To be readmitted, students must submit an Admission Application (indicate "Readmission") through the Office of Admissions no later than the admission application deadline for the upcoming term. Forms are available online on the GNU website. Documentation of military separation or discharge must accompany the application. The Office of Admissions will notify the Registrar's Office of the student's intent to return under this policy.

Transcript Requests

Transcript requests are processed through Populi. Please ask the Registrar for assistance if you cannot find the request in your student center.

ACADEMIC POLICIES

Great Northern University as a Christ-centered higher education institution has a clear purpose of equipping and empowering students to integrate and live a dynamic life of learning, faith, leadership, and service so that they excel and positively influence their world for Jesus Christ. The curriculum reflects that commitment and provides course selections of quality and merit to help fulfill the institutional mission. (See Mission Statement)

Students working toward a degree at GNU must complete coursework for the degree according to the requirements of the catalog in force when the major was chosen. The University's right to change degree requirements is explained in the section titled "Catalog Disclaimer."

Choice of Academic Program

All of GNU's Bachelor programs provide adequate foundation for graduate work. The programs of study leading to a bachelor's degree build upon a common core of General Education core courses and electives. The ability to understand human behavior, to evaluate the thinking of others, and to communicate clearly are all essential for competence. Thus, the General Education courses required in each of the programs broaden the student's scope of awareness and inquiry into the knowledge of humanity and the world.

Deviation from Curriculum Requirements

In general, freshman-level courses should be taken before sophomore level; sophomore level before junior level; and junior level before senior level. A deviation from the normal requirements of a curriculum and substitutions must be approved by the faculty advisor and / or College Dean. If students opt to go against advisement provided by the faculty, they should understand that their graduation may be delayed, and they may not be permitted to participate in their anticipated Commencement ceremony. Careful consideration should be made before making decisions contrary to advisement.

Second Bachelor Degree

Those students seeking a second Bachelor's degree must meet all admissions and graduation requirements of a first-time degree-seeking student. To have a second degree conferred, the student must

1. Have completed the first Bachelor degree at a regionally-accredited college or university.
2. Select a different degree (e.g. if the student graduated with a Bachelor of Science, the student must select a Bachelor of Arts).
3. Select a major from a different academic department than the major of the first degree. (For example, if the student's first degree and major was a Bachelor of Science in Psychology, the student may not select a Bachelor of Arts in Behavioral Science as the

second degree major. Instead, the student might select a Bachelor of Arts in Biblical and Theological Studies).

4. Complete all required courses of a second degree program including any required General Education courses not completed in the first degree. General Education courses completed in a first degree do not need to be repeated. Any major course previously credited at GNU may not count toward the fulfillment of the second degree. At least 30 credit hours must be completed in courses offered through GNU of which 21 must be upper division. However, if the first degree was completed at GNU, the student need only complete 15 of the 30 credit hours through courses offered at GNU, all upper-division.
5. Complete all courses required for the second degree program at GNU including any lower division or religion courses not taken as a part of the first degree.
6. Have not earned the first degree with a double major.

Double Major

A double major can be earned when both majors lead to the same degree name (e.g., Bachelor of Arts) even if the two majors are in different departments or colleges. For example, if students complete the requirements for the B.A. in Communication and the B.A. in TESOL, students will earn a single B.A. degree with a double major. Students cannot earn a double degree when the two majors lead to the same degree name (see "Second Bachelor Degree").

The easiest way to discern the degree name is to look for the word "degree" in the name. Everything to the left of the word "degree" is the degree name. For example, in "Bachelor of Arts in Youth and Family Ministry," the degree name is "Bachelor of Arts" and the major is "Youth and Family Ministry." This major can be combined with any other Bachelor of Arts major to form a double major.

Declaring and Completing a Double Major

To declare a double major, the student must meet with the university-designated advisor, complete the appropriate form, and submit the form to the Registrar's Office. The designated advisor will work with the Registrar and Faculty Advisor of the desired majors to design a program for the double major student.

Both College Deans must sign the petition, and students must consult with Advisors from both areas of study to determine which courses will best fit with the planned course rotation in the majors and the student's future career goals. Each major is responsible for determining at least 30 credit hours of major core courses that will be required for their portion of a double major.

Double Major Requirements

Double majors require students to complete a minimum of 120 credit hours. However, depending on the scope of departmental learning objectives for each of the areas of study in the double major, students might be required to complete more than 120 credit hours. Courses that are distinctive to each major must be completed for the double major, which might increase the total number of credit hours earned for the degree.

Overlapping requirements

Overlapping requirements, or courses that can be counted as requirements for both majors, are allowed as long as double majors complete 30 non-overlapping, departmentally distinctive credit hours in each major of which 21 must be upper-division courses. Each department must be consulted for approval for courses the student hopes to count toward each major.

Graduating with a double major

Students must complete degree requirements in both majors to be awarded a degree with a double major. A student may not graduate with one major and then seek a second major after a degree is conferred. Students may, however, seek a second degree (see "Second Bachelor Degree").

All other degree requirements listed in this catalog (e.g. GPA requirements) apply to graduating with a double major.

Double major transcript, commencement program and diploma

Both majors will be visible on the official GNU transcript, but only one diploma will be issued that lists the degree and both majors. Double majors will not receive two diplomas.

Career Advising

Beginning with a student's first year at GNU, students are required to complete field education as a non-credit graduation requirement. Students will volunteer 30 hours each semester to gain experience in a variety of ministry and career opportunities. Students receive feedback, direction, and advice from their supervisor of the field experience. They have yearly conferences, at minimum, with faculty advisors to examine progress and plan for future development and career goals. In the students' final year, they receive career counseling through their internship class, which is, at minimum, three semester credit hours.

ACADEMIC ADVISING

GNU assists its students in making wise educational and vocational choices through the University advising program. Each student is assigned a faculty advisor by the department of the student's major who provides guidance concerning the student's academic program and is available to the student throughout the semester for counseling. The academic advising process of the University focuses on helping the student enroll in courses in the proper sequence, answering any special questions which might arise, and otherwise guiding the student through the entire college career. It is recommended that students visit with their faculty advisor at least once each semester to maximize assistance.

Academic Calendar

GNU operates on the semester system. Credit for work completed is expressed in semester credit hours. The full academic calendar can be found on the GNU website.

Academic Grievance

In the event that a GNU student has an academic grievance other than academic probation or dismissal or feels that some action of the University is not justified or constitutes an encroachment upon students' academic rights, the student may present the grievance according to the provisions of the student Academic Grievance Process; e.g. any question of examinations, assessments or student outcomes, or requirements for satisfactory progress in a course, etc. The four-step grievance and appeal process is defined below. (For probation / dismissal appeals, see Academic Probation / Dismissal Appeals.)

Step 1: Direct Appeal to instructor

The student will seek to resolve any academic problems by direct appeal to the instructor or person(s) involved, if feasible. (Appeals made after the end of the academic semester will not be heard until the beginning of the following semester. Faculty should not be contacted by the student during breaks for the purpose of an appeal.)

Step 2: Appeal to College Dean

The appeal should be addressed to the College Dean in a written format. The Dean will establish a mutually satisfactory date for hearing the appeal. (Final grade appeals must be filed with the Dean no later than 60 days after the grade is submitted to the Registrar's Office.) The 60-day appeal period also applies to students prevented from receiving final grade notification due to an outstanding financial account.

The Dean has the responsibility to rule on all appeals and may do so in private consultation with the parties involved. Should the Dean feel that a formal hearing of the case is necessary, the student and instructor / other parties involved will receive written notification of the date, time, and place to meet. The Dean may refer the matter to the Academic Affairs Committee. The Academic Affairs Committee may hold such informal or formal hearings as it deems necessary.

The burden of proving grievances shall be upon the aggrieved student, but the student may be entitled to witnesses if approved by the Dean. The Dean may dismiss any case where, in the Dean's judgment, the aggrieved student fails to make a Prima Facie case.

Step 3: Appeal to Academic Affairs Committee

Should the process include the Academic Affairs Committee and action is warranted, the student will be notified.

Step 4: Appeal to the Provost

A final appeal may be made by submitting a written appeal to the Provost. All decisions by the Provost shall be final and binding upon all parties involved.

Academic Integrity Code

Personal integrity is presumed to be sufficient assurance that students complete their own work without unauthorized help. Students who are involved in forms of academic dishonesty are subject to the jurisdiction of the Provost. Students who violate the Academic Integrity Code may forfeit the privilege of continuing their studies at GNU. The honor principle of the campus depends on the willingness of students, individually and collectively, to maintain and perpetuate standards of academic honesty. Each student accepts the responsibility of not only being honorable in academic work, but also supporting the principle of honesty as it applies to others.

Students are responsible for obtaining and understanding each of their instructors' policies related to the freedom they may exercise in collaborating with other students or using outside sources including their own work prepared and submitted for another course at GNU or any other educational venue. Unless a student has special written instructions from the relevant faculty member(s) concerning the Academic Integrity Code, the student must assume that the Provost, and faculty and student committees, will follow the strictest interpretation of the Academic Integrity Code. Honesty and integrity in the performance of academic assignments is expected of every student.

Academic Integrity Code Violations

The following are examples of violations of the Academic Integrity Code:

1. Cheating on an exercise, test, problem, or examination. Cheating includes the use of unauthorized aids, such as crib sheets, digital tools, the aid of any other person on a take-home exam; copying from another student's work; soliciting, giving and / or receiving unauthorized aid orally or in writing (before, during or after the quiz / examination), in such a way as to gain or give an advantage over other students; or any similar action contrary to the principles of academic honesty.
2. Plagiarism on an assigned paper, theme, report, or other material submitted to meet course requirements. Plagiarism is defined as incorporating into one's own work the work of another without properly indicating that source. Infractions can also include, but are not limited to, submitting, for credit, papers or reports written by someone other than the student, providing such a paper to a student, and failure to indicate the source of

ideas, expressions, phrases or sentences (lack of citations). This also includes the use of commercially prepared papers or texts.

3. Non-reporting of suspected violations of the Academic Integrity Code.
4. Actions designed to deceive a member of the faculty or a fellow student regarding principles contained in the Academic Integrity Code, such as securing assistance from a faculty member in another course when such assistance has been unauthorized.
5. Submissions of work prepared for another course without specific prior authorization of the instructors in both courses.
6. Falsification of results of study and research. Presenting material that is known to be false and / or fabricated.
7. Infringing upon the right of others to fair and equal access to library and classroom resources.
8. Failure to sign for material and equipment taken from the library, classrooms, and / or other college depositories of information and equipment.
9. Abuse of library privileges by defacing resources, failing to check out materials, or return materials in a timely fashion.
10. Actions or statements showing disrespect, contempt, or insolence for the university's educational philosophy, mission, faculty, or administration.

Academic Integrity Code Appeals

Appeals of a decision by the College Dean regarding violations of the Academic Integrity Code shall be filed with the office of the Provost within 48 hours of receiving written notification of the case decision. The appeal must be in writing and shall state whether a) new information is to be presented or b) if the severity of the penalty is being appealed. Either the student or faculty member involved may appeal the decision.

The appeal shall be heard by the appropriate faculty. The Provost or the Student Services Officer may appeal to the President's Cabinet. All decisions of the President's Cabinet shall be binding and final. Penalties for violation of the Academic Integrity Code may include, but are not limited to, failure of a course or dismissal from the university.

Academic Load

The normal academic load is between 12 and 18 credit hours per semester. To be classified as full-time, an undergraduate student must be enrolled in a minimum of 12 credit hours. **Great Northern University follows the Department of Education Guidelines stating that for every hour of course instruction in a 16-week course, there must be 2 hours of out-of-class student work at minimum.**

In order to complete a prescribed degree program, a student should enroll in an average of 15 credit hours per semester. Students who maintain the average 15 credit hours per semester should be able to finish a certificate degree within one year and a bachelor's degree within four years. Students are encouraged to enroll in as many as 18 credit hours per semester.

Students who are involved in part-time employment during the academic year should plan their academic load very carefully with their faculty advisor. Full-time students should limit their weekly hours of employment according to the following suggested schedule:

1. Working 1-20 hours weekly: 18 hours maximum load
2. Working 20-30 hours weekly: 15 hours maximum load
3. Working 30-40 hours weekly: 12 hours maximum load

Academic Status

Policy Scope

Students should be aware that this policy applies only to academic status and may not be the same as those used to determine eligibility for other areas (for example, scholarships.).

Academic Status

At GNU, there are three types of academic status: Good Standing, Academic Probation, and Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal.

Academic Good Standing

Academic Good Standing refers to students who are meeting the minimum grade standards at the end of each term they are enrolled at GNU.

Academic Probation

Students are placed on Academic Probation after earning a cumulative grade-point average below the required satisfactory academic performance associated with the number of college credit hours completed (see Academic Probation chart). Students will receive individual email notifications of Probation status that explain the requirements that must be met for return to good academic standing. Students placed on Academic Probation may be required to participate in programs designed to help them return to good academic standing, and will have their course loads reduced. Students will not receive GNU scholarships while on Academic Probation.

Students are returned to Academic Good Standing upon earning a cumulative grade point average in compliance with the Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements. Failure to comply with the conditions of Academic Probation may result in further restrictions.

Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal

Students are placed on Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal after one semester of being on Academic Probation if Satisfactory Academic Progress has not been met. While on Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal, students are allowed to continue enrollment at GNU, but are limited in their enrollment to nine credit hours and may not participate in extracurricular and co-curricular activities. Students are required to participate in programs designed to help them return to Good Standing.

At the end of the two consecutive semesters without making Satisfactory Academic Progress, students will be dismissed from the university. They may re-apply subject to the course catalog of their re-entry year.

If a student fails a required course twice, he or she will automatically move into Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal.

Satisfactory Academic Progress

Students must demonstrate Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) to continue enrollment at GNU and financial aid. Below is a chart that shows the minimum cumulative GPA students must earn to remain in Academic Good Standing and to show they are making satisfactory academic progress. Students who fail to meet minimum standards listed below will be placed on the next level of academic status (Probation, Probation Subject to Dismissal) for at least one semester. Students who fail to return to Good Standing after a semester of Probation Subject to Dismissal will be dismissed.

Attempted Credit Hours (Figured into GPA)	CGPA Standard for Good Standing
Admission	2.0 H.S. or college transfer GPA
1-24 college credit hours	1.7 CGPA
25-56 college credit hours	1.85 CGPA
57+ college credit hours	2.0 CGPA
Any	Passing completion of at least 75% credit hours attempted
Double major	2.50 CGPA in last four semesters

Withdrawal Unsatisfactory Progress

Students who withdraw from 50% or more of their classes in any one term will be placed on Academic Probation for the term immediately following regardless of their term or cumulative GPA. These students are considered to be making unsatisfactory progress toward a degree. These students must complete at least 80% of their course work in the following term to be in good standing.

Probationary Enrollment Limits

Students enrolled with Academic Probation status may pre-enroll for classes in the following semester but are limited to 12 credit hours. Students on Academic Probation status in the pre-enrollment term may add more classes to their schedule for the following term once grades for the Academic Probation term are recorded on the transcript and the student is officially removed from Academic Probation status.

Probation Success Planning

The placement of a student on Academic Probation serves as an opportunity for students to improve their academic performance and to focus their time and attention more exclusively on their academic success. Students are encouraged to reduce their employment hours and outside activity to allow themselves the greatest chance for success.

During the Academic Probation period, students are required to develop accountability and academic success plans with their faculty advisor. Students on Academic Probation are expected to fulfill the provisions of their academic recovery plan in order to avoid being placed on Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal.

Students on Academic Probation or Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal have to repeat courses at GNU in which they have earned a grade of "D" or "F" at the first opportunity. (Transfer courses do not impact or substitute for grades of "D" or "F" attained at GNU.) Students *must* repeat these courses as soon as possible.

Academic Status Processes and Review Requests

Academic Probation

Students receive probation notifications by GNU email from the Office of the Registrar within 14 days after final grades for the students' programs are submitted.

Students placed on probation may be dis-enrolled from a class or classes for the following semester if they are enrolled in more than the allowed 12 credit hours. The Registrar's Office, in cooperation with the Faculty Advisor, will notify the student of the new schedule.

It is the responsibility of the student to make satisfactory academic progress during his or her probationary semester or risk dismissal from the university.

Request for Review of Probation Status

In the case that an error has been made on the part of the university and the student feels he or she has been wrongly placed on probation due to a miscalculation of cumulative GPA, then a Request for Review may be submitted in writing. Request for Review **must be made no later than 10 calendar days** after the notification of Probation is sent to the student and should be directed to the Office of the Registrar.

Academic Dismissal Appeals

An appeal of Academic Dismissal can be made in writing.

Appeals will be considered only if the student has evidence of extraordinary, temporary circumstances that might have impeded academic success such as a family crisis or an emergency / acute medical condition.

If the appeal for dismissal is upheld, students will be placed back on Academic Probation Subject to Dismissal and will be permitted to enroll in only up to 12 credit hours. Some courses from the original pre-enrollment may no longer be available. Students placed on any other type of dismissal (Academic, Disciplinary, or Chapel) may not appeal Academic Dismissal.

The process for an Academic Dismissal appeal is as follows:

Step 1: Initial Notification

Students receive dismissal notifications by email within 14 days and mail within 21 days after final grades for the students' programs are submitted.

Dismissed students are immediately dropped from pre-enrolled classes for the following semester.

Step 2: Appeal

An appeal of Academic Dismissal is made in writing using the appropriate document. **Appeals must be made no later than 30 calendar days** after the notification of dismissal is sent to the student. Appeals received after 30 calendar days have expired will not be considered.

The appeal document asks students for an explanation of the reasons the student did not perform well academically in the previous semester and a plan for overcoming those academic impediments in the future.

Appeals will only be considered if the cause for poor academic performance was related to at least one of the following criteria. Support documentation should be included along with the written appeal.

- 1) The established procedures for dismissal were not followed and / or the student does not meet the dismissal criteria as listed in the applicable catalog.
- 2) The student's situation in the semester that caused the dismissal meets at least one of the following parameters:
 - a) A family crisis which may have caused psychological and / or emotional stresses that may have significantly impeded the student's academic performance.
 - b) A new medical condition not previously disclosed that may have impeded the student's academic performance.
 - c) Other significant stressors that may have impeded academic performance.

Appeals will not be considered under the following circumstances:

- 1) The student is additionally dismissed for reasons other than academic.
- 2) The student has made a previously denied appeal.
- 3) The student has made a previously upheld appeal in which the student did not adhere to the plan included in the original appeal.
- 4) The student's reason for poor academic performance was related to something prohibited by the Student Code of Conduct.

Step 3: Appeal to Academic Affairs Committee

The Academic Affairs Committee will consider the appeal and make a recommendation to the Provost in a timely manner.

Step 4: Appeal Decision Notification

If the appeal is upheld, the Provost will send written notification to the student and the Registrar's Office that the student is to be reinstated to the appropriate academic status. The notification will take place in a timely manner after the appeal is submitted. Students should meet with their Academic Advisors to pursue next steps if they have been dropped in Step 1. Students who were to be dismissed will be placed on Academic Probation status and will be allowed to enroll in a maximum of 12 credit hours. Some courses from the original pre-enrollment may no longer be available due to closures or cancellations.

Readmission after Academic Dismissal

Following the academic dismissal, an academically dismissed student may apply for readmission. Students must indicate they are reapplying after Academic Dismissal. Readmission will be considered on a case-by-case basis and only if the petition clearly explains the student's plan for future academic success and includes a required explanation of the following:

- 1) Explanation of the student's previous academic performance and the steps taken to resolve those issues.
- 2) Evidence of academic improvement through successful completion of courses at another institution.
- 3) Documentation or evidence of extraordinary circumstances or medical condition that may have been temporary obstacles for academic success, and proof of the resolution or management of those issues.

Readmitted students will be subject to the academic curriculum in the catalog in effect at the time they are readmitted. Therefore, any new courses or requirements added to the academic program after the dismissal will become requirements for the student. A reinstated student will be admitted on Academic Probation.

Attendance Policies

GNU defines a credit hour by the average number of seat hours and estimated time outside class students will likely spend completing work. Therefore, class attendance is very important for students to obtain the learning hours designated for the credits they will earn. Additionally, students in higher education take on the responsibility of maximizing their educational experience, and because absences can adversely impact students' learning, it is beneficial for students to make the responsibility of class attendance a high priority. The interaction of the instructor and student is of vital importance in the learning process, so students are expected to be regular and punctual in attending all classes. Additionally, the number of credit hours assigned to a course is determined by the number of contact hours and the estimated time it will take students to complete work assigned to be done outside of class

time. Attendance policies are created by faculty members to ensure students are participating in course activities to earn the full value of the credit hours assigned to the course.

Faculty members are responsible for attendance policies at their discretion. Therefore, students should pay careful attention to each course syllabus for specific attendance policies outlined by the instructor.

Additionally, faculty members have discretion in their allowance of make-up work for any and all absences. Students should refer to the course syllabus for specific course absence policies and make-up work.

Tardiness

Students are considered tardy when they arrive to class after the official starting time as designated in the semester course schedule or the time specified by the instructor and / or syllabus.

- 1) Students who arrive to class more than 10 minutes after the official starting time of the class may be counted absent.
- 2) Students who leave a class early without permission are subject to being counted absent by the instructor.
- 3) On announced test days, students who are tardy may not be allowed to take tests. Students must arrive on time on announced test days.

Removal from Class

Students may be removed from class if the student is being uncontrollably disruptive or creating a hostile learning environment as determined by the instructor. Students removed from class must immediately report to the Office of the Provost and / or respective College Dean and cannot return to the class until cleared by the Provost or College Dean. In these cases, instructors should file an incident report with the Office of the Registrar to be filed in the student's permanent file. Students removed from class will be considered unofficially absent.

Instructor Tardiness

In the event that an instructor is late for class, students should remain in the classroom until officially notified by the College Dean's office that the class has been canceled or until 15 minutes after the official starting time of the class. Students who leave earlier than 15 minutes may be counted unofficially absent should the faculty member arrive before the 15 minutes expires.

Classification of Students

Classification is determined on the following basis:

- 1) Freshman: 1-29 earned semester hours of credit
- 2) Sophomore: 30-59 earned semester hours of credit
- 3) Junior: 60-89 earned semester hours of credit
- 4) Senior: 90 earned semester hours of credit through degree requirements completed

Controversial Material

GNU endorses the pursuit of truth aligned with Scripture. The University recognizes that the pursuit of this truth occurs in a fallen world, and students may be exposed to material incongruous with Christian perspectives in a variety of forms. Faculty members are largely the agents of this pursuit of truth. They are employed, in part, because of their mature commitment to God and to the authority of the Scriptures. Therefore, GNU delegates to them discretionary powers to deal with the pursuit of truth and the discrediting of error in ways they deem appropriate, particularly in the selection of reading materials, lecture content, and audio-visual media.

Grading Policies

Grade Point Averages

A grade point average (GPA) is the quotient obtained by dividing the number of quality points earned by the number of credit hours attempted. Letter grades are used in evaluating the work of a course. The evaluation is not based on test average alone, but upon one or more of the following: participation and engagement of the student, daily assignments, general comprehension of the subject, and thoroughness and promptness in completion of assignments. Only grades for courses completed at GNU will count toward the cumulative GPA (CGPA).

Grade Points

GRADE POINTS	STUDENT WORK REFLECTS
A 4.0 points A- 3.7 points	A sophisticated understanding of the material is demonstrated; big picture drawn from assignment. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Assignments completed on time• Active participation in discussion of main and finer points• Work reflects high skill in basic grammar, organization, logic and presentation• Consistently reflect synthesis of information with application to everyday life
B+ 3.3. points B 3.0 points B- 2.7 points	An intermediate understanding of the material is demonstrated; <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Assignments completed on time• Work reflects higher skill in basic grammar, organization, logic and presentation• Frequently reflects a growing synthesis of information with application to everyday life
C+ 2.3 points C 2.0 points C- 1.7 points	Basic understanding of the material is demonstrated; <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Assignments submitted on time• Work reflects developing skills in basic grammar, organization, logic and presentation• Frequently little to no growing synthesis of information with application to everyday life
D+ 1.3 points D 1.0 points	Basic understanding of the material is substandard; <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Assignments not completed on time• Work reflects no higher skills in basic grammar, organization, logic and presentation

D- .70 points	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Work reflects lack of synthesis of information with no application to everyday life.
F 0 points	<p>Basic understanding of the material is absent</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assignments not on time or not completed • Work reflects lack of skills in basic grammar, organization, logic and presentation • No attempt at synthesis of information or application to everyday life.

Incompletes

An Incomplete may be given when all requirements in a course have not been completed due to circumstances beyond the student's control, such as a major illness. An Incomplete may not be given in order for a student to improve a grade. Internship or field experience courses may not be assigned an incomplete grade without prior written approval from the College Dean of the college of the student's academic program. Incomplete grades are neutral and do not impact the GPA. Students with incompletes are considered enrolled in that course only for the term in which it is offered. These courses do not count toward full-time status in any other subsequent term.

Assigning an incomplete grade is at the discretion of the course instructor. The instructor may deny the student an incomplete grade if the student does not meet eligibility requirements. The College Dean over the course gives final say for an incomplete grade. The responsibility for requesting an incomplete grade rests on the student, and arrangements should be made by the student with the instructor prior to the end of the course.

Coursework to satisfy the Incomplete must be completed by the due date indicated by the instructor. If work is not completed by the deadline stated, the student's grade for the course will be changed to reflect the coursework completed

Once the incomplete work is completed, instructors will issue the final grade and notify the student.

An incomplete grade means that degree and graduation requirements have not yet been met. Therefore, students intending to graduate must resolve incompletes before the intended graduation date or their graduation will be delayed until the next available graduation date after the incomplete is resolved.

Eligibility Requirements

To be eligible for an incomplete grade, the student must provide documentation to the instructor of extenuating circumstances, such as a major illness or a death in the family. Examples: doctor's note, funeral program, etc.

Special criteria can be applied for students who do not meet the requirements above:

- 1) the student has made special accommodations arranged through the Office of Educational Support Services.
- 2) the student is a member of the U.S. military and is called to active duty (See Military Leave of Absence Policy)

Note: Documentation of accommodation and military leave of absence approval must be provided to the instructor before the incomplete form can be submitted.

Minimum Grade Requirements for All Programs

The Cumulative Grade Point Average in work completed at GNU must be at least 2.0 with a minimum 2.50 CGPA for courses in the major for a student to graduate from GNU. For a double major, a 2.50 CGPA must be maintained in both majors throughout the last four semesters. For a double major, failure to maintain a 2.50 CGPA in both majors will result in Academic Probation. Failure to do so could result in reduction to one major. Students should be aware of program-specific minimum grade standards.

Grade Forgiveness for Repeated Courses

The following rules apply when considering repeating a course after an unsuccessful attempt:

- 1) A maximum of two grades may be forgiven in the course of a student's undergraduate pursuit of a degree at GNU.
- 2) Grade forgiveness means that after a student repeats a course with a passing grade, the original course grade that does not meet minimum grade standards will be forgiven and will not reflect in the cumulative GPA.
- 3) Grade forgiveness applies only to courses taken at GNU and repeated at GNU. Courses taken at other schools to replace an unsuccessful grade earned at GNU will not forgive the unsuccessful grade. The cumulative GPA will remain the same.
- 4) Grade forgiveness does not apply to courses that the catalog allows to be repeated for credit, such as Special Topics courses which are allowed to be repeated for credit.

Official Summons

A student who neglects, or disregards, an official request for a conference with a faculty member or university officer will be subject to disciplinary action. Such requests may be delivered in person, by telephone, by email through the GNU issued email account, by campus mail, by cell phone text to student verified cell phone number, or by U.S. Postal Service.

Graduation Requirements

Students seeking a degree at GNU must complete all requirements for the degree according to the requirements specified in the catalog of the year in which they matriculate to a degree program. The catalog year shall be considered as beginning with the fall semester. During the course of a student's work toward a degree, Great Northern University reserves the right to make effective any changes in curricula or graduation requirements which may be considered necessary for the general improvement of the University and / or degree.

Students who interrupt their studies at the University for a year or less before completing degree objectives will be subject to the requirements set forth in the catalog effective for the year in which they

matriculated to a degree program. To continue a program under a specific catalog after a year's absence, students must take a minimum of six semester credit hours each semester and complete the degree within ten years of the time they first matriculate. If students do not complete requirements in that time, they may be required to re-enroll under the effective catalog of the time of re-enrollment.

A student who wishes for a degree to be conferred from Great Northern University must fulfill all the following requirements:

- 1) Complete the Graduation Application.
- 2) Complete all degree, program, and course requirements for the declared program of study. All official documentation indicating the completion of program requirements, including but not limited to transfer transcripts, substitution / policy exception forms, must be received on or before the graduation date or graduation will be delayed until the next available date. GNU does not confer degrees retroactively.
- 3) For all bachelor's degrees, at least 30 credit hours of coursework must be completed in courses at GNU. For certificates, 15 credit hours of coursework must be complete at GNU. Students transferring from other institutions desiring to complete a bachelor's degree must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours in classes offered by GNU, of which 21 must be upper-division (3000-4000 level) courses, to qualify for graduation in GNU's Bachelor programs. Transcripts of students transferring from an accredited Bible school will be evaluated by the College Dean of the appropriate college to determine any exceptions.
- 4) Students must meet expectations for Field Education in each semester at GNU.
- 5) Chapel attendance requirements (80% attendance each semester) must be met.
- 6) Students seeking a bachelor's degree at GNU must complete at least 60 credit hours from institutions that grant bachelor's degrees.
- 7) The Cumulative Grade Point Average in work completed at GNU is 2.0 with a minimum 2.50 CGPA for major requirements.
- 8) The student's final semester must reflect at least a 2.0 GPA.
- 9) The student may not participate in Commencement while on academic, disciplinary, or chapel probation.
- 10) All contracts and financial obligations to the University must be fulfilled.
- 11) All documentation of transfer credits, substitutions, and policy waivers must be submitted to the Registrar's Office before the graduation date.

Application for Graduation

Degrees are conferred three times annually: one on the date of Commencement exercises in May, one on the final day of the summer term, and one on the final day of the fall term. Students who have reached 90 credit hours and plan to complete degree requirements at GNU must file a Graduation Application form by the deadline established. All information pertaining to the graduation application can be found on the GNU website.

Students classified as juniors who are planning to participate in Commencement exercises in the spring of the following year must consult with their advisor during the spring of the junior year to ascertain the student's eligibility status for graduation and to plan the student's remaining class schedule. No student will be classified as a graduating senior or placed on the prospective graduation list until the Graduation Application has been completed and filed with the Registrar's Office.

Participation in Commencement

Commencement at GNU is held one time per year at the end of the traditional student academic calendar, typically in May. Participation in Commencement is expected. However, to participate in Commencement, students anticipating graduation must submit a Graduation Application.

All degree requirements must be completed by the Commencement date for the student to be permitted participation. This means the student has completed, or will complete by the Commencement date, all courses listed in the academic program with the appropriate minimum grades and grade point averages (see Graduation Requirements). Special exceptions may be permitted on a case-by-case basis through an appeal to the Registrar.

Once a student is cleared to participate in Commencement, regalia will be ordered by the Office of the Registrar. To receive regalia, all financial obligations must be resolved. Students are ineligible to participate in Commencement if financial obligations to the University are not resolved, even if they were initially cleared to participate before fees or other charges were added to their student account.

Academic Honors

Graduation Honors

GNU honors its graduating undergraduate students who have excelled academically in a bachelor's degree program. The following academic honors are bestowed on qualifying students upon graduation of their degree program.

- 1) Summa Cum Laude – cumulative grade point average is 3.90 or above
- 2) Magna Cum Laude – cumulative grade point average is 3.70-3.89
- 3) Cum Laude – cumulative grade point average is 3.50-3.69

Commencement programs will indicate honors based on the CGPA of the semester prior to a student's participation in Commencement ceremonies. However, honors are not official until all degree requirements are completed and all grades are final. Official transcripts will reflect official honors.

For transfer students to receive academic honors upon graduation, they must have earned at least 50 credit hours at GNU with at least 21 of those credit hours being in upper-division courses. These

requirements are in addition to meeting the cumulative GPA requirements for non-transfer students. Students who transfer with a qualifying cumulative GPA from all other higher education institutions will be eligible if they maintain the required GPA from the time of admission.

Valedictorian

The Valedictorian is presented each year to the graduating senior who has maintained the highest cumulative grade point average.

President's and Dean's Honor Roll

At the end of each semester, the President issues the President's Honor Roll, and the College Deans issue the Dean's Honor Roll in recognition of high academic achievement. Students are eligible for the President's Honor Roll if they have completed a minimum of 12 hours during the semester with a grade point average of 4.0. Students who have completed a minimum of 12 hours during the semester with a grade point average of 3.75 or above are eligible for the Dean's Honor Roll.

GNU Library Resources

Great Northern University's library provides a variety of resources to support student learning. In addition to the collections at Great Northern University, students will also have access to a variety of electronic databases at nearby institutions. As community members, students will have access to a wide collection of resources (including over 600,000 books, ebooks, and audiobooks) through various academic libraries, including the Spokane Academic Library at the Riverpoint campus. Current students at GNU have rights and privileges to materials, online and in print, from Gonzaga University's Foley Library based upon an articulation agreement.

Additional resources will be available to students through the library portal on Populi. Some of the electronic databases available to students through Gonzaga and the Spokane Academic Library are listed below:

Academic Search Complete	BIOSIS Citation Index
American Indian Experience	Black History Interviews
American Indian Histories & Cultures	Books 24x7
AnthropologyPlus	Business Source Complete
Archive of Americana	Cabell's Educational Directories
ARIBIB	Cambridge University Press Journals
ART Bibliographies Modern	Catalog of US Government Publications
Art Index Retrospective	CCH Tax Research
ArticleFirst	Center for Research Libraries
Arts and Humanities Through the Eras	Checkpoint RIA
Bibliography of the History of Art	Children's Core Collection
Biodiversity Heritage Library (Full Text)	Children's Literature Comprehensive Database
Biological Abstracts SEE	CiiNii
BioONE	Civil Rights in America

Civil Rights Interviews
Cochrane Library (Wiley)
ComAbstracts (CIOS)
Communication & Mass Media Complete
Concise Companion to the Jewish Religion
Concise Oxford Companion to African American Literature
Concise Oxford Companion to American Literature
Concise Oxford Companion to Classical Literature
Concise Oxford Companion to English Language
Concise Oxford Dictionary of Art & Artists
Concise Oxford Dictionary of Art Terms
Concise Oxford Dictionary of Linguistics
Concise Oxford Dictionary of Music
Concise Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church
Concise Oxford Dictionary of World Religions
Concise Oxford Dictionary of English Dictionary
Concise Oxford Spanish Dictionary
Contemporary Authors (Gale)
Contemporary Authors World Music
CQ Researcher Online
Dictionary of African Mythology
Dictionary of Astronomy
Dictionary of Business
Dictionary of Business & Management
Dictionary of Contemporary World History
Dictionary of Earth Sciences
Dictionary of Ecology
Dictionary of Economics
Dictionary of Environment & Conservation
Dictionary of Finance and Banking
Dictionary of Food and Nutrition
Dictionary of Human Resource Management
Dictionary of Psychology
Dictionary of Public Health
Dictionary of Sociology
Dictionary of Social Sciences
Dictionary of the Bible
Directory of Open Access Books
Early English Books Online
Ebook Central Academic Complete
eBook Collection
Education Full Text
Educational Administration Abstracts
Encyclopedia of American Religion, 7th edition
Encyclopedia of Popular Music – Oxford Music Online
Encyclopedia of Religion
ERIC (OCLC)
ERIC (Proquest)

ERIC (USDE)
Fiction Core Collection
First Search
Food and Fitness
GALE Literary Sources
Garland Encyclopedia of World Music Online
GovInfo
GPO
Handbook of Latin American Studies
HAPI
Human Rights Watch
Humanities International, Index
International Bibliography of Art
International Directory of Philosophy
International Encyclopedia of Linguistics
JSTOR
Latino American Experience
Lexis Nexis Academic
Linguistics & Language Behavior Abstracts
Literary Index
Lit. Resource Center
MLA International Bibliography
Nanos Music Library
Nature
New Dictionary of the History of Ideas
Nexis University
NW Historical Database
Opposing Viewpoints in Context
Oxford Companion to Classical Civilization
Oxford Companion to English Literature
Oxford Companion to Music
Oxford Companion to Philosophy
Oxford Companion to the Bible
Oxford Companion to Western Art
Oxford Dictionary of Islam
Oxford Dictionary of Philosophy
Oxford Dictionary of Popes
Oxford Dictionary of Saints
Oxford Dictionary of the Classical World
Oxford Encyclopedia of Latinos and Latinas in the US
Oxford Encyclopedia of Women in World History
Oxford English Dictionary
Oxford Guide to People and Places of the Bible
Oxford Journals
Philosopher's Index
Philosophy Papers
Primary Search
Project Muse
Proquest Ebook Central
PsycARTICLES
Psychiatry Online

PsycINFO 1872-current
PycTESTS
Reference Guide to Holocaust Literature
Regional Business News
Science Nation
Science Direct
Smithsonian Global Sound
Social Sciences Abstracts
Social Services Abstracts
Sociological Abstracts
SSRN
Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy
Statistical Abstract of the United States
Teacher's Reference
Ulrich's Periodicals
UNdate
Visual English Dictionary
Web of Science
Wiley Online Library
Women and Social Movements, Modern Empires
since 1820
Women Working 1870-1930
World Development Indicators
WorldCat (OCLC)
Worldwide Political Science Abstracts

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Flexible Curriculum

The phrase “flexible curriculum” reflects that not every degree plan meets all of an individual’s needs, so by keeping our core requirements minimal, students have great freedom in crafting their own educational vision and goals. Students can choose concentrations within their chosen major or students may choose to only earn a certificate, or combine majors with certificates. The freedom of choosing electives offers further flexibility within their major, concentration, or certificate focus. Our vision is to have a curriculum that is flexible enough to shape each individual’s vision and life goals yet offer academic rigor to prepare the student for the future. Majors and Certificates are listed below. See each individual College Program for requirements.

A minor is an approved, coherent concentration of academic study in a single discipline, involving fewer hours of credit than a corresponding major. Students at Great Northern University may choose to add a minor to their curriculum, under the guidance of their academic advisor. Minors would include 21 credits above any core requirements in any discipline outside their major.

College of Communication and Theology

MAJORS:

- 1) Biblical and Theological Studies with two concentrations: Bible and Theology
- 2) Communication
- 3) Leadership Studies
- 4) Youth and Family Ministry

College of Global Engagement

MAJORS:

- 1) Intercultural Studies

CERTIFICATES:

- 1) Applied Linguistics
- 2) Area Studies (Language / Culture): **East Asia Area Studies Certificate**
- 3) Area Studies (Language / Culture): **Eastern Europe Area Studies Certificate**
- 4) Area Studies (Language / Culture): **Western Europe Area Studies Certificate**
- 5) Bible
- 6) International Certificate in TEFL
- 7) TESOL
- 8) Youth and Family Ministry

College of Professional Studies

MAJORS:

- 1) Linguistics
- 2) TESOL

COLLEGE OF COMMUNICATION AND THEOLOGY

BIBLICAL AND THEOLOGICAL STUDIES (B.A.)

This program trains students to read Scripture historically, theologically, and practically. All students in the major will take a core of 18 credits, and additional credits in a concentration of their choosing (Bible or Theology). This program offers foundational training for traditional forms of vocational ministry and prepares students for graduate school, but is not limited to students headed in those directions. It is designed for anyone who wants to think Christianly about all of life's pursuits.

B.A. Biblical and Theological Studies Major Program Learning Outcomes

- 1) Describe the broad redemptive-historical storyline of the Bible and the place of each biblical book within that storyline
- 2) Think in continuity with the classical Protestant theological tradition
- 3) Evaluate current ecclesial and cultural trends in light of Scripture
- 4) Interpret Scripture in its literary, historical, and theological contexts

B.A. in Biblical and Theological Studies Major Requirements

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
GER 1300	Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar	1
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Math Course	3
GER 1400	History	3
GER 1500	Introduction to Philosophy	3
	Foreign Language I*	4
	Foreign Language II*	4
GER 1600	Literature	3
	* Two semester sequence of the same language, Biblical Language highly recommended for Bible Concentration students as 16 total credits of Biblical Language is required.	
General Education Core Credit Hours		39
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		

BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
Life Skills Core Requirements		
	Natural Science Course	3
PSY 1000	Introduction to Psychology	1
GER 1900	Health	1
GER 1950 or GER 1951	Art Appreciation or Music Appreciation	1
Life Skills Core Credit Hours		6
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		66
Biblical and Theological Studies Major Core Requirements for both Concentrations		
THE 3201	Historical Theology I	3
THE 3202	Historical Theology II	3
THE 3301	Topics in Theology	3
BIB 3400	Old Testament Book Study	3
BIB 3500	New Testament Book Study	3
BIB 4400	Senior Seminar	3
Total Biblical and Theological Studies Core Credit Hours for both Concentrations		18

Bible Concentration Core Requirements		
	Additional Biblical Language Requirement *	8 or 16*
BIB 3400	Old Testament Book Study	3
BIB 3500	New Testament Book Study	3
BIB 3303	Biblical Background	3
Total Bible Concentration Core Credit Hours		17 or 25*
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	19 or 11*
Total Biblical and Theological Studies with Bible Concentration Program Credit Hours		120

* If a student takes two semesters of a biblical language for the Foreign Language core requirement, only two additional semesters (8 credits) of biblical languages are needed to complete the concentration. The remaining eight concentration credits may be added to the electives. If a student takes a modern language for the Foreign Language core requirement, then four additional semesters (16 credits) of biblical languages are needed to complete the requirement.

Theology Concentration Core Requirements		
THE 3302	Trinity / Christology	3
THE 3303	Theology of Human Sexuality	3

	Theology Electives (3 courses)	9
Total Theology Concentration Core Credit Hours		15
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	21
Total Biblical and Theological Studies with Theology Concentration Program Credit Hours		120

COMMUNICATION (B.A.)

The Communication major equips students to communicate the gospel around the globe. Graduates will effectively use the art of persuasion to inform local, national, and global issues from a Christian perspective using communication strategies. Students will be able to identify and evaluate the dynamic relationships involved in the rhetorical acts of personal, career, and ministry communication. Graduates will critically examine how meaning is created through language and will explore the assumptions, applications, and analyses of communication in its varied forms.

B.A. Communication Major Program Learning Outcomes

- 1) Show an ability to create/shape/transform culture by telling the stories that God is unfolding through the work of His Kingdom.
- 2) Think critically about the rapidly evolving Communication /cultural landscape through a theological lens.
- 3) Possess a basic tool set of communication skills necessary to further the work of the church and to tell the story of the gospel; and
- 4) Demonstrate his or her individual communication giftedness in a professional ministry portfolio and internship setting.

B.A. Communication Major Program Requirements

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
GER 1300	Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar	1
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Math Course	3
GER 1400	History	3
GER 1500	Introduction to Philosophy	3
	Foreign Language I*	4
	Foreign Language II*	4
GER 1600	Literature	3
	* Two semester sequence of the same language	

General Education Core Credit Hours		39
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
Life Skills Core Requirements		
	Natural Science Course	3
PSY 1000	Introduction to Psychology	1
GER 1900	Health	1
GER 1950 or GER 1951	Art Appreciation or Music Appreciation	1
Life Skills Core Credit Hours		6
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		66
Communication Core Major Requirement		
COM 2100	Media, Culture and Society	3
COM 2101	Communication Theory	3
COM 3100	Communication Research Methods	3
COM 3101	Rhetorical Theory	3
COM 4100	Senior Communication Seminar	3
COM 4200	Communication Internship	3
	12 credits from Communication electives (9 of which must be upper division – 3000 level or higher)	12
Total Communication Major Credit Hours		30
Electives		
	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	24
Total Communication Program Credit Hours		120

LEADERSHIP STUDIES (B.A.)

The Leadership Studies major is designed to provide individuals with a broad understanding of leadership. This program utilizes an interdisciplinary approach with a particular focus on the following leadership theories: steward, trait, transformational, and servant. In addition, the framework for this program is leaders, followers, and environments.

B.A. Leadership Studies Major Program Learning Outcomes

- 1) Articulate and apply key leadership theories
- 2) Analyze situations and formulate strategic, research-based recommendations for leaders and followers in their context-specific environment

- 3) Defend the essentiality of communication in leadership
- 4) Articulate a personal philosophy of leadership that reflects its interdisciplinary nature
- 5) Demonstrate an understanding of and the ability to engage with key components of leadership (i.e., creativity, strategic planning, management, finance)

B.A. Leadership Studies Major Requirements

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
GER 1300	Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar	1
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Math Course	3
GER 1400	History	3
GER 1500	Introduction to Philosophy	3
	Foreign Language I*	4
	Foreign Language II*	4
GER 1600	Literature	3
	* Two semester sequence of the same language	
General Education Core Credit Hours		39
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
Life Skills Core Requirements		
	Natural Science Course	3
PSY 1000	Introduction to Psychology	1
GER 1900	Health	1
GER 1950 or GER 1951	Art Appreciation or Music Appreciation	1
Life Skills Core Credit Hours		6
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		66
Leadership Studies Major Core Requirements		
LDR 2010	Practicum Experience I	1
LDR 2500	Communication Strategies for Leaders	3
LDR 2510	Practicum Experience II	1

ICS 3100	Intro to Cultural Anthropology	3
LDR 3000	Creative Design and Leaders	3
LDR 3020	Strategic Planning for Organizations	3
LDR 3500	Organizational Change	3
LDR 3510	Practicum Experience III	1
LDR 4000	Finances, Fundraising, and Leaders	3
LDR 4010	Internship for Leadership Studies	3
LDR 4400	Senior Capstone for Leadership Studies	3
	Any 3000 or 4000 Level Communication course to equal three credits	3
Total Leadership Studies Major Credit Hours		30
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	24
Total Leadership Studies Program Credit Hours		120

YOUTH AND FAMILY MINISTRY (B.A.)

The Youth and Family Ministry degree equips leaders, academically and practically, to have positive impact on young people and their families. The program prepares exceptional leaders who explain and model the Gospel of Jesus Christ to our rapidly changing world. A unique emphasis of this program is the two-fold focus on ministry preparation specifically to youth and also preparation for resourcing parents / guardians for the spiritual formation of their teenagers. Graduates develop a solid foundation and skill set for effective ministry in the local church, para-church ministries, as well as preparation for graduate studies in a variety of theological and ministry-related fields.

Youth and Family Ministry Major Program Learning Outcomes

- 1) Develop and defend a personal, biblical philosophy of holistic youth ministry.
- 2) Devise an intentional plan for resourcing and encouraging parents toward the spiritual formation of their teenagers.
- 3) Assist youth and their families in times of crisis and adolescent issues.
- 4) Develop leadership skills in team development, strategic ministry planning, and strategic discipleship.
- 5) Effectively and accurately teach the Scriptures to teenagers.

B.A. Youth and Family Ministry Major Requirements

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
GER 1300	Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar	1

LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Math Course	3
GER 1400	History	3
GER 1500	Introduction to Philosophy	3
	Foreign Language I*	4
	Foreign Language II*	4
GER 1600	Literature	3
	* Two semester sequence of the same language	
General Education Core Credit Hours		39
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
Life Skills Core Requirements		
	Natural Science Course	3
PSY 1000	Introduction to Psychology	1
GER 1900	Health	1
GER 1950 or GER 1951	Art Appreciation or Music Appreciation	1
Life Skills Core Credit Hours		6
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		66
Youth and Family Ministry Major Core Requirements		
YFM 2100	Youth Ministry	3
YFM 2101	Adolescent Issues and Interventions	3
YFM2103	Sexuality, Marriage and Family	3
YFM 3100	Youth Evangelism and Discipleships	3
YFM 3101	Teaching and Speaking to Youth	3
YFM 3102	Family Ministry	3
YFM 4100	Internship I	1
YFM 4102	Internship II	5
YFM 4103	Ministry Leadership and Planning	3
YFM 4104	Senior Seminar	3
Total Youth and Family Ministry Major Credit Hours		30
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	24
Total Youth and Family Ministry Program Credit Hours		120

COLLEGE OF GLOBAL ENGAGEMENT

INTERCULTURAL STUDIES (BA)

The Bachelor of Arts in Intercultural Studies is designed to develop innovative cross-cultural leaders who are prepared to actively participate in an increasingly multicultural world. The program provides practical preparation designed to foster cultural awareness and develop effective cross-cultural professionals who are ready for intercultural service, here or abroad. The program seeks to create a comprehensive understanding and appreciation of a wide-array of cultural beliefs, value systems, worldviews, and intercultural communication methods and strategies.

Our curriculum provides foundational and specialized skills designed to equip the student for meaningful intercultural engagement beyond the classroom. Our open-curriculum format and faculty expertise allows students to maximize their ability to cater their degree to their own personal interests and career goals in a variety of areas, including linguistics and modern languages, anthropology, international health, business as mission, teaching English (TESOL), honor / shame studies, oral storying, cross-cultural church planting, Native American studies, medical anthropology, human trafficking, intercultural media, specific area studies (e.g. East Asian, Middle Eastern, East European studies, etc.), or any related self-directed topic of personal interest. Our program is designed to prepare students with marketable skills to enter careers such as humanitarian aid and development agencies, government foreign service, international business, refugee resettlement, or any missions-related work.

B.A. Intercultural Studies Major Program Learning Outcomes

- 1) Demonstrate cultural awareness and cross-cultural competence.
- 2) Articulate an appreciation of a variety of world cultures.
- 3) Identify and analyze a wide-array of cultural beliefs, value systems, and worldviews.
- 4) Apply intercultural engagement skills to a wide range of professional settings.

B.A. Intercultural Studies Major Program Requirements

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
GER 1300	Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar	1
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Math Course	3
GER 1400	History	3
GER 1500	Introduction to Philosophy	3
	Foreign Language I*	4
	Foreign Language II*	4

GER 1600	Literature	3
	* Two-semester sequence of the same language	
General Education Core Credit Hours		39
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
Life Skills Core Requirements		
	Natural Science Course	3
PSY 1000	Introduction to Psychology	1
GER 1900	Health	1
GER 1950 or GER 1951	Art Appreciation or Music Appreciation	1
Life Skills Core Credit Hours		6
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		66
Intercultural Studies Core Major Requirements		
ICS 2102	Introduction to Christian Missions	3
ICS 2105	Cross-cultural World Evangelism	3
LNG 2100	Introduction to Linguistics*	3
ICS 3100	Cultural Anthropology	3
ICS 3103	Advanced Intercultural Communication	3
ICS	6 credits from Intercultural Studies (ICS) electives, 3000 level or higher	6
ICS 4101	Internship I	1
ICS 4102	Internship II	2
ARS	One Area Studies Course	3
ICS 4104	Senior Integrative Seminar	3
	* Instead of Introduction to Linguistics, students may elect to take one additional year of modern language (8 credits). The additional credits may be applied to electives.	
Total Intercultural Studies Major Credit Hours		30*
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	24*
Total Intercultural Studies Program Credit Hours		120

CERTIFICATES

APPLIED LINGUISTICS CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

(30 Hours)

The Certificate in Linguistics provides the student with a strong foundation in linguistic analysis, field research methods, and an ability to examine and describe the sociolinguistic or literary status of dialects, creoles, or minority languages. The program adds distinctiveness and breadth to any B.A. in Intercultural Studies, TESOL, or Interdisciplinary degrees and is applicable to many career paths, including Bible translation, language teaching, education, or language acquisition. Emphasis is on integrating linguistic principles and analysis with spiritual growth and missional focus for any cross-cultural or cross-linguistic vocation. Students must demonstrate a minimum of novice-mid proficiency in a modern foreign language. A year of a foreign language may also be used to satisfy this requirement.

Certificate in Applied Linguistics Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Certificate in Applied Linguistics, students will be able to:

1. Apply research principles to analyze and describe the phonemic inventory and articulatory characteristics of any language.
2. Analyze in detail either the morphological or phonological characteristics of a language without prior exposure.
3. Articulate a concise analysis of the main aspects of English syntax, with application to other languages.
4. Adapt and apply linguistic field methods to identify semantic, pragmatics, and sociolinguistic characteristics of a language style, dialect or creole.
5. Adapt and apply research methods and analytical principles to determine needs for Bible translation for minority languages.
6. Apply principles to determine effective strategies for continued acquisition of a foreign language.

Applied Linguistics Certificate Core Requirements		Credit Hours
LNG 2100	Introduction to Linguistics	3
LNG 3010	Sociolinguistics	3
LNG 3100	Morphology and Syntax	3
LNG 3102	Phonology and Articulatory Phonetics	3
LNG 3103	Semantics and Pragmatics	3
LNG 4102	Linguistics Field Practicum	2
Total Applied Linguistics Certificate Core Credit Hours		17
Electives	STUDENTS CHOOSE ONE COURSE from List A:	
LNG 3105	Ethnolinguistic Field Study	3
LNG 3104	Linguistic Research Methods	3
LNG 3106	Discourse Analysis	3
	Remaining Electives	10
Total Applied Linguistics Certificate Program Credit Hours		30

EAST ASIA AREA STUDIES CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours)

The Certificate in East Asia Area Studies provides the student with a strong foundation in the historical, cultural, and linguistic characteristics of East Asian peoples, with an emphasis on either the People's Republic of China and its influence on other East Asian countries or on Japan and its influence. Students develop an awareness of the distinctive character of the Chinese or Japanese worldview today. The program adds distinctiveness and breadth to any B.A. in Intercultural Studies and is applicable to any related career path, including cross-cultural missions, government service, or work with private NGOs serving in the East Asian region. Emphasis is on integrating a knowledge of the history and culture of this region with a cultivation of one's faith and vision for cross-cultural and cross-linguistic service among Chinese, Japanese, or other East Asian peoples.

Certificate in East Asia Area Students Program--Chinese Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the East Asia Area Studies Certificate-Chinese, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate and articulate in detail an understanding of the historical, cultural, and social forces that influenced the development of the Chinese culture and modern states of East Asia and intercultural influences from ancient times to the present day.
2. Exhibit critical thinking and analytical skills for examining the interaction between historical and geo-political developments and the development of major aspects of the modern cultures of East Asia.
3. Articulate the major historical issues related to the development of the cultural worldview of modern East Asian peoples and implications for cross-cultural ministry.
4. Demonstrate in written and verbal communication a strong understanding of the major challenges and issues related to cross-cultural service in an East Asian cultural context.

East Asia Area Studies Certificate Chinese Core Requirements		
ARS 3104	Chinese Civilization and Culture I	3
ARS 3105	Chinese Civilization and Culture II	3
CHI 1100	Elementary Chinese I	4
CHI 1101	Elementary Chinese II	4
CHI 1102	Communicating in Mandarin	3
ARS 4000	Area Studies Practicum	1
Total East Asia Area Studies Certificate Chinese Core Credit Hours		18
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	12
Total East Asia Area Studies Certificate Chinese Program Credit Hours		30

Certificate in East Asia Area Studies Program--Japanese Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the East Asia Area Studies Certificate--Japanese, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate and articulate in detail an understanding of the historical, cultural, and social forces that influenced the development of the Japanese culture and modern states of East Asia and intercultural influences from ancient times to the present day.
2. Exhibit critical thinking and analytical skills for examining the interaction between historical and geopolitical developments and the development of major aspects of the modern cultures of East Asia.
3. Articulate the major historical issues related to the development of the cultural worldview of modern East Asian peoples and implications for cross-cultural ministry.
4. Demonstrate in written and verbal communication a strong understanding of the major challenges and issues related to cross-cultural service in an East Asian cultural context.

East Asia Area Studies Certificate Japanese Core Requirements		
ARS 3114	Japanese Civilization and Culture I	3
ARS 3115	Japanese Civilization and Culture II	3
CHI 1100	Elementary Japanese I	4
CHI 1101	Elementary Japanese II	4
CHI 1102	Communicating in Japanese	3
ARS 4000	Area Studies Practicum	1
Total East Asia Area Studies Certificate--Japanese Core Credit Hours		18
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	12
Total East Asia Area Studies Certificate--Japanese Program Credit Hours		30

EASTERN EUROPE AREA STUDIES CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours)

The Certificate in Eastern Europe Area Studies provides the student with a strong foundation in the historical, cultural, and linguistic characteristics of Eastern European peoples, with an emphasis on developing an awareness of the distinctive character of the worldviews present in Slavic nations today. The program adds distinctiveness and breadth to any B.A. in Intercultural Studies and is applicable to any related career path: including cross-cultural missions, government service, or work with private NGOs serving in the Slavic region. Emphasis is on integrating a knowledge of the history and culture of this region with a cultivation of one's faith and vision for cross-cultural and cross-linguistic service among Eastern Europeans.

Certificate in Eastern Europe Area Studies Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Eastern Europe Area Studies Certificate, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate and articulate in detail an understanding of the historical, cultural, and social forces that influenced the development of East Slavic culture and the modern states of Eastern Europe from ancient times to the present day.
2. Exhibit critical thinking and analytical skills for examining the interaction between historical and geopolitical developments and the development of major aspects of the modern cultures of Eastern Europe.
3. Articulate the major historical issues related to the development of the cultural worldview of modern East Slavic cultures and its implications for cross-cultural ministry.
4. Demonstrate in written and verbal communication a strong understanding of the major challenges and issues related to cross-cultural service in an East Slavic cultural context.

Eastern Europe Area Studies Certificate Core Requirements		
ARS 3203	East Slavic Civilization and Culture I	3

ARS 3204	East Slavic Civilization and Culture II	3
RUS 1200	Elementary Russia I	4
RUS 1201	Elementary Russian II	4
RUS 1205	Communicating in Russian	3
ARS 4000	Area Studies Practicum	1
Total Eastern Europe Area Studies Certificate Core Credit Hours		18
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	12
Total Eastern Europe Area Studies Certificate Program Credit Hours		30

WESTERN EUROPE AREA STUDIES CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours)

The Certificate in Western Europe Area Studies provides the student with a strong foundation in the historical, cultural, and theological / ecclesiological characteristics of Western European peoples, with an emphasis on developing an awareness of the distinctive character of the worldviews present in Western European nations today. The program adds distinctiveness and breadth to any B.A. in Intercultural Studies or Interdisciplinary degree and is applicable to any related career path including cross-cultural missions, government service, or work with private NGOs serving in the Western European region. Emphasis is on integrating a knowledge of the history, culture, and religions of this region with a cultivation of one's faith and vision for cross-cultural service among West Europeans.

Certificate in Western Europe Area Studies Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Western Europe Area Studies Certificate, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate and articulate in detail an understanding of the historical, cultural, and social forces that influenced the development of Western European culture and the modern states of Western Europe from ancient times to the present day.
2. Exhibit critical thinking and analytical skills for examining the interaction between historical and geopolitical developments and the development of major aspects of the modern cultures of Western Europe.
3. Articulate the major historical issues related to the development of the cultural worldview of modern Western European cultures and implications for cross-cultural ministry.
4. Demonstrate in written and verbal communication a strong understanding of the major challenges and issues related to cross-cultural service in a Western European cultural context.

Certificate in Western Europe Area Studies		Credit Hours
ARS 3300	Greek and Roman Foundations for the Development of Europe	3
ARS 3301	European History and Culture from the Time of Christ to the Present Day	3
ARS 3302	European Religion from the Time of Christ to the Reformation	3
ARS 3303	European Reformation and Beyond	3
ARS 3304	Modern Europe	3

GRM 1304	Elementary German I	4
GRM 1305	Elementary German II	4
Total Western Europe Area Studies Certificate Core Credit Hours		23
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	7
Total Western Europe Area Studies Certificate Program Credit Hours		30

BIBLE CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours)

The Bible Certificate trains students to interpret the Bible historically, theologically, canonically, and practically. This program is designed for those who desire foundational training in studying the Bible, whether for personal growth or for growth in a particular ministry (Sunday School teacher, small group leader, local church elder, etc.).

Bible Certificate Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Bible Certificate, students will be able to:

- 1) Describe the broad redemptive-historical storyline of the Bible and the place of each biblical book within that storyline
- 2) Evaluate current ecclesial and cultural trends in light of Scripture
- 3) Consider Scripture in its literary, historical, and theological contexts

Biblical Studies Certificate Requirements		Credits
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.		
Total Biblical Studies Certificate Core Credit Hours		21
Electives	Any other Biblical Studies courses (2)	9
Total Biblical Studies Certificate Program Credit Hours		30

INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN TEFL (30 Hours)

The International Certificate in Teaching English as a Foreign Language provides the student with a strong foundation in the principles and best practices of teaching English in any cultural context. The Certificate emphasizes the development of a firm understanding of the linguistic, pedagogical and cross-cultural principles necessary for any cross-cultural English teacher. Students acquire the skills related to curriculum development and planning, assessment, classroom management, grammar instruction, intercultural teacher communication, and the cross-cultural application of classroom strategies and methods. The program includes a minimum of 18 hours of English teaching experience and adds distinctiveness and breadth to any B.A. in TESOL, Intercultural Studies, or Linguistics or degrees. Students with a high school diploma can earn a recognized certificate for teaching English in a variety of countries. The TEFL Certificate is applicable to many career paths besides teaching English, including

primary or secondary education, and curriculum and course/program development. Coursework combines pedagogy skills with spiritual growth and missional focus for an effective cross-cultural vocation.

International Certificate in TEFL Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the International Certificate in TEFL, students will be able to:

1. Articulate and apply linguistic principles related to phonetics (pronunciation), word-formation, grammar, and semantics to teaching English.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of language acquisition processes, contemporary teaching methods, and issues, while integrating related principles with the development of effective lesson plans and classroom activities appropriate for teaching English abroad.
3. Demonstrate a thorough understanding of major aspects of English grammar with application to lesson planning, classroom feedback, and assessments.
4. Develop and put into practice instruments for the articulation of a concise socio-cultural assessment of English learners, including the evaluation of needs, personal characteristics, and cultural identifiers.
5. Demonstrate skills in assessing written and oral levels of proficiency for determining student course placement in an English Teaching Practicum experience.
6. Articulate an understanding of best practices for intercultural communication as it is applied to teaching English in a variety of cultural contexts.
7. Develop, adapt and apply effective classroom management techniques and methods of assessment to an English Teaching Practicum experience.

International Certificate in TEFL Core Requirements		Credit Hours
LNG 2100	Introduction to Linguistics	3
TES 3050	The Structure of English	3
TES 3100	TESOL Methods and Skills	3
TES 3101	TESOL Practicum	1
TES 4200	Sociocultural Contexts of TEFL	3
TES 4300	TEFL Classroom Management and Assessment	3
STUDENTS CHOOSE ONE COURSE from List A:		
LNG 3000	Second Language Acquisition	3
TES 3150	Practical Issues in TESOL	3
Total International Certificate in TEFL Core Credit Hours		19
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	11
Total International Certificate in TEFL Program Credit Hours		30

TESOL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours)

The TESOL Certificate provides an internationally recognized certificate in teaching English as a foreign language (TEFL), with application to TESL teaching. The Certificate provides a strong understanding of the principles of cross-cultural English language teaching, classroom management, and lesson planning. The program further develops the practical skills necessary for the effective planning and delivery of course content, including emphasis on leadership in the classroom, the assessment of students, and delivery of curriculum, while promoting skills in cross-cultural classroom communication.

Certificate in TESOL Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the TESOL Certificate, students will be able to:

- 1) Demonstrate an understanding of major principles related to the teaching of a second or foreign language, especially as applied to teaching English.
- 2) Integrate theoretical insights from Second Language Acquisition research with biblical principles to articulate a sound philosophy of English language teaching.
- 3) Apply practice-effective methods of instruction and assessment related to the acquisition of key grammatical aspects of English.
- 4) Implement effective pedagogical principles for the teaching and integration of all modalities (listening, reading, speaking, and writing) in creating lessons and materials for TESOL.

TESOL Certificate Core Requirements		Credit Hours
TES 2100	Introduction to TESOL	3
TES 3050	The Structure of English	3
TES 3100	TESOL Methods and Skills	3
TES 3150	Practical issues in TESOL	3
TES 3101	TESOL Practicum	1
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
Total TESOL Certificate Core Credit Hours		16
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	14
Total TESOL Certificate Program Credit Hours		30

YOUTH AND FAMILY MINISTRY CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS (30 Hours)

The Youth and Family Ministry Certificate adds distinctiveness and breadth to any B.A. in Biblical and Theological Studies, Leadership, or Interdisciplinary degrees and is applicable to any related career path, including Ministry Training, Biblical Education, Pastoral Ministry, Counseling, Marriage and Family Therapy, or graduate studies in any related field.

The Certificate provides students with essential understanding and development of a philosophy of ministry that encompasses biblical commands, adolescent development, and ministry to the whole family. Additionally, the 30-credit hour certificate develops skills of effective programming, teaching, and leadership development.

Certificate in Youth and Family Ministry Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Youth and Family Ministry Certificate, students will be able to:

- 1) Articulate a practical, biblical philosophy of holistic youth ministry.
- 2) Assist youth and their families in times of crisis and adolescent struggles.
- 3) Demonstrate skills in teaching, team development, and strategic ministry planning.
- 4) Devise an intentional plan for resourcing and encouraging parents toward the spiritual formation of their teenagers.

Youth and Family Ministry Certificate Core Requirements		Credit Hours
YFM 2100	Youth Ministry	3
YFM 2101	Adolescent Issues and Interventions	3
YFM 3101	Teaching and Speaking to Youth	3
YFM 3102	Family Ministry	3
	STUDENTS CHOOSE ONE COURSE from List Below:	
YFM 3100	Youth Evangelism and Discipleship	3
YFM 4103	Ministry Leadership and Planning	3
Total Youth and Family Ministry Certificate Core Credit Hours		15
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	15
Total Youth and Family Ministry Certificate Program Credit Hours		30

COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

LINGUISTICS (B.A.)

The BA in Linguistics provides the student with a strong foundation in linguistic analysis and the application of field research methods in the examination and description of structural, semantic, and sociolinguistic aspects of human language. The program emphasizes the application of analysis and theory to either language pedagogy or the exploration of the literary status of dialects, creoles, or minority languages.

The program offers the flexibility for direct application to any related career path, including professional or Bible translation, language teaching, or field research. Emphasis is on integrating theory and strong linguistic analysis with a growing proficiency in modern and/or classical languages; and spiritual growth and missional focus for any cross-cultural work or field research in linguistics.

B.A. Linguistics Major Program Learning Outcomes

At the completion of the B.A. in Linguistics, students will be able to:

1. Apply research principles to analyze and describe the phonemic inventory and articulatory characteristics of any language.
2. Examine and articulate in writing the phonological systems of a variety of languages without prior exposure, including both segmental and suprasegmental characteristics.
3. Analyze the morphological and syntactic characteristics of a language without prior exposure.
4. Apply principles of semantics and pragmatics to research related to the student's chosen language or region.
5. Adapt and apply linguistic field methods to determine the sociolinguistic and literary status of a dialect or creole.
6. Adapt and apply research methods and analytical principles to determine needs for Bible translation or for minority languages.
7. Apply research methods and principles of second language acquisition to determine effective strategies for the teaching of a minority language

B.A. Linguistics Major Requirement

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
GER 1300	Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar	1
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Math Course	3
GER 1400	History	3
GER 1500	Introduction to Philosophy	3
	Foreign Language I*	4
	Foreign Language II*	4
GER 1600	Literature	3
	* Two semester sequence of the same language	

General Education Core Credit Hours		39
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
BIB 1100	Old Testament Survey I	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.		
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
Life Skills Core Requirements		
	Natural Science Course	3
PSY 1000	Introduction to Psychology	1
GER 1900	Health	1
GER 1950 or GER 1951	Art Appreciation or Music Appreciation	1
Life Skills Core Credit Hours		6
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		66

Linguistics Core Requirements		
LNG 2100	Introduction to Linguistics	3
LNG 3010	Sociolinguistics	3
LNG 3100	Morphology and Syntax	3
LNG 3102	Phonology and Articulatory Phonetics	3
LNG 3103	Semantics and Pragmatics	3
LNG 3106	Discourse Analysis	3
LNG 4100	Internship Preparation I	1
LNG 4101	Internship II	2
STUDENTS CHOOSE 3 COURSES from LIST Below:		
	Biblical Foreign Language (count as 2 courses)	8
LNG 3104	Linguistic Research Methods	3
LNG 3105	Ethnolinguistic Field Study	3
LNG 3000	Second Language Acquisition	3
Total Applied Linguistics Concentration CORE Credit Hours		30
Total Electives Credit Hours*		
		24
* Dean of College recommends courses in Area Studies and Languages be included in elective credit hours if possible		
Total Linguistics Program Credit Hours		120

PSYCHOLOGY (B.S.)

Students pursuing a B.S. in Psychology at Great Northern University will critically examine human behavior and the mental processes that affect and contribute to behavior. The program combines history of pertinent theories and how those theories are utilized in modern research and practice. As students study the development of the human experience, they will be able to contribute to discussions of complex, real-world applications such as mental health, child development, and social work. The program offers three concentrations: Biblical Counseling, Psychiatry and Neurobiology, and School Counseling. Please note: the B.S. degree in Psychology does not lead to licensure in Washington State.

B.S Psychology Major Program Learning Outcomes

Students who complete the Psychology major will demonstrate competency in:

1. Application of knowledge with critical thinking skills: Students should be able to use critical thinking to evaluate and interpret evidence, and to apply psychological concepts, theories, and research findings to individual, social, and cultural issues.
2. Application of research methods with values and integrity: Students should be able to apply basic research methods in psychology, with sensitivity to ethical principles.
3. Communication skills: Students should be able to demonstrate effective communication skills appropriate to purpose and context following professional conventions in psychology.
4. Developing psychology information literacy: Students should be able to find, evaluate, interpret, and apply information in the field of psychology.

B.S. Psychology Major Requirements

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Any Math Courses*	6
	Any Natural Science Courses	6
* Statistics is required if it has not been taken previously		
General Education Core Credit Hours		27
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4
BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3

	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		48
Psychology Major Core Requirements for all Concentrations		
PSY 1100	Introduction to Psychological Statistics	3
PSY 1200	Fundamental Theories of Cognition	3
PSY 2100	Social Psychology	3
PSY 2101	Research Methods in Psychology	3
PSY 3000	Introduction to Personality and Affective Science	3
PSY 3200	Abnormal Psychology	3
PSY 3300	Developmental Psychology	3
PSY 3500	Biopsychology	3
PSY 4000	Ethics in Psychology	3
PSY 4600	Practicum	3
Total Psychology Major Core Credit Hours for all Concentrations		30

Biblical Counseling Concentration Core Requirements		
PSY 3110	Clinical Psychology	3
PSY 3910	Marriage and Family Systems	3
PSY 4010	Theories of Counseling	3
PSY 3000-4000 level	Upper Level Psychology Elective	3
STUDENTS CHOOSE ONE COURSE from List Below:		
PSY 3610	Crisis and Trauma Counseling	3
PSY 3710	Addiction Counseling	3
Total Biblical Counseling Concentration Core Credit Hours		15

Psychiatry and Neurobiology Concentration Core Requirements		
PSY 3705	Neuropsychology	3
PSY 4020	Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology	3
PSY 4030	Psychopharmacology	3
PSY 4200	Systems of Neurobiology	3
PSY 3000-4000 level	Upper Level Psychology Elective	3
Total Psychiatry and Neurobiology Concentration Core Credit Hours		15

School Counselor Concentration Core Requirements		
PSY 2550	Education Psychology	3
PSY 3010	Psychology of Reading	3
PSY 3100	Human Learning and Memory	3
PSY 4100	Issues in Counseling for Public School	3
PSY 3000-4000 level	Upper Level Psychology Elective	3
Total School Counseling Concentration Core Credit Hours		15
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	27
Total Psychology Program Credit Hours for all Concentrations		120

TESOL (B.A.)

The Bachelor of Arts in TESOL provides a strong foundation in the principles and practice of English language teaching either abroad (TEFL) or in an English-speaking country (TESL).

The program strikes a balance between the principles and theory of language pedagogy and biblical principles, and practical and professional skills necessary for effective cross-cultural English teaching. This major develops the professional skills and practical experience for teaching English across age groups or in any cultural context, though at this time it does not lead to teaching certification.

B.A. TESOL Major Program Learning Outcomes

1. Demonstrate an understanding of major principles related to the teaching of a second or foreign language, especially as applied to teaching English.
2. Integrate insights from Second Language Acquisition research and principles of linguistic analysis with biblical principles to articulate a sound philosophy of English language teaching as ministry.
3. Apply to teaching practice effective methods of instruction and assessment related to the acquisition of key grammatical aspects of English.
4. Analyze several other languages to identify potential difficulties native speakers may have in mastering the English grammatical system.
5. Evaluate real-life learning and teaching situations and apply techniques that reflect effective pedagogical principles and best practices for the resolution of learner difficulties and weaknesses in the classroom.

B.A. TESOL Major Requirements

Course Prefix	Course Title	Credit Hours
General Education Core Requirements		
GER 1100	Written Communication I	3
GER 1101	Written Communication II	3
GER 1200	Verbal Communication I	3
GER 1201	Verbal Communication II	3
ICS 2100	Introduction to Intercultural Communication	3
GER 1300	Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar	1
LDR 2000	Leadership Foundations	3
	Math Course	3
GER 1400	History	3
GER 1500	Introduction to Philosophy	3
	Foreign Language I*	4
	Foreign Language II*	4
GER 1600	Literature	3
	* Two semester sequence of the same language	
General Education Core Credit Hours		39
Bible / Theology Core Requirements		
BIB 1200	Old Testament Survey	4

BIB 1250	New Testament Survey	4
BIB 2050	Hermeneutics	4
BIB 2100	Bible Introduction	3
THE 3101	Systematic Theology I*	3
THE 3102	Systematic Theology II*	3
	*Requirements may be met by other theology courses at the Dean's discretion.	
Bible / Theology Core Credit Hours		21
Life Skills Core Requirements		
	Natural Science Course	3
PSY 1000	Introduction to Psychology	1
GER 1900	Health	1
GER 1950 or GER 1951	Art Appreciation or Music Appreciation	1
Life Skills Core Credit Hours		6
TOTAL General Education Core Credit Hours		66
TESOL Major Core Requirements		
LNG 2100	Introduction to Linguistics	3
TES 2100	Introduction to TESOL	3
	Modern Foreign Language*	8
LNG 3000	Second Language Acquisition	3
TES 3050	The Structure of English	3
TES 3100	TESOL Methods and Skills	3
TES 3101	TESOL Practicum	1
TES 3102	TESOL Course Preparation and Design	3
TES 3150	Practical issues in TESOL	3
TES 4100	Internship Preparation	1
TES 4101	TESOL Internship	2
	*If a modern language was taken for your core requirement, you may select 8 additional elective credits in place of this requirement	
Total TESOL Major Core Credit Hours		33*
Area Specific Elective Credit Hours		
ARS	One Area Study Course	3
Total Area Elective Credit Hours		3
Electives	Any courses (seek assistance from your advisor)	18*
Total TESOL Program Credit Hours		120

COURSE INFORMATION AND DESCRIPTIONS

Skill Progression

As a freshman at GNU, each student can expect to write ten pages in every 1000-level courses. As a sophomore, a student can typically expect to write ten pages of researched scholarship in 2000-level courses. As juniors and seniors, students can expect an increased emphasis on oral exams and oral presentations.

Course Numbering System

The number for each course identifies the academic level of the course. For example, the course number of Introduction to Intercultural Communication is ICS 2100. The first digit "2" shows that this is a sophomore level course and the other three numbers are used by our university to designate a specific course.

Lower Division = 1000-2000

Upper Division = 3000-4000

Courses Not Open to Freshmen

Courses numbered 3000 and above are not open to freshmen. Exception to the regulation will be made by the College Dean of the course in question only when there is justifiable evidence that the freshman is adequately prepared for the advanced course.

Directed Study Courses

The desire of the University is to encourage students to complete individualized, directed study courses within a reasonable period.

- 1) Students are expected to complete each course within the semester in which they are enrolled in the directed study class. Therefore, early enrollment in a directed study course is imperative.
- 2) No extensions are available for directed study courses; directed study coursework not completed by the end of the semester is not subject to an incomplete grade unless there is a dire emergency situation. In such case, incomplete grade procedures must be followed.

Internships, Practicums, Field Experience

Students enrolled in internship, practicum, or field experience courses have six months to complete required course work and clock hours or receive an "F." If an "F" grade is earned, students must re-enroll

in the course for credit. These courses will not be allowed incomplete grades without prior written approval from the College Dean of the school of the student's academic program.

Prerequisites

Prerequisites courses must be completed prior to pursuing more advanced courses and are specified in this catalog immediately following course descriptions. Prerequisites must be completed with a passing grade before students will be permitted to persist in a course that requires the prerequisite course. However, for courses in the core of the major, students must pass prerequisite courses with a grade of a C or better, except for special permission of the College Dean of the school of the student's academic program. Transfer courses can be used to fulfill prerequisite requirements if those courses follow transfer credit policies listed elsewhere in this catalog.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Area Studies (ARS)

ARS 3104 Chinese Civilization and Culture I – 3 semester hours

An examination of the historical and cultural forces that shaped modern Chinese culture. Emphasis is on the origins, historical development, and fundamental characteristics of Chinese culture and its resulting influence on East Asia. Develops critical thinking skills for examining issues and challenges related to cross-cultural service or discipleship. Prerequisite: CHI 1100 Elementary Chinese I.

ARS 3105 Chinese Civilization and Culture II – 3 semester hours

An examination of the historical and cultural forces that shaped modern Chinese culture and the peoples of East Asia impacted by China. Emphasis is on the historical development of the modern culture of China and the PRC, and its relationships with and influence on the modern states of East Asia. Develops critical thinking skills for examining issues and challenges related to cross-cultural service or discipleship. Prerequisite: ARS 3104 Chinese Civilization and Culture I.

ARS 3114 Japanese Civilization and Culture I – 3 semester hours *

An examination of the historical and cultural forces that shaped modern Japanese culture. Emphasis is on the origins, historical development, and fundamental characteristics of Japanese culture and its resulting influence on East Asia. Develops critical thinking skills for examining issues and challenges related to cross-cultural service or discipleship. Prerequisite: JAP 1100 Elementary Japanese I.

ARS 3115 Japanese Civilization and Culture II – 3 semester hours *

An examination of the historical and cultural forces that shaped modern Japanese culture and the peoples of East Asia impacted by Japan. Emphasis is on the historical development of the modern culture of Japan, and its relationships with and influence on the modern states of East Asia. Develops critical thinking skills for examining issues and challenges related to cross-cultural service or discipleship. Prerequisite: ARS 3114 Japanese Civilization and Culture I.

ARS 3203 East Slavic Civilization and Culture I – 3 semester hours *

An introduction to the historical and cultural forces that shaped modern East Slavic (Russian, Ukrainian, Belorussian) culture. Emphasis is on the origins, historical development, and fundamental characteristics of East Slavic culture. Develops critical thinking skills for examining issues and challenges related to cross-cultural service or discipleship.

ARS 3204 East Slavic Civilization and Culture II – 3 semester hours

An examination of the historical and cultural forces that shaped modern East Slavic cultures (Russia, Belarus, Ukraine). Emphasis is on the historical development and dissolution of the USSR, and the emergence of the modern independent states of Eastern Europe and Central Asia. Develops critical thinking skills for examining issues and challenges related to cross-cultural service or discipleship. Prerequisite: ARS 3203 East Slavic Civilization I.

ARS 3300 Greek and Roman Foundations for the Development of Europe – 3 semester hours

This course will examine the empires of Greece and Rome, their rise and fall, and their major issues of commerce, justice, citizenship, taxation, and cultural conflict. It will include an examination of the historical and cultural forces of the Greek and Roman Empires that laid the foundations for modern European culture. Emphasis is on the historical development of the cultures and religions of both cultures. Readings will be drawn from the historians and humanists of antiquity.

ARS 3301 European History and Culture from the Time of Christ to the Present Day – 3 semester hours

An examination of the historical and cultural forces that shaped modern European culture. Emphasis is on the origins, historical development, and fundamental characteristics of European culture, both East and West, and their resulting influence on Europe. Develops critical thinking skills for examining issues and challenges related to cross-cultural service or discipleship.

ARS 3302 European Religion from the Time of Christ to the Reformation – 3 semester hours

An examination of the Religious Movements that began and grew throughout Europe during the Early Church Fathers. A further examination of the growth of Roman Catholicism (including the split with Eastern Orthodoxy), and the extensiveness of Roman Catholicism around the world until the Reformation.

ARS 3303 European Reformation and Beyond – 3 semester hours

The lives and doctrines of the major Protestant Reformers in their political, social, economic, and intellectual contexts. Special attention will be paid to the mainstream aspects of the Reformation, focusing on Martin Luther and John Calvin, as well as the English Reformation. The course will also consider several Roman Catholic and Anabaptist responses.

ARS 3304 Modern Europe – 3 semester hours

This course examines the politics and economy of Western Europe in the context of its historical development and cultures. Topics include the neo-colonial tension between modernization and tradition, challenges of economic development, authoritarian and democratic tendencies, ethnic tensions, etc.

ARS 4000 Area Studies Practicum – 1 semester hour

A practical 6-week experience that affords the student with an opportunity to apply principles of language learning and cultural adaptation learned in coursework to an actual cross-cultural ministry or church context. During the Practicum students also conduct cross-cultural research related to their chosen culture and field of service.

Prerequisites: For East Asia and Eastern European certificates, ARS 3105 or 3204, Introduction to Civilization and Culture II; both classes of Elementary [Language] I and II. Prerequisite for Western European certificate: GRM 1305 Elementary German II.

ARS 4500 Area Studies Special Topics – 3 semester hours

Special Topics is an upper level course that focuses attention on specific topics in Area Studies which will be chosen in accordance with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the Colleges applicable. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Biblical Studies (BIB)

BIB 1200 Old Testament Survey – 4 semester hours

Old Testament Survey explores the entire Old Testament, examining its historical and cultural context in order to understand the general content of the Old Testament books (including the outstanding features and basic teachings), to understand the place of each book in God's total progressive revelation, and to understand how to apply practical principles for contemporary Christian living.

BIB 1250 New Testament Survey - 4 semester hours

New Testament Survey is a survey of the entire New Testament in its historical and cultural context, including the intertestament period, in order to gain a knowledge of the life of Christ, the establishment of the church, and the teachings concerning the believer's faith and practice.

BIB 2050 Hermeneutics - 4 semester hours

Hermeneutics examines the principles and practice of biblical interpretation as well as the primary tools of biblical research. The students will grow in their appreciation of the history of interpretation and a variety of hermeneutical approaches, with an emphasis on historical, theological, canonical, and practical engagement with the text.

BIB 2100 Bible Introduction - 3 semester hours

This course provides an introduction to the origin, transmission, and translation of the Bible, including its inspiration, canonization, preservation, and textual reconstruction.

This course also addresses the major historical-critical questions that relate to the Bible's authority, and provides the student with an apologetic for the inspiration and inerrancy of Scripture.

BIB 2200 The Synoptic Gospels - 3 semester hours

The Gospels of Matthew, Mark, and Luke are the earliest surviving accounts of the life and ministry of Jesus. This course will provide a detailed examination of Matthew, Mark, and Luke, the earliest accounts of the life and ministry of Jesus. Topics of study will include (but are not limited to): the so-called "Synoptic Problem"; the relationship of the Synoptics to non-canonical texts; and a general introduction to critical methods in Gospel analysis such as literary, redaction, socio-historical, and tradition-critical.

BIB 2201 Exodus and the Tabernacle - 3 semester hours

This course is an expositional study of the Book of Exodus with an emphasis on Egyptian religion, Moses, the ten plagues, the Passover, the crossing of the Red Sea, the Tabernacle and its interpretation in the New Testament.

BIB 2202 Minor Prophets - 3 semester hours

This course will study the twelve Minor Prophets (Hosea to Malachi) in light of historical, canonical, and theological perspectives. Primary attention will be given texts in regard to their socio-historical environments, to the correlation within the book and the canon, and to the theological implications for contemporary issues in the church and in the world.

BIB 3100 Genesis - 3 semester hours

A holistic presentation of the book that also seeks to examine specific exegetical problems. Introduces the student to historical, cultural, literary, and methodological issues. Emphasizes the book's purpose and message through its biblical-theological development in order to reclaim its practical use and teaching in the church. Prerequisite: BIB 1100 Old Testament Survey.

BIB 3101 Psalms - 3 semester hours

Examines the Psalter as literature, giving attention to Hebrew poetry, figures of speech, Old Testament worship, biblical theology, and interpretive method. Considers types of psalms, emphasizing the purpose, message, and structure of the Psalter as a whole, in order to reclaim its practical use and teaching for the church. Prerequisite: BIB 1100 Old Testament Survey.

BIB 3102 Life of Christ - 3 semester hours

Life of Christ is a comprehensive study of the earthly life and ministry of the Lord Jesus Christ. The course focuses on a thematic and chronological view of Christ's life and ministry, providing an interpretation of key events and discourses and their practical application. Prerequisite: BIB 1102 New Testament Survey.

BIB 3103 Pauline Epistles - 3 semester hours

Pauline Epistles is an expository study of the letters of the Apostle Paul with attention given to the background, church problems, doctrine, and practical applications of these books. Prerequisite: BIB 1102 New Testament Survey.

BIB 3104 General Epistles - 3 semester hours

General Epistles is an expository study of the books from Hebrews through Revelation which are analyzed against their historical background for their unique contributions to the life of the church and to the practice of the individual believer. Particular attention is given to problems related to the incursion of false teaching. Prerequisite: BIB 1102 New Testament Survey.

BIB 3105 Old Testament Biblical Theology - 3 semester hours

Old Testament Biblical Theology is a systematic study of the Old Testament progressive revelation through a methodology sensitive to the factors of history, culture, form, and emphasis as they relate to the writings of individual biblical authors, in order to reclaim the practical use of Old Testament theology for the church. Special attention is given to the unity, diversity, and development of central biblical-theological themes, the history of biblical theology as an academic discipline, and the evaluation of key scholarly contributions. Prerequisites: BIB 1100 Old Testament Survey; BIB 2103 Hermeneutics.

BIB 3106 New Testament Biblical Theology - 3 semester hours

New Testament Biblical Theology is a systematic study of New Testament progressive revelation by a method sensitive to the factors of history, culture, different human authors, genre, and emphasis, in order to reclaim its practical use and teaching for the church. Prerequisites: BIB 1102 New Testament Survey; BIB 2103 Hermeneutics.

BIB 3107 The Gospel of John – 3 semester hours

This course will examine the context, text, purpose, and theology of the Gospel of John. Practical applications will underscore the entire course.

BIB 3108 Book of Romans – 3 semester hours

An examination of the context, text, purpose, and theology of the book of Romans. Important doctrines within the book will be scrutinized. Practical applications will underscore the entire course. Suggested prerequisite: BIB 2103 Hermeneutics.

BIB 3109 Pneumatology – 3 semester hours

A thorough study of the Doctrine of the Holy Spirit from the Old Testament through the Church Fathers. Practical applications discuss the Pentecostal and the Spiritual Warfare movements, as well as the place of the Holy Spirit in connection with the doctrines of justification, sanctification, and glorification.

BIB 3110 Biblical Theology of Suffering – 3 semester hours

Biblical Theology of Suffering is a biblical and theological study examining human suffering, including reasons, responses, consequences, and preparation. The course is designed to help the student discover and personally apply a theology of suffering in light of the reality of a sovereign God.

BIB 3300 Old Testament Historical Literature I - 3 semester hours

From the Verge of the Jordan to the Edge of Despair: Old Testament Historical Literature examines the biblical literature concerning the Israelite historical period from Joshua through the fall of the kingdom of Judah. It includes analysis of the books of Joshua, Judges, Ruth, 1 Samuel, 2 Samuel, 1 Kings, and 2 Kings. It introduces the student to the historical, archaeological, and geographical background of this period. It emphasizes the theological purpose and message of the historical material. Prerequisite: BIB 1100 Old Testament Survey.

BIB 3301 Old Testament Historical Literature II - 3 semester hours

From The Golden Age of the United Monarchy to the Babylonian Captivity of the Kingdom of Judah: Old Testament Historical Literature examines the biblical literature concerning the Israelite historical period from the inauguration of the Monarchy of Israel until its end in the Babylonian Captivity. It includes analysis of the books from the beginning of the Monarchy in 1 Samuel 9 through the fall of the Southern Kingdom of Judah as indicated in both 2 Kings and 2 Chronicles. It introduces the student to the historical, archaeological, and geographical background of this period. It emphasizes the theological purpose and message of the historical material. Prerequisite: Old Testament Survey.

BIB 3302 The Pentateuch - 3 semester hours

Students will understand the purpose and message of each book of the Pentateuch through topical studies that will focus on particular exegetical, historical, archaeological, geographical, and institutional issues. Special attention is paid to the Law and the development of the covenant.

BIB 3303 Biblical Backgrounds - 3 semester hours

This course provides a historical, cultural, and geographical introduction to the world of the Bible. Emphasis is given to the ancient Near Eastern context for the Old Testament and the Jewish and Greco-Roman world of the New Testament. This course familiarizes students with scholarly resources useful for researching biblical backgrounds and with methodological principles essential for integrating historical data into the interpretive process. Can be credited as an Old Testament or New Testament Bible elective.

BIB 3400 Old Testament Book Study – 3 semester hours

This course will examine the context, text, purpose, and theology of an Old Testament Book of the instructor's choice. Practical applications will underscore the entire course.

BIB 3500 New Testament Book Study – 3 semester hours

This course will examine the context, text, purpose, and theology of a New Testament Book of the instructor's choice. Practical applications will underscore the entire course.

BIB 4200 Directed Study in Biblical Studies - 3 semester hours

Directed Study in Biblical Studies is a senior-level course of study with a curriculum agreed to by the student and the faculty director. It is to be arranged in consultation with the faculty member involved and the Dean of the College of Communication and Theology. This course may be repeated if the topic differs. Prerequisite: Old Testament Survey and New Testament Survey.

BIB 4400 Senior Seminar - 3 semester hours

A capstone course designed to pull in all the strands of the biblical major for consideration. Students will engage in discussion about theological issues, design presentations, and engage in further reading.

BIB 4500 Special Topics in Biblical Studies - 3 semester hours

Special Topics in Biblical Studies is an upper level course that treats special areas in either the Old Testament, the New Testament, or both. Topics will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the College and the Dean of the College of Communication and Theology. Prerequisite, Old Testament Survey and New Testament Survey.

Communication (COM)

COM 1100 Intercollegiate Forensics - 3 semester hours

This course is designed to enhance public speaking skills, including debate, platform speaking, limited participation events, and oral interpretation of literature. Students will be required to participate in intercollegiate speech competition events. Course may be repeated for up to 6 units, but only 3 count toward the major.

COM 2100 Media, Culture and Society - 3 semester hours

This course carefully examines popular cultural forms, institutions, rituals, artifacts, practices, and worldviews. Topics range from private and public mediated experiences of popular culture in movies, news, music, fashion, and advertising along with their relationships with wider cultural contexts and biblical verities.

COM 2101 Communication Theory - 3 semester hours

This course is an introductory examination of a broad range of theories analyzing, describing, and testing the human communication process from personal ministry to broader social contexts. This analysis will include the examination of theoretic models drawn from interpersonal, intrapersonal, small group, nonverbal, and intercultural communication.

COM 2102 Interpersonal Communication - 3 semester hours

This course will focus on the positive development of and hindrances to meaningful communication between two or more people. Elements such as self-disclosure, intimacy, trust, and affirmation will be examined in light of contemporary research theory and application.

COM 2103 Family Communication - 3 semester hours

This course analyzes family units and family functioning. Topics include family theories, specific family relationship types, and family communication patterns. Current theory and research in family communication is also stressed.

COM 2104 Diversity in Global Communication - 3 semester hours

This course will study cross-cultural communication in an anthropological context. Cultural systems and cultural dynamics will be examined. The areas of application include governments and business, but with a special emphasis on the Peace Corps, development, and mission work.

COM 3100 Communication Research Methods - 3 semester hours

This class provides an introduction to the intellectual foundations and practical methods of qualitative and quantitative research in order to engage with the problem of how we know what we know, how we ask questions about what we don't know, and how we go about finding reasonable answers. We will then focus on achieving competency in gathering, organizing, interpreting, and presenting research information using ethically sound research strategies. Students will evaluate published studies to analyze validity measures, reliability of research results, and ethical issues in conducting and reporting research. This course will guide each student to propose and conduct research for a directed research project to be conducted with a mission's agency or community nonprofit: the research results will become an integral part of the communication portfolio. This course is designed to provide both a broad overview of the research process and practical experience in conducting research. Prerequisites: GER 1100 Written Communication I, GER 1101 Written Communication II, COM 2100 Media, Culture, and Society; COM 2101 Communication Theory.

COM 3101 Rhetorical Theory - 3 semester hours

This course immerses students in the application of communication theories and their practical application in a variety of contexts. Prerequisite: COM 2101 Communication Theory.

COM 3102 Technical Communication -3 semester hours

This course implements innovative technology, teaching students to use the latest technology-based tools to share and process information in effective ways across platforms and devices.

COM 3103 Religious Communication - 3 semester hours

This course will study the persuasive and promotional strategies of major world religions and American cults as they have evolved over time. These strategies will be compared and contrasted with Christian apologetics and evangelism tactics in denominational churches and para-church ministries.

COM 3104 Leadership Communication - 3 semester hours

This course is a survey of foundational principles of leadership and leadership development in ministry settings.

COM 3105 Persuasive Communication - 3 semester hours

This class examines rhetorical theories and methods that have been developed for the purpose of changing thoughts, attitudes, and behaviors from scientific and psychological perspectives. The students will be invited to apply learned techniques that generate the desire to examine, to evaluate, and to change primary, individual, and corporate values. This course will study the leaders in persuasion: commercial advertisers, Christian apologists, political and social activists.

COM 3106 Ethics in Human Communication - 3 semester hours

This seminar in ethics and communication will help students better understand the ethical dilemmas faced when communicating in a variety of relational situations. Through an examination of various communication theories, students will come to better understand the ways in which communication can define, create, maintain, and change social realities and will appreciate the ethical implications involved in these communication functions.

COM 3107 Writing for Media - 3 semester hours

Students will be exposed to several types of media writing, including writing for public relations, screenplays, news for broadcast and print media, press releases, and advertisements. This course will also examine legal and ethical problems of media writing. Students will be expected to begin and maintain portfolios of their work. This course will feature guest lecturers throughout the semester.

COM 3108 Small Group Communication - 3 semester hours

This course is a study of the unique communicative characteristics and advantages of small group communication environments: the student will examine and practice the dynamic interactions that occur in such groups – as leaders and active participants. Time will be given to practice group discussion, analysis, conflict resolution, and productive response to relevant topics.

COM 3109 Writing for Strategic Communication - 3 semester hours

This advanced writing course emphasizes strategies for effective business and technical communication with a special emphasis on working within churches and mission agencies. Students will develop proficiency in communication strategies used in a variety of organizational settings.

COM 3110 Magazine and Feature Writing – 3 semester hours

This course is designed to introduce students to the technical expertise, research methods, interviewing skills, and narrative techniques pertinent to feature writing. The course also explores how to target a feature story to a specific audience and how to submit feature stories for publication to newspapers and magazines.

COM 3111 The Christian and the Creative Process - 3 semester hours

This course enables students to explore the powerful ways art shapes culture and to consider how a Christian worldview contributes to both cultural influence and spiritual understanding, within the church and without. This course may focus on drama, literature, music, film, or other visual arts.

COM 4100 Senior Communication Seminar - 3 semester hours

A course designed to allow students to apply course work to professional issues beyond the undergraduate level. Course content includes a significant individual research paper and in-depth readings in communication journals to gain a broader understanding of the discipline, with an emphasis on employment preparation. Course must be taken in final semester. Prerequisites: COM 3100 Communication Research Methods; COM 3101 Rhetorical Theory.

COM 4102 Organizational Communication - 3 semester hours

The nature and process of communication in modern organizations is examined, including the pragmatic implications of organizational communication theories as they relate to understanding organizations and implementing change strategies. Attention is also given to applied business communication, particularly as it relates to Christian ministries.

COM 4103 Public Relations Strategies - 3 semester hours

Students will apply the knowledge and skills they learn in this course to real-life public relations projects in partnership with a Christian ministry or nonprofit agency. Students must think critically about public relations practices and develop innovative solutions to public relations problems while working with local clients with real image needs.

COM 4200 Communication Internship - 3 semester hours

This internship provides a valuable opportunity for majors to gain exposure to communication careers while acquiring skills, contacts, and work products that will help upon entrance to the job market.

COM 4500 Special Topics in Communication - 3 semester hours

Special Topics in Communication is an upper level course that treats special areas in Communication. Topics will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the College and the Dean of the College of Communication and Theology. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

General Education Requirements (GER)

GER 1100 Written Communication I – 3 semester hours

In Written Communication I, students learn rhetorical principles, the analysis and use of readings and source materials, and techniques for generating, revising, and editing texts for specific situations. They also learn to present and justify positions. The course emphasizes the intellectual purposes and discursive formations of academic writing, including thesis development, organization, style, and academic conventions.

GER 1101 Written Communication II – 3 semester hours

In Written Communication II, students continue to practice the academic techniques learned in Written Communication I. This course emphasizes research skills and intense critical thinking and reading, persuasive and rhetorical writing, and practicing techniques for generating, revising, and editing texts. Prerequisite: GER 1100 Written Communication I.

GER 1200 Verbal Communication I – 3 semester hours

This course develops public speaking skills by example and practice in different contexts to varied audiences. Course emphasis varies from instructor to instructor.

GER 1201 Verbal Communication II – 3 semester hours

This course continues the development of public speaking skills by further practice in different contexts to varied audiences, including pervasive or rhetorical modes. This course emphasizes audience awareness and selecting the best approach in the given situation. Course emphasis varies from instructor to instructor. Prerequisite: GER 1200 Verbal Communication I.

GER 1300 Introduction to Worldview(s) Seminar: Cultural, Philosophical, and Religious – 1 semester hour

Introduction to Worldview(s): Cultural, Philosophical, and Religious will expose students to the variety of worldview models currently in use and provide a basic framework for understanding how each of these elements (cultural, philosophical, and religious) have an impact on our thinking as Western Christians and upon our communication cross-culturally.

GER 1400 History – 3 semester hours

This course offers a survey of ancient, medieval, and early modern history to 1700. Course emphasis varies by instructor.

GER 1500 Introduction to Philosophy – 3 semester hours

This course is an introduction to philosophy through topics found in classical philosophical writings, such as the nature of truth and knowledge, mind and body, freedom and determinism, right and wrong, and the existence of God. Course content varies from instructor to instructor.

GER 1600 Literature – 3 semester hours

This course is designed to introduce students to the principle genres of imaginative literature: fiction, poetry, and drama, as well as to a variety of technical concepts and skills of literary study. Course content varies from instructor to instructor.

GER 1700 College Algebra – 3 semester hours

Topics of study include algebraic equations and inequalities, absolute value, polynomial, rational, exponential and logarithmic functions, conic sections, systems of equations and inequalities, matrices and determinants. Additional topics may include sequences and series, combinatorics, probability and mathematical induction.

GER 1705 Finite Math – 3 semester hours

This is an introductory course covering mathematical ideas, including sets and counting, functions, introduction to probability and statistics, interest and annuities, linear systems, and linear programming.

GER 1710 Introduction to Statistics – 3 semester hours

The goal of this course is to introduce students to the main ideas involved in collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. Students will learn about the importance of displaying data, identifying numerical summaries, describing distributions, understanding probability and its role in statistical analysis, constructing confidence intervals and testing a claim.

GER 1800 Science – 3 semester hours

This Life Skills course enables students to develop inquiring minds and curiosity about science and the natural world.

GER 1900 Health – 1 semester hour

This Life Skills course helps students acquire knowledge, skills, and strategies related to physical, mental, and emotional health.

GER 1950 Art Appreciation – 1 semester hour

If the student chooses to focus on art, the art course will provide a broad perspective and experience of the visual arts, design, crafts, architecture, or art history. Student chooses either GER 1950 OR GER 1951 as part of Life Skills Core Requirements.

GER 1951 Music Appreciation – 1 semester hour

If the student chooses to focus on music, this Life Skills course focuses on increasing students' familiarity with a range of different musical practices and traditions. Student chooses either GER 1950 OR GER 1951 as part of Life Skills Core Requirements.

GER 2000 Non-Profit Finance – 3 semester hours

This course is an introduction to the financial management of non-profit organizations. This overview will include: general terminology, best practices, general policies, laws, and accounting practices. A focus of this study will be religious donative non-profits (e.g., churches) with a secondary emphasis on other types of non-profit organizations.

GER 2100 Geology – 3 semester hours

Geologists combine applied tools from the fields of math, physics, chemistry, or biology to study the geologic environment and its impact on human life.

GER 2200 Astronomy – 3 semester hours

This course presents a unified account of contemporary astronomy beginning with our earth and moving outward toward our solar system, beyond to the stars of our home galaxy, and out into the physical universe.

GER 2300 Biodiversity – 3 semester hours

In this course, students investigate the nature and diversity of life, from microorganisms, to fungi, to plants, to animals. Students will explore the mechanism of biodiversity and learn how different groups of organisms interact and are dependent on their habitats and each other.

General Electives

EDU 2000 Field Biology Science for Education Majors – 3 semester hours

A hands-on course in field biology for non-science majors. Students will learn basic concepts about ecology and environmental science through outdoor activities and exploration of a variety of ecosystems. Field trips will be taken to local national parks, rivers, and other bodies of water to study forest ecology, stream ecology, and the interrelationships of all the living and nonliving components of these ecosystems. The large majority of the course will be spent outside on field trips.

EDU 2010 History of Education – 3 semester hours

This course introduces students to the central themes, issues, and controversies in American education. Topics to be considered: The purpose of “school”; how schools began in the United States; how they evolved across time; how children learn; how children differ from each other, and why and when that should matter; how we teach them; and how we structure schools and classrooms to promote learning. This course will also address American law concerning schools and bi-lingual legal cases.

EDU 2200 Principles of Classroom Management and Assessment – 3 semester hours

This course develops and deepens a novice teacher’s practical classroom management skills. Topics addressed include classroom management and dynamics, management principles, differences between managing different sized classrooms, interpersonal and intercultural communication, and professional development. An additional emphasis is on assessment, including purposes (e.g., formative feedback), factors of assessment (e.g., validity), and types of assessment techniques (e.g., diagnostic, ongoing, summative).

EDU 3000 Curriculum and Instruction – 3 semester hours

This course is designed to provide students a broad perspective of philosophical orientations on curriculum and instructional choices to ensure that curriculum decisions are responsive to the needs of students and promote the common good. Course provides a broad base of knowledge in curriculum theory, inquiry, and curriculum development, and issues related to lesson planning (including task design), course planning and syllabus design, as well as change processes in order to meet high expectations. This course is designed to build the foundation for decision-making that combines an understanding of the origins of American education and curriculum with current needs and future expectations. Prerequisite: EDU 2000.

EDU 3010 Methods of Teaching Elementary Education – 3 semester hours

This course provides teachers with research-based instructional techniques and strategies in reading. The course will study theories and methods for integrating literacy instruction in content area classrooms using reading assessments and literacy strategies that are designed to increase vocabulary learning and comprehension of expository texts. Students will implement these techniques during the required 30 hours of field experience for this course. Course topics also include best pedagogical practices in assessment and instruction in word-level skills (including phonics, phonemic awareness, and word recognition), vocabulary, fluency, and comprehension. Last, course participants consider frameworks for meeting the instructional needs of all children, including grouping and differentiating for instruction through the implementation of a comprehensive reading program. Prerequisite: EDU 2000.

EDU 4500 Special Topics in Education – 3 semester hours

Special Topics is an upper level course that treats special areas in education. Topics will be chosen in accord with the professor’s interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the Colleges applicable. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and EDU 2000.

HUM 1000 Advanced Tutorial I – 3 Semester Hours

Tutorial instruction for course credit open to candidates for honors who are qualified to do special seminars on primary texts. May be repeated for credit if the texts under investigation differ. This is an in-depth investigation of selected primary texts. The texts will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competency and student interest. Honors tutorials are (1) dedicated to classic texts, (2) conducted in dialogue, (3) shaped by student participation and contribution, and (4) purposed to direct students toward original research. Students will complete one 10-page paper and weekly discussion contributions. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

HUM 2000 Advanced Tutorial II – 3 Semester Hours

Tutorial instruction for course credit open to candidates for honors who are qualified to do special seminars with in-depth investigation of selected primary texts. May be repeated for credit if the texts under investigation differ. The texts will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competency and student interest. Honors tutorials are (1) dedicated to classic texts, (2) conducted in dialogue, (3) shaped by student participation and contribution, and (4) purposed to direct students toward original research. Students will complete weekly oral presentations and a final research essay. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor; HUM 1000.

HUM 3000 Advanced Tutorial III – 3 Semester Hours

Tutorial instruction for course credit open to candidates for honors who are qualified to do special seminars with in-depth investigation of selected primary texts. May be repeated for credit if the texts under investigation differ. The texts will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competency and student interest. Honors tutorials are (1) dedicated to classic texts, (2) conducted in dialogue, (3) shaped by student participation and contribution, and (4) purposed to direct students toward original research. Students will complete oral examinations and complete a research project. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor; HUM 2000.

HUM 4000 Advanced Tutorial IV – 3 Semester Hours

Tutorial instruction for course credit open to candidates for honors who are qualified to do special seminars with in-depth investigation of selected primary texts. May be repeated for credit if the texts under investigation differ. The texts will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competency and student interest. Honors tutorials are (1) dedicated to classic texts, (2) conducted in dialogue, (3) shaped by student participation and contribution, and (4) purposed to direct students toward original research. Students will prepare and present their Athanasius Lectures. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor; HUM 3000.

HUM 4500 Special Topics in Humanities – 3 semester hours

This upper-level Special Topics course directs exploration in the area of humanities. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Intercultural Studies (ICS)

ICS 2100 Introduction to Intercultural Communication – 3 semester hours

This course examines the basic elements of interpersonal communication and culture as the two relate to one another. Emphasis is given to the influence of culture on the interpretation of the communication act and to the communication skills that enhance cross-cultural communication, especially in the context of Christian ministry.

ICS 2102 Introduction to Christian Missions – 3 semester hours

In this course, students are introduced to Christian missions through an examination of biblical and theological foundations and history, with an emphasis on disciple making in cross-cultural settings.

ICS 2105 Cross-Cultural World Evangelism – 3 semester hours

This course studies the history of evangelism as well as contemporary issues in evangelism. A biblical basis will be examined with an emphasis on practical applications.

ICS 2106 Cross-Cultural Church Planting – 3 semester hours

The principles and practices from the book of Acts will underscore this course in order to develop an understanding of planting indigenous churches in a variety of cultures with an emphasis on practical applications.

ICS 3100 Cultural Anthropology – 3 semester hours

This course is designed to introduce students to the anthropological study of different cultures, including ways of comparing and contrasting the structures of social relationships and belief systems that operate in different cultural settings, especially for students who intend to engage in intercultural ministry in a variety of settings.

ICS 3103 Advanced Intercultural Communication – 3 semester hours

This course provides an in-depth examination of theories and research relating to face-to-face communication among people from different cultural, national, ethnic, or racial backgrounds. Cultural contextualization will be examined in depth.

ICS 3104 Global Islam – 3 semester hours

This study will cover history, cultures, and changing theologies from Islam's inception up to the current hostilities found in contemporary Islam. The course will cover the various expressions of Islam in the Middle East, Asia, Far East, and the West.

ICS 4101 Internship I – 1 semester hour

Done in cooperation with national and international ministries and churches, internships provide guidance and experience for students seeking to serve in ministry. The Internship is required for each major within Intercultural Studies. Internships require registration and completion (with a passing grade) of both Internship I and Internship II.

ICS 4102 Internship II – 2 semester hours

Done in cooperation with national and international ministries and churches, internships provide guidance and experience for students seeking to serve in ministry. The Internship is required for each major within Intercultural Studies. Successful completion of Internship I is a prerequisite for registration for this course.

ICS 4103 Contemporary Native American Cultural Issues – 3 semester hours

An investigation of the Native American groups that have historic significance to the Spokane area. We will look at their history and contemporary cultural and political issues that affect them. The course will focus on the place of Christianity in the process.

ICS 4104 Senior Integrative Seminar – 3 semester hours

This capstone course is designed to integrate the various courses in the major, as well as Bible and theology, with a view to enhancing confidence as students take the next steps toward ministry. Attention is given to current missiological issues as well as anticipation of future situations in order to stimulate integrative thinking and evaluation. Prerequisite: Seniors only.

ICS 4105 Tropical Diseases – 3 semester hours

This course is designed to give a basic understanding of the most common medical conditions missionaries face in tropical and developing countries. Signs and symptoms, diagnosis, and treatment of conditions are discussed, with special emphasis on nursing care and prevention.

ICS 4106 Community Health Care – 3 semester hours

Students will understand the philosophy, advantages, and methods of community-based health care, together with problems and societal ramifications. Existing programs are reviewed, including models for both the United States and developing countries. Application is for the local church as well as the missionary experience.

ICS 4108 Introduction to Culturally-Informed Community Development – 3 semester hours

A course designed to provide students with an effective model for doing culturally informed development. In this course we will look at current models of cultural development, assessing them as to their cross-cultural fitness, and suggest modifications to current models that may lead to more effective community development that builds from positive resident cultural values rather than replacing them.

ICS 4500 Special Topics in Missiology – 3 semester hours

An investigation of selected topics in Missiology, the topics for this course will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the instructor. The course may be repeated for credit if the topic of study differs.

Languages

CHI 1100 Elementary Chinese I – 4 semester hours

An introduction to the structure and use of modern Mandarin Chinese. Students acquire a basic ability to comprehend, read, write, and converse in Mandarin, with skills in the use of approximately 600 vocabulary words and associated expressions for establishing relationships with Chinese speakers. Coursework covers a variety of conversational topics related to everyday life.

CHI 1101 Elementary Chinese II – 4 semester hours

This course continues to develop the skills introduced in Elementary Chinese I. Students acquire a basic ability to comprehend, read, write, and converse in Mandarin, with skills in the use of approximately 600 vocabulary words and associated expressions for establishing relationships with Chinese speakers. Coursework covers a variety of conversational topics related to everyday life. Prerequisite: CHI 1100 Elementary Chinese I

CHI 1102 Communicating in Mandarin – 3 semester hours

This course promotes a student's proficiency in Mandarin Chinese by developing abilities in the four essential language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on listening and speaking. Students will acquire the confidence, fluency, and accuracy to communicate on a variety of topics and will develop a fundamental understanding of the effective use of common Mandarin Chinese phrases and principles of communication. Students are also introduced to various aspects of contemporary Chinese culture, emphasizing the use of language in its cultural context. Prerequisite: CHI 1100 Elementary Chinese I

FRE 1100 Elementary French I – 4 semester hours

This course will introduce the structures of the French language. The student develops communicative competences in the areas of reading, listening, speaking, and writing. The course enables the participant to engage in simple conversations in settings such as markets or restaurants, and to speak in present and past tense. The student becomes familiar with listening comprehension strategies and develops the ability to extract socio-cultural information from simple texts, accompanied by exercises concerning phonetic particularities in communicative contexts.

FRE 1101 Elementary French II – 4 semester hours

Elementary French II continues to develop students' communicative competences in the areas of reading, listening, speaking, and writing. The course enables the participant to engage in simple conversations and to speak with increasing fluency. The student becomes gains competency in listening comprehension strategies and develops the ability to extract socio-cultural information from both oral interactions and written texts. The student will examine more challenging grammatical constructs and begin to read selections of native French literature. Prerequisite: FRE 1100 Elementary French I.

GRM 1304 Elementary German I – 4 semester hours

This course will introduce the structures of the German language. The student develops communicative competences in the areas of reading, listening, speaking, and writing. The course enables the participant to engage in simple conversations in settings such as markets or restaurants, and to speak in present and past tense. The student becomes familiar with listening comprehension strategies and develops the ability to extract socio-cultural information from simple texts, accompanied by exercises concerning phonetic particularities in communicative contexts.

GRM 1305 Elementary German II – 4 semester hours

This course continues the study of the German language begun in Elementary I. The student will continue to develop and practice communicative competences in the areas of reading, listening, speaking, and writing. The student will examine more challenging grammatical constructs, be expected to speak with increased fluency, and begin to read selections of native German literature. Prerequisite: GER 1304 Elementary German I.

GRK 2104 Greek Grammar I - 4 semester hours

Greek Grammar I is an introductory study of New Testament Greek, including intensive drill in vocabulary, conjugations, declensions, and grammatical constructions, with translation of sentences from the textbook.

GRK 2105 Greek Grammar II - 4 semester hours

Greek Grammar II is a continuation of Greek Grammar I and a completion of the basis for developing proficiency in translation. Prerequisite: GRK 2104 Greek Grammar I.

GRK 3104 Greek Exegesis I – 4 semester hours *

A continuation in the Greek Language sequence from Greek Grammar II. Includes particular emphasis on epistolary texts of the New Testament, and introduction to technical issues such as discourse analysis and verbal aspect. Can count as a New Testament Bible elective. Pre-requisite: GRK 2105 Greek Grammar II

GRK 3105 Greek Exegesis II – 4 semester hours *

A continuation in the Greek Language Sequence from Greek Exegesis I. Includes particular emphasis on advanced epistolary and narrative texts in the New Testament as well as exposure to a variety of literary genres in the Greek Old Testament and the Apostolic Fathers. Also introduces textual criticism of the New Testament. Can count as a New Testament Bible elective. Pre-requisite: GRK 3104 Greek Exegesis I

HEB 2101 Hebrew Grammar I - 4 semester hours

Hebrew Grammar I introduces the Hebrew alphabet, vowels, morphology, and essential Hebrew grammar. The course seeks to build a modest vocabulary and basic familiarity with translation as preparation for more advanced courses in the exegesis of the Hebrew Old Testament.

HEB 2102 Hebrew Grammar II - 4 semester hours

Hebrew Grammar II is a continuation of Hebrew Grammar I, a completion of Hebrew grammar. The course teaches syntax and lexical work but focuses on vocabulary development and morphology essential to translation. An inductive analysis is done in key portions of the Hebrew Old Testament to solidify grammatical and syntactical forms. Can count as an Old Testament Bible Elective. Prerequisite: HEB2101 Hebrew Grammar I.

HEB 3101 Hebrew Exegesis I - 4 semester hours *

This course includes an introduction to exegetical method, including word studies, textual criticism, figures of speech, and development of syntax. Select portions of poetic and historical literature are chosen from the Hebrew Old Testament for exegetical analysis. Students acquire advanced vocabulary, develop further skill in using primary exegetical tools, and practice creating expository outlines. This is an advanced course with special reference to syntax and its application to Hebrew exegesis, with considerable reading in the different areas of the Old Testament. It stresses acquisition of proficiency in Hebrew and Old Testament exegesis. This four-credit course will be an advanced consideration of grammar, syntax and vocabulary. We will translate and consider the form and function of Narrative and Hymnic texts (fall semester). Can count as an Old Testament Bible elective. Prerequisite: HEB 2102 Hebrew Grammar II.

HEB 3102 Hebrew Exegesis II - 4 semester hours *

This course includes an introduction to exegetical method, including word studies, textual criticism, figures of speech, and development of syntax. Select portions of poetic and historical literature are chosen from the Hebrew Old Testament for exegetical analysis. Students acquire advanced vocabulary, develop further skill in using primary exegetical tools, and practice creating expository outlines. This is an advanced course with special reference to syntax and its application to Hebrew exegesis, with considerable reading in the different areas of the Old Testament. It stresses acquisition of proficiency in Hebrew and Old Testament exegesis. This four-credit course will be an advanced consideration of grammar, syntax and vocabulary. We will translate and consider the form and function of Prophetic and Wisdom texts (spring semester). Can count as an Old Testament Bible elective. Prerequisite: HEB 3101 Hebrew Exegesis I

JAP 1100 Elementary Japanese I – 4 semester hours *

An introduction to the structure and use of modern Japanese. Students acquire a basic ability to comprehend, read, write, and converse in Japanese, with skills in the use of approximately 600 vocabulary words and associated

expressions for establishing relationships with Japanese speakers. Coursework covers a variety of conversational topics related to everyday life.

JAP 1101 Elementary Japanese II – 4 semester hours *

This course continues to develop the skills introduced in Elementary Japanese I. Students acquire a basic ability to comprehend, read, write, and converse in Japanese, with skills in the use of approximately 600 vocabulary words and associated expressions for establishing relationships with Japanese speakers. Coursework covers a variety of conversational topics related to everyday life. Prerequisite: JAP 1100 Elementary Japanese I

JAP 1102 Communicating in Japanese – 3 semester hours *

This course promotes a student's proficiency in Japanese by developing abilities in the four essential language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on listening and speaking. Students will acquire the confidence, fluency, and accuracy to communicate on a variety of topics and will develop a fundamental understanding of the effective use of common Japanese phrases and principles of communication.

Students are also introduced to various aspects of contemporary Japanese culture, emphasizing the use of language in its cultural context. Prerequisite: JAP 1101 Elementary Japanese II

LAT 1100 Latin I – 4 semester hours

Latin I & II are intended for students who wish to study classical Latin, the language of the ancient Romans. Students will build a strong foundation for future Latin study by developing the necessary language skills. The course will focus on the vocabulary, grammar, and syntax of Latin, for the purpose of reading complex sentences and longer passages of Latin by the end of the course. The student will acquire the abilities for more advanced study of Latin.

LAT 1101 Latin II – 4 semester hours

Latin II continues the study of classical Latin, the language of the ancient Romans. Students will build a strong foundation for future Latin study by developing the necessary language skills. The course will focus on the vocabulary, grammar, and syntax of Latin, for the purpose of reading complex sentences and longer passages of Latin by the end of the course. The student will acquire the abilities for more advanced study of Latin.

Prerequisite: LAT 1100 Latin I.

RUS 1200 Elementary Russian I – 4 semester hours

An introduction to the structure and use of modern Russian. Students acquire a basic ability to comprehend, read, write, and converse in Russian, with skills in the use of approximately 600 vocabulary words and associated expressions for establishing relationships with Russian speakers. Coursework covers a variety of conversational topics related to everyday life.

RUS 1201 Elementary Russian II – 4 semester hours

This course continues to develop the elementary communicative skills and knowledge of Russian language and culture acquired in Elementary Russian I. Students acquire a basic ability to comprehend, read, write, and converse in Russian, with skills in the use of approximately 600 vocabulary words and associated expressions for establishing relationships with Russian speakers. Coursework covers a variety of conversational topics related to everyday life. Prerequisite: RUS 1200 Elementary Russian I.

RUS 1205 Communicating in Russian – 3 semester hours

This course promotes a student's proficiency in modern Russian by developing abilities in the four essential language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on listening and speaking. Students will acquire the confidence, fluency, and accuracy to communicate on a variety of topics and will develop a fundamental understanding of the effective use of common Russian phrases and principles of communication. Students are also introduced to various aspects of contemporary Russian culture, emphasizing the use of language in its cultural context, and building thinking skills for examining issues and challenges related to cross-cultural service or discipleship. Prerequisite: Elementary Russian I.

SPA 1100 Elementary Spanish I – 4 semester hours

This course will introduce the structures of the Spanish language. The student develops communicative competencies in the areas of reading, listening, speaking, and writing. The course enables the participant to engage

in simple conversations in settings such as markets or restaurants, and to speak in present and past tense. The student becomes familiar with listening comprehension strategies and develops the ability to extract socio-cultural information from simple texts, accompanied by exercises concerning phonetic particularities in communicative contexts.

SPA 1101 Elementary Spanish II – 4 semester hours

This course will continue to develop students' communicative competences in the areas of reading, listening, speaking, and writing. Building on skills learned in SPA 1100, students will gain conversational proficiency and begin reading works written in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPA 1100 Elementary Spanish I.

Leadership (LDR)

LDR 2000 Leadership Foundations – 3 semester hours

This course is designed to provide a foundation for leadership. Students will understand foundational leadership theories and a framework for leadership, including personal application. (Concurrent with LDR-2010.)

LDR 2010 Practicum Experience I – 1 semester hour

This practicum experience is designed to provide real-life context for leadership. Students will observe and engage with leaders in context. (Concurrent with LDR-2000.)

LDR 2500 Communication Strategies for Leaders – 3 semester hours

This course explores the strategies and best communication practices for leaders. Students will focus on understanding how to communicate effectively as leaders. Prerequisite: LDR 2000, Leadership Foundations. (Concurrent with LDR 2510.)

LDR 2510 Practicum Experience II – 1 semester hour

This practicum experience explores real-life contexts for leadership. (Concurrent with LDR 2500.)

LDR 3010 Strategic Planning for Organizations – 3 semester hours

This course emphasizes the key concepts of leadership that leaders should understand and be able to apply. Particular focus will be on the following: vision, mission, core values, and strategic planning theories. (Prerequisite: LDR 2000, Leadership Foundations).

LDR 3020 Creative Design and Leaders – 3 semester hours

This course explores the relationship between leaders and various aspects of creative design. In particular, the course will focus on the following topics: creativity, innovation, and design theory. (Prerequisite: LDR 2000 Leadership Foundations and LDR 3010 Strategic Planning for Organizations).

LDR 3500 Organizational Change – 3 semester hours

This course provides an overview of organizational change. Students will understand the major categories of change as well as change theories. In addition, students will articulate the relationships between leaders and change theories. (Prerequisite: LDR 2000 Leadership Foundations).

LDR 3510 Practicum Experience III – 1 semester hour

This practicum provides experience in real-life contexts for leadership.

LDR 4000 Finances, Fundraising, and Leaders – 3 semester hours

This course explores the basic principles of finance and fundraising. The course also focuses on the role of leadership in financial management and fundraising with particular emphasis on best practices for different sectors.

LDR 4010 Internship for Leadership Studies – 3 semester hours

This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to apply their previous coursework in a real-life situation. Students will reflect on their application of knowledge with a particular focus on their strengths and weaknesses as a leader.

LDR 4400 Senior Capstone for Leadership Studies – 3 semester hours

This course is designed as a culmination of major-specific coursework. Students will articulate a multidisciplinary philosophy of leadership. In addition, students will be expected to demonstrate their ability to meet the program outcomes.

LDR 4500 Special Topics in Leadership – 3 semester hours

Special Topics is an upper level course that treats special areas in Leadership. Topics will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the Colleges applicable.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Linguistics (LNG)

LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics – 3 semester hours

A survey of phonetics (the study of speech sounds), phonology (the sound systems of individual languages), morphology (the origin and structure of words), Syntax (phrase structure and grammatical relations), Semantics (the study of lexical meaning), Pragmatics (the study of contextual meaning) and Sociolinguistics (the study of language in society). The approach to this course is practical, emphasizing problem solving, and providing the skills needed for analyzing the structure of English and other languages as a basis for any research or applied linguistics degree (e.g. TESOL).

LNG 3000 Second Language Acquisition (3 semester hours)

This course provides an overview of current research into how languages are learned. Variables such as motivation, age, first language, aptitude, identity, cognitive learning style, and classroom instruction are addressed, etc. Coursework emphasizes understanding contemporary theories and issues in SLA; highlighting these theories' connections with particular teaching methodologies; learning how to analyze relevant SLA research; and connecting course content and principles with TESOL pedagogy and practice. Students learn to analyze written and delivered curriculum to identify methods motivated by various SLA theories. Coursework enables students to develop pedagogical practices and a teaching philosophy drawn from the theoretical insights gleaned from current SLA research. Pre-requisite: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics

LNG 3010 Sociolinguistics – 3 semester hours

This course introduces the core principles of sociolinguistics and explores language varieties, use, and related social and cultural meaning and context, including dialects, style, register, language status, and development and current use of world variance of English. Coursework further emphasizes the practical application of relevant theories, research, and principles to an ESL pedagogical context. Prerequisite: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics.

LNG 3100 Morphology and Syntax – 3 semester hours

This course introduces the student to principles of linguistics related to syntax and morphology across languages. Coursework develops analytical and problem solving skills and includes typology and comparative analysis, with many examples from English. The impact of native language structure on the acquisition of English as a second or foreign language is also covered, with practical application of relevant theory, research, and principles in an ESL pedagogical context. Prerequisite: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics.

LNG 3102 Phonology and Articulatory Phonetics – 3 semester hours

This course introduces the student to principles of linguistics related to articulatory phonetics and phonological processes across languages. Coursework develops analytical and problem solving skills and also covers the impact of native language phonology on the acquisition of English as a second or foreign language, with practical application of relevant theory, research, and principles in an ESL pedagogical context. Prerequisite: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics

LNG 3103 Semantics and Pragmatics – 3 semester hours

This course introduces the core principles of semantics and pragmatics, and explores language meaning at the lexical, phrasal, and sentential levels for given social or cultural contexts. The creative use of language to convey

meaning is explored, including speech acts and their implications. Emphasis in this course is on the practical application of content to either a research or applied linguistics career. Prerequisite: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics.

LNG 3104 Linguistic Research Methods - 3 semester hours

This course develops an understanding and application of the principles and effective methods and strategies for conducting linguistic research related to structural characteristics of a previously unknown language, dialect, creole or pidgin tongue. Coursework develops practical and analytical skills for the planning, organization, and conduct of field research. Four weeks of applied coursework is conducted on the field in association with the Linguistics Internship. Prerequisites: LNG 3100 Morphology and Syntax; LNG 3102 Phonology and Articulatory Phonetics; LNG 4100 Internship Preparation. Corequisite: LNG 4101 Internship II.

LNG 3105 Ethnolinguistic Field Study - 3 semester hours

An introduction to the principles and practice of ethnolinguistic research. Coursework develops analytical abilities in determining language status and associated needs related to Bible translation and orality projects as applied to Bible translation or literacy projects. Students apply methods in actual field research related to the Linguistics internship. Prerequisites: LNG 3010 Sociolinguistics, LNG 3104 Linguistic Research Methods

LNG 3106 Discourse Analysis - 3 semester hours

An introduction to the theory, principles, and methods of discourse analysis. Coursework develops analytical abilities in examination of natural language discourse to determine factors related to sociolinguistic, psycholinguistic and ethnolinguistic aspects of language use, function, and status. Prerequisites: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics, LNG 3010 Sociolinguistics.

LNG 3200 Advanced Morphology and Syntax - 3 semester hours

This course explores in detail the subfields of morphology and syntax. Students acquire advanced skills and experience in the analysis of the structure of a variety of world languages. An examination of morphological typology and an introduction to Syntax Theory is provided, with emphasis on the practical application of coursework to field research and preparation for graduate school. Prerequisites: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics; LNG 3100 Morphology and Syntax.

LNG 3201 Advanced Phonology - 3 semester hours

This course explores in detail the subfield of Phonology. Students acquire advanced skills and experience in the analysis of the phonological structure of a variety of world languages. An examination of phonological typology and an introduction to phonology theory is provided, with emphasis on the practical application of coursework to field research and preparation for graduate school. Prerequisites: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics; LNG 3102 Phonology and Articulatory Phonetics.

LNG 3202 Topics in Linguistics - 3 semester hours

This course provides students with an opportunity to explore additional aspects of linguistics not covered in the standard curriculum, including historical linguistics, acoustical phonetics, principles of translation, literacy, and philosophy of language. Includes practical considerations of how these topics intersect with the practice of linguistic research, language pedagogy or Bible translation, or other related vocations. Prerequisites: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics; LNG 3102 Phonology and Articulatory Phonetics; LNG 3100 Morphology and Syntax; LNG 3103 Semantics and Pragmatics

LNG 4100 Internship Preparation I - 1 semester hour

A preparatory course that equips the student for an internship in linguistic field research related to either Bible translation, second language acquisition, or other chosen research for multidisciplinary majors. Prerequisites: LNG 3105 Ethnolinguistic Field Study, LNG 3104 Linguistic Research Methods.

LNG 4101 Internship II - 2 semester hours

A practical, 6-week (minimum) cross-cultural experience that affords the student with an opportunity to conduct field research related to Bible translation, second language acquisition, or other chosen research for

multidisciplinary majors. Prerequisite: LNG 4100 Internship Preparation, ICS 2100 Introduction to Intercultural Communication. Corequisite: LNG 3104 Linguistic Research Methods.

LNG 4102 Linguistics Field Practicum - 2 semester hours

A practical, 6-week experience that affords the student with an opportunity to conduct linguistic field research related to sociolinguistics, semantics / pragmatics, or ethnolinguistic analysis. Prerequisites: LNG 2100 Introduction to Linguistics; LNG 3102, Phonology and Articulatory Phonetics; LNG 3010 Sociolinguistics.

LNG 4500 Special Topics in Linguistics – 3 semester hours

Special Topics is an upper level course that treats special areas in linguistics. Topics will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the applicable College. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Psychology (PSY)

PSY 1000 Introduction to Psychology – 1 semester hour

Introduces students to the scientific study of behavior and mental processes and also provides an overview. Instructors may emphasize social, cognitive, developmental, or personality psychology and their interrelations.

PSY 1100 Introduction to Psychological Statistics – 3 semester hours

An introduction to elementary statistical principles and techniques relevant to psychological research.

PSY 1200 Fundamental Theories of Cognition – 3 semester hours

Introduces basic concepts in cognitive psychology with a focus on theoretical explanations of cognitive functioning. Topics include perception, attention, memory, concepts, language, visual cognition, executive functions, and reasoning processes. Prerequisite: PSY 1000 Introduction to Psychology

PSY 2100 Social Psychology – 3 semester hours

Social Psychology provides an introduction and broad overview of the major theories and findings within social psychology, which is the scientific study of the way people think about, feel, and behave in social situations. It involves understanding how people influence, and are influenced by, the others around them. A primary goal of this course is to introduce the perspectives, research methods, and empirical findings of social psychology. Topics to be covered include: impression formation, conformity, prosocial behavior, interpersonal attraction, persuasion, stereotyping, and prejudice. Equally important is the goal of cultivating skills for analyzing the social situations and events that all individuals encounter in everyday lives. Finally, throughout the course, emphasis will be placed on developing critical and integrative ways of thinking about theory and research in social psychology.

PSY 2101 Research Methods in Psychology – 3 semester hours

This course focuses on the procedures and potential problems associated with research in the behavioral sciences. Students will participate in data collection, data organization, statistical and graphical analysis, with emphasis placed on developing scientific report writing, presentations, and critical thinking about experimental methods. Students learn how to develop research questions, choose an appropriate research design, apply for appropriate permissions from the relevant oversight bodies, collect and analyze data using statistical software, interpret results, and write a report using APA style. The laboratory component provides supervised hands-on experience in project development, often through participation in ongoing university-wide research projects in collaboration with outside agencies.

PSY 2550 Educational Psychology – 3 semester hours

An overview of psychological theories and principles applied to formal and informal educational settings. Topics include: learning, motivation, cultural diversity, individual differences, and assessment. Students complete a research project. Prerequisite(s): PSY 1200 Fundamental Theories of Cognition

PSY 3000 Introduction to Personality and Affective Science– 3 semester hours

Delay of gratification and impulse control, moral reasoning, biological and cultural predispositions, affective influences on cognitive processes, and self-regulation of emotions are some of the topics explored in this course.

PSY 3010 Psychology of Reading – 3 semester hours

This course provides basic information about the nature of reading. Topics include word recognition, eye movements, inner speech, sentence processing, memory for text, learning to read, methods for teaching reading, reading disabilities and dyslexia, and speedreading.

PSY 3100 Human Learning and Memory – 3 semester hours

Examines basic theories, models, methods, and research findings in human memory. Prerequisite(s): PSY 1200 Fundamental Theories of Cognition

PSY 3110 Clinical Psychology – 3 semester hours

This course provides a comprehensive overview of the causes, characteristics, and treatment of psychological disorders. Particular emphasis is given to the interaction between biological, psychological, and sociocultural processes contributing to abnormal behavior.

PSY 3200 Abnormal Psychology – 3 semester hours

Explores and evaluates research and theoretical concepts relating to deviant and abnormal behavior. Prerequisite(s): PSY 1200 Fundamental Theories of Cognition

PSY 3201 Theories of Personality – 3 semester hours

Topics may include behavior genetics, emotion, aesthetics, person perception, attitudes and attitude change, and behavior in social organizations.

PSY 3202 Introduction to Perception – 3 semester hours

This course provides a comprehensive overview of the neural mechanisms that support vision, audition, touch, olfaction, and taste. Topics considered include human perception as it pertains to displays and image compression, illusion, sleep psychology, human memory limitations relevant to usability, and nature of human errors.

PSY 3203 Psychology and the Law – 3 semester hours

This course provides an overview of the intersection between psychology and the legal system, covering a broad range of forensically relevant issues. Topics may include false memories, false confessions, eyewitness reliability, lie detection, jury decision making, psychology as it relates to law making, and societal reaction to law breaking activity.

PSY 3210 Biblical Counseling – 3 semester hours

An introduction to the foundations of Christian counseling, emphasizing the priority of a theological system for theory and practice. Special attention is given to models of integration, historical developments, current directions, and collaborative models of Christian counseling for the local church and the professional Christian counselor. The course considers the core convictions that underlie Christian counseling. This course also lays a foundation for understanding counseling as a vital ministry of all members of the local church.

PSY 3300 Developmental Psychology – 3 semester hours

Mental, physical, social, and emotional development from infancy through end of life. Emphasizes major aspects of psychological development through the life span. Aspects of developmental examined in the course will include cognitive, physical, social, moral, linguistic, and emotional changes through childhood, adolescents, and adulthood. Areas of focus include psychosocial, biological, and physical influences on psychological development. Normal processes of psychological development will be emphasized. Prerequisite: PSY 1200 Fundamental Theories of Cognition

PSY 3500 Biopsychology– 3 semester hours

This seminar investigates how psychological factors affect aspects of physical health and illness and conversely how physical health influences an individual's psychology. The biopsychosocial model used examines 1) health

behaviors; 2) stress, illness, and cognitive factors that contribute to physical issues; 3) primary intervention strategies and treatments; 4) the management of pain and discomfort; and 5) the management of chronic pain and terminal illness. Research topics often include consideration from a neuropsychology perspective on hormones, circadian rhythms, eating disorders, and other relevant topics and their intersection with health.

PSY 3610 Crisis and Trauma Counseling – 3 semester hours

This course focuses on understanding the impact of crises, disasters, and other trauma-causing events on individuals, families, and communities. Course content includes an overview of the impact of crises, disasters, and trauma-causing events on people, the impact of working with traumatized clients on practitioners, and interventions and strategies for working with individuals, families, and groups of people who have experienced crises, disasters, and other trauma-causing events.

PSY 3650 Psychology of Leadership – 3 semester hours

Introduction to psychological processes and techniques for selecting, placing, training, managing, and evaluating employees. Ways to strengthen group dynamics, individual productivity, and interpersonal health in an organization based upon research in the field of psychology are explored. Organizational influences on behavior are also emphasized. Specific topics may include increasing the effectiveness of individuals and groups within organizations; fostering creativity and individuality within organizations; understanding techniques for conflict resolution and cooperation; furthering motivation; and creating effective organizational structure and design.

PSY 3700 Multicultural and Ethnic Issues in Psychology – 3 semester hours

This course addresses how culture influences individual thinking and behavior, addressing both the universality and cultural specificity of psychological principles and theories. The course will address theories of multicultural psychology, investigating current research and assessment in this area that also touches on the biological, social, developmental and personality psychology as it contributes to understanding the issues of race, ethnicity, and cultural identities.

PSY 3705 Neuropsychology - 3 semester hours

This course provides a comprehensive overview of neuroanatomy and major methods and results from neuroimaging and neuropsychological studies of behavior. The course also surveys the biological bases of behavior with emphasis on the mechanisms in the central nervous system. Major topics include functional neuroanatomy, principles of neuropsychological assessment and diagnosis, the neuropsychological presentation of common neurologic and psychiatric conditions, executive function, memory, learning, emotion, and language.

PSY 3710 Addiction Counseling – 3 semester hours

Provides counselors and other human service workers with an overview of the addictive process. Theories of addiction counseling and application of these theories will comprise a significant part of this course, particularly with how they apply to work with individuals, couples, families, and groups. Co-occurring disorders, such as process addictions and mental illnesses, will also be addressed. Students will develop conceptual knowledge, practical skills, and self-awareness concerning the etiology of addiction, assessment strategies (including the use of wraparound assessment and intervention services), wellness strategies for facilitating optimal development and preventing clinician burn-out, and diagnosis and treatment planning.

PSY 3720 Psychological Testing and Assessment– 3 semester hours

Topics include psychometrics and statistical methods of test construction; application of psychological tests in industry, clinical practice, and applied settings such as educational environments; and controversies in the application of psychological tests.

PSY 3910 Marriage and Family Systems – 3 semester hours

A broad theoretical and practical foundation for counseling couples and families is emphasized. It provides a survey of current approaches to family and marital counseling with an emphasis on various systemic models of family functioning and therapeutic intervention.

PSY 4000 Ethics in Psychology – 3 semester hours

Investigates areas of convergence and distinction between ethical systems of The American Psychiatric Association, American Psychological Association, and American Counseling Association. Biblical Integration of ethics in areas of psychology are carefully considered.

PSY 4005 Human Sexuality and Gender- 3 semester hours

This course provides an overview of the role of gender in psychology, with an emphasis on critical thinking about gender. Topics may include gender differences in behavior and communication, influences on gender roles, gender identity, and gender effects on health and well-being.

PSY 4010 Theories of Counseling – 3 semester hours

Provides an in-depth exposure to the principles, concepts, and procedures for best counseling practices as applied to individuals, couples, families, and organizational relationships, and includes major counseling theories, basic helping skills, and professional issues related specifically to the counseling process, with some applications to educational settings. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

PSY 4020 Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology – 3 semester hours

This course introduces the physiological and molecular properties of neurons. Principles of healthy nervous system function in humans will be the focus. Includes brain anatomy demonstrations using computer modelling.

PSY 4030 Psychopharmacology – 3 semester hours

Focuses on basic pharmacology, including the effects of psychotherapeutic drugs on behavior and the neurophysiological mechanisms of psychoactive drugs and their effects on humans. Pre-requisite: PSY 3500 Health Psychology

PSY 4100 Issues in Counseling for Public Schools – 3 semester hours

Topics may include anxiety disorders, depressive and bipolar disorders, communication and learning disorders, conduct problems, autism, and other conditions. Emphasis is placed on symptomatology, assessment, etiological factors, epidemiology, and treatment.

PSY 4150 Psychology of Science and Religion- 3 semester hours

This course unpacks the mechanisms behind scientific and religious thought and behavior, and empirically investigates the full range of psychological processes behind the cognitive acts and behaviors inherent to science and to religion. This course seeks to understand, challenge, and further considerations of the mental processes relating to science and to religion. The course considers topics such as the psychology behind beliefs concerning objectivity, subjectivity, qualitative and quantitative measures, experimental and phenomenological processes and values, and interpretive methods.

PSY 4200 Systems of Neurobiology – 3 semester hours

Investigates neuroethology, the mechanisms by which neurons and synaptic connections produce sensory perceptions and complex behavior. Introduces students to the physiological organization and anatomy of the major sensory, motor, and associative systems of the brains of various organisms, with some exploration of abnormal neurological functioning. Pre-requisite: PSY 4020 Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology

PSY 4500 Special Topics in Psychology – 3 semester hours

This upper-level Special Topics course directs exploration in the area of psychology including (but not limited to) such topics as identity development in social and cultural contexts, health psychology, the psychology of poverty and social justice, and psychology of mentoring. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

PSY 4600 Psychology Practicum - 3 semester hours

The practicum provides an integrated and coordinated series of learning experiences that will serve students with opportunities to: (a) practice and expand on previously held knowledge and learned skills; (b) develop new skills and knowledge; and (c) experience personal and professional growth and development. Practicums are conducted off-site under the supervision of a qualified licensed professional at external settings. Practicum experience is

usually conducted at local mental health centers, hospitals, or clinics but may be done at any setting in which supervised mental health services can be provided. Each student may choose a practicum experience with approval from the college dean.

TESOL (TES)

TES 2100 Introduction to TESOL - 3 semester hours

An introduction to the discipline of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). This course equips students with an understanding of the principles and practice of language learning and teaching, reflecting both current trends and best practices in second language pedagogy.

TES 3050 The Structure of English - 3 semester hours

A study of the structure of English, with emphasis on the difficulties non-English speakers experience in acquiring English grammar. Includes an analysis of grammatical errors common to ESL / EFL students and introduces effective principles and techniques for teaching English grammar. Coursework includes the design and application of grammar lesson content. The prerequisite for this course is TES 2100 Introduction to TESOL.

TES 3100 TESOL Methods and Skills - 3 semester hours

This is a teacher-training course that develops an understanding of the principles and effective methods for teaching listening, reading, speaking and writing to ESL or EFL learners. Develops practical skills for the planning, delivery and assessment of lessons in local ESL contexts. Emphasis in this course is on developing the practical skills needed to teach these four areas, with concentration on the following: developing techniques and abilities in teaching the four skills, lesson plan development, a basic understanding of the principles of assessment and proficiency levels, testing, and how to facilitate communicative activities in the classroom. Classroom instruction is combined with real life micro-teaching and other experiences and opportunities in the ESL community. Prerequisites: TES 3150 Practical Issues in TESOL; TES 3050 The Structure of English.

TES 3101 TESOL Practicum - 1 semester hour

A teaching practicum that provides students with practical experience in developing lessons and putting them into practice through various ESL teaching opportunities provided through collaborative partnerships with ministries to refugees and other teaching efforts in the community. Prerequisites: TES 3100 Methods and Skills Development, TES 3150 Practical Issues in TESOL.

TES 3102 TESOL Course Preparation and Design - 3 semester hours

An investigation of the processes and principles of effective language course development, including the design of contextualized curriculum, assessment tools, and structure for language courses and programs. Practical skills are developed as the student-teacher designs a course for an actual TESOL program. Prerequisites: TES 3150 Practical Issues in TESOL; TES 3100 TESOL Methods and Skills.

TES 3150 Practical Issues in TESOL - 3 semester hours

An examination of the practical and methodological issues related to teaching English as a second or foreign language. Emphasis is on the intersection of theoretical research and pedagogical considerations in choosing various methods and approaches, including traditional teaching methods, Communicative Language Teaching, and explicit vs. implicit form-focused instruction. Prerequisite: TES 3050 The Structure of English.

TES 4100 Internship Preparation - 1 semester hour

A preparatory course that equips the student for an internship in teaching English as a foreign (TEFL) or as a second language (TESL). Prerequisite: TES 3102 Course Preparation and Design.

TES 4101 TESOL Internship - 2 semester hours

A practical, 6-week cross-cultural teaching experience that affords the student with an opportunity to independently teach English as a foreign or second language. Prerequisites: TES 3102 TESOL Course Preparation and Design, TES 4100 Internship Preparation.

TES 4200 Sociocultural Contexts of TEFL - 3 semester hours *

This course is an introduction to the socio-cultural principles, cultural contexts and issues related to teaching English as a foreign language. Topics include cultural typology and its relationship to teacher and learner roles; learner differences in terms of individual identity, socio-economic factors, and cultural and group-identity; and the impact of such issues on the acquisition of English. Coursework emphasizes an analysis of the applicability of western teaching methodologies and practices to intercultural teaching in a variety of human cultures. Course content relates to how these issues impact the choice of methods, and the design of curriculum and lesson planning. Emphasis is on the development of best practices with application to delivering course content cross-culturally in an English Teaching Practicum.

TES 4300 Principles of Classroom Management and Assessment - 3 semester hours *

This course develops and deepens a novice teacher's practical classroom management and assessment skills for pedagogical contexts in the U.S. and abroad. Topics addressed include classroom management and dynamics, management principles, differences between managing different sized classrooms, interpersonal and intercultural communication related to cross-cultural teaching, and professional development. A secondary emphasis is on assessment, including purposes (e.g., formative feedback), factors of assessment (e.g., validity), and types of assessment techniques (e.g., diagnostic, ongoing, summative). Content is applied to a variety of pedagogical contexts.

TES 4500 Special Topics in TESOL – 3 semester hours

Special Topics is an upper level course that treats special areas in TESOL. Topics will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the applicable College. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Theology (THE)

THE 3101 Systematic Theology I: God, Creation, Providence, Scripture - 3 semester hours

A study of the nature and task of theology and the doctrines of the triune God, creation, providence, and Scripture. Prerequisite: BIB 2103 Hermeneutics.

THE 3102 Systematic Theology II: Humanity, Sin, Christ, Salvation - 3 semester hours

A study of the doctrines of humanity, sin, Jesus Christ, and salvation. Prerequisite: THE 3101 Systematic Theology I.

THE 3201 Historical Theology I: The Church through the Reformation - 3 semester hours

A study of theological development in the church from the second century through the Reformation. Prerequisite: THE 3101 Systematic Theology I.

THE 3202 Historical Theology II: The Church in the Modern Era - 3 semester hours

A study of the theological development in the church from the post-Reformation period and Enlightenment through the modern era. Prerequisite: THE 3201 Historical Theology I.

THE 3301 Topics In Theology

An advanced study of particular theological topics within Christian theology. Prerequisite: THE 3102 Systematic Theology II.

THE 3302 Trinity / Christology - 3 semester hours

An advanced study of the doctrines of the Trinity and Christology. Prerequisite: THE 3102 Systematic Theology II.

THE 3303 Theology of Human Sexuality - 3 semester hours

An advanced study of the theological meaning of human sexuality. Prerequisite: THE 3102 Systematic Theology II.

THE 4500 Special Topics in Theology – 3 semester hours

An advanced study of particular theological topics within Christian theology. Topics will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the Colleges applicable.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor; THE 3102 Systematic Theology II.

Youth and Family Ministry (YFM)

YFM 2100 Youth Ministry – 3 semester hours

This course develops a foundational philosophy and necessary objectives for youth ministry that are applicable to both the local church and parachurch ministry. Focus is on the development of a clear philosophy of ministry, understanding of core methodology for ministry to youth, and holistic ministry to families.

YFM 2101 Adolescent Issues and Interventions – 3 semester hours

This course will address personal, social, and spiritual problems common to adolescents. Counseling approaches and strategies will be studied for effective ministry to youth and their families.

YFM 2102 Adolescent Psychology – 3 semester hours

This course will enter into the development of the emerging adult examining the influences that are molding them. This will include a study of the role which family, peers, education, and culture take in their development. Physical, emotional, and mental development will be studied as it pertains to the spiritual formation of adolescents.

YFM 2103 Sexuality, Marriage, and Family – 3 semester hours

This course develops a biblical sexual ethic while addressing contemporary sexual mores of current culture. A theology of marriage and family is also developed as family structures, issues, and dynamics are examined. As part of this course, issues such as preparing for Christian marriage; family roles and relationships; and parenting and child training will be explored.

YFM 2104 Studying and Teaching the Bible – 3 semester hours

This course develops skills in inductive Bible study, assessment of learner needs and issues, and the design of effective Bible lessons. This course seeks to equip students to accurately study their English Bible using basic principles of observation and interpretation of the biblical text. Building on this foundation, students learn how to assess their audience and to develop an appropriate Bible-based lesson for that audience. Students are introduced to fundamental principles of the teaching-learning process and are guided in the application of those principles to the teaching of the Scriptures.

YFM 2200 Discipling and Mentoring Women – 3 semester hours

Students will study the practice of discipleship and mentoring, particularly as it relates to women. Patterns and examples of discipleship and mentoring from the Bible and history will be studied with special focus on mentoring women.

YFM 2210 Ministry of Women – 3 semester hours

To give women a Biblical understanding of themselves and the world around them, and to better enable them to minister to the needs of others, as God intended, whether at home, at church, or in the community.

YFM 3100 Youth Evangelism and Discipleship – 3 semester hours

This course focuses on the biblical disciple-making process especially as applicable to teenagers. Students will develop a clear explanation of the Gospel, including a clear plea for response. Spiritual formation will be discussed and a strategic discipleship plan developed which will include age-appropriate curriculum.

YFM 3101 Teaching and Speaking to Youth – 3 semester hours

This course focuses on the development of solid speaking and teaching skills. It then gives further attention to adapting those skills when communicating to teenagers. This course will include teaching presentations, plus peer and professor feedback.

YFM 3102 Family Ministry – 3 semester hours

This course will explore how the church can partner with and minister to whole families, especially, but not limited to, partnering with parents / guardians. In this course, students will study a biblical theology of family and learn skills for resourcing parents / guardians for spiritual formation of the family. Current models of family ministry will be explored with an emphasis on best practices that accurately represent biblical commands.

YFM 3103 Foundations in Camping Ministry – 3 semester hours

This course is an introduction to camp ministry, including the history of camping, and how camping has been used by God since its origins. The basics of camping in regards to leadership and administration will be analyzed and processed. Attention is given to the contribution of camp ministry to 21st century evangelism among youth.

YFM 3104 Fundamentals of Partnership – 3 semester hours

This course is an overview of grant writing, investments, and marketing strategies. Students will learn various techniques and approaches to partnerships and ministries. A strong emphasis will be placed on envisioning and presenting a camp ministry that partners will be interested in supporting. Students will also learn the roles of board governance.

YFM 3105 Non-Profit Business and Finance– 3 semester hours

This course focuses on the specifics of operating a not-for-profit business such as a camp or retreat center. Students will learn the critical aspects of creating and maintaining a budget. Students will also learn the fundamentals of human resources as well as tax and permit laws.

YFM 4100 Internship I: Youth and Family Ministry – 1 semester hours

This course is the application process for an off-site ministry experience under the supervision of a professional youth ministry specialist in an area appropriate to the student's career goals.

YFM 4102 Internship II: Youth and Family Ministry– 5 semester hours

This course is an off-site ministry experience under the supervision of a professional youth ministry specialist in an area appropriate to the student's career goals. Students will enter into a contract with the church or organization to fulfill learning experiences GNU believes necessary for vocational preparedness. The contract will also include agreed upon responsibilities that represent the needs of the church or organization. Prerequisite YFM 4100 Internship I

YFM 4103 Ministry Leadership and Planning – 3 semester hours

This course is an introduction to Biblical principles of strategic design and planning applicable to nearly all levels of ministry planning, including the design of mission, purpose, vision, values, objectives, goals, and the resultant budgeting process. Students will be able to articulate a concise awareness of their unique gifting and the implications for future ministry leadership.

YFM 4104 Senior Seminar: Youth and Family Ministry – 3 semester hours

As a culminating experience for the Youth and Family Ministry major, this course is designed to enable students to integrate their work in the major by developing a functional, first-year ministry plan applicable to the vocational context they wish to pursue upon graduation.

YFM 4500 Special Topics in Youth and Family Ministry – 3 semester hours

This course offers an advanced study of particular topics within Youth and Family Ministry. Topics will be chosen in accord with the professor's interests and competencies, student interest, and the consent of the applicable College. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

FACULTY

David Beine, *Professor of Intercultural Studies*

BA, California State University, Sacramento
MA, San Diego State University
PhD, Washington State University

Marc Canner, *Professor of Linguistics*

BA, University of New Mexico
MA, University of South Carolina
PhD, University of South Carolina

Craig Ferderer, *Associate Professor of Youth and Family Ministry*

BA, Inland Empire School of the Bible
MDiv, Western Seminary
DMin, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary

Michael Kibbe, *Assistant Professor of Bible*

BA, Cedarville University
MA, Fuller Theological Seminary
PhD, Wheaton College

Wendy Liddell, *President, Assistant Professor of Leadership*

Honors Certificate, B.S., B.Ed., University of Idaho
MAT Grand Canyon University
PhD, Azusa Pacific University

Jennifer Mills, *Provost, Professor of Communication*

BA, Spring Arbor University
PhD, Baylor University

Floyd Schneider, *Professor of Intercultural Studies and Bible*

BA, Western Bible Institute
MDiv, Western Conservative Baptist Seminary
ThM, Western Conservative Baptist Seminary
BS, Excelsior College
PhD, Liberty University

Kay Tronsen, *Associate Professor of Communication*

BA, California Baptist University, Riverside, CA

MA, Washington State University

PhD, Washington State University

Gerald Vreeland, *Professor of Semitic Languages and Biblical Literature*

BA, Oregon State University

MDiv, ThM, Western Conservative Baptist Seminary

PhD, Trinity International University

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INDEX

Academic Grievance	42	Communication Course Descriptions.....	91
Academic Honors	57	Communications Program Requirements.....	65
Academic Integrity Code.....	43	Controversial Material.....	51
Academic Load	45	Copyrighted Materials	13
Academic Policies	39	Core Values.....	15
Academic Programs.....	60	COURSE DESCRIPTIONS	86
Academic Status.....	45	Course Information	85
Academic Status Processes and Appeals.....	47	Disciplinary Process	28
Accreditation	19	Double Major.....	40, 41
Add/Drop/Withdraw Policies	35	Faculty	116
ADMISSION PROCESS	20	General Education Requirements Course Descriptions.....	94
ADMISSIONS	20	General Electives Course Descriptions	96
Advising	42	Grade Forgiveness For Repeated Courses.....	54
APPLIED LINGUISTICS CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS.....	70	Grading Policies	52
Area Studies Course Descriptions.....	86	GRADING SCALE	52
Attendance Policies.....	50	Graduation Requirements.....	54
Biblical Studies Course Descriptions	88	INCOMPLETE (I) GRADES.....	53
BIBLICAL STUDIES MAJOR REQUIREMENTS .	63	Intercultural Studies Course Descriptions.....	98
Cancellation of Courses.....	24	INTERCULTURAL STUDIES MAJOR PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.....	69
Certificates	70	Languages Course Descriptions	99
Classification of Students.....	51	Leadership Course Descriptions.....	103
College Of Communications And Theology	61	Linguistics Course Descriptions.....	104
College Of Global Engagement.....	68	LINGUISTICS MAJOR REQUIREMENTS.....	79

MILITARY EXPERIENCE	22	TESOL MAJOR REQUIREMENTS.....	85
Military Leave of Absence Policy	37	Theology Course Descriptions.....	112
Mission statement.....	14	Transcript Requests	38
Non-Academic Student Complaint Policy	30	Transfer Credit.....	21
Nondiscrimination Statement	11	Transfer Credit Policies	32
Registration Policies.....	32	Transferability Statement	32
Repeated Courses.....	54	Tuition and Fees	23
Satisfactory Academic Progress	46	Tuition Refunds.....	24
Second Baccalaureate Degree	39	University Administrators.....	118
Student Conduct Code.....	28	Youth and Family Ministry Course Descriptions	113
TESOL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS.....	76	Youth And Family Ministry Major Requirements	67
TESOL Course Descriptions	111		